

# CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

As indicated in the last "Editorial Comment" (LARR 13, number 2), the LASA Executive Council and the LARR Editorial Board have agreed that this should mark the final appearance of the Current Research Inventory. Despite changes introduced in 1974, the compiling and editing of the Inventory has remained a major burden to the staff, and the intervening years have not given satisfactory evidence of its usefulness to our readers. However, the demand for a computerized list of easily retrievable information on Latin Americanists is obvious and pressing. LARR learned at the Houston meeting that such a project is indeed under consideration, with outside funding being sought. Herewith, then, the last Inventory to be published in LARR. We look forward to expanding future Fall issues to include more articles, research reports and notes, and book reviews.

Below is a model entry and explanation of abbreviations used in the Inventory. Ongoing projects that remain unchanged from the 1977 listing have been reduced to the name of the researcher(s) and the title of the project.

NAME OF RESEARCHER Institutional Affiliation  
Coresearcher(s) if any  
*Title of Project*

Brief description of project. (Information in parentheses gives sources(s) of financial support.) The combination of letters and dates that follows indicates the present stage of research (see list of abbreviations below) and the beginning and estimated date of completion, respectively.

RR: Indicates related research already published or forthcoming.

HI Home Institution

FR Field Research

rs Preliminary Study

DR Draft

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ANTHROPOLOGY

BANCK, GEERT A.

CEDLA (Amsterdam)

*Friends and Enemies: The Persistence of Factionalism in Brazilian Local Politics*

The dynamics of Brazilian local politics show a remarkable persistence through time. Local power mechanisms for rural Brazil until 1945, as described by Nunes Leal in his classic *Coronelismo, enxada e voto*, do not differ essentially from those of Vitória, the state capital of Espírito Santo in the seventies. This study, based on field research in Espírito Santo and literature on Brazilian local politics, will try to explain this persistence by focusing on the question of how local politics is interrelated with the processes of economic growth, state formation, and distribution of societal resources. FR/1977-1979

RR: "Jagen met een kat . . . Schaarse middelen en sociale relaties in de Braziliaanse staat Espírito Santo," *CEDLA/Incidentele Publicaties* (Amsterdam), nr. 8 (1977).

BLANTON, RICHARD E.

Purdue University

Steven Kowalewski

*Valley of Oaxaca, Mexico, Settlement Pattern Project*

Data were collected on long-term population trends and changing modes of regional political and economic organization, with the goal of understanding the interrelationships among these sets of variables in the evolution of complex societies. (NSF) FR/1977-1978

RR: "The Origins of Monte Albán," in *Cultural Change and Continuity*, ed. C. Cleland (Academic Press).

BROWN, SUSAN E.

Boston University

Elisa Buenaventura

*The Transition from Egalitarianism to Male Dominance among the Bari of Colombia*

CHANCE, JOHN K.

Lawrence University

*Sociopolitical Organization and Ethnic Relations among the Mountain Zapotec and Mixe of Oaxaca, Mexico*

DE FRIEDEMANN, NINA S.

Instituto Colombiano de Antropología

*Carnaval en Barranquilla*

Clases sociales y su participación en el carnaval de Barranquilla. Perspectiva histórica del carnaval en el marco de las adaptaciones hechas por grupos negros e indígenas. Su instrumentalización actual por la sociedad mayor. La popularización de la fiesta y el populismo instrumental. (HI)

Carlos Patiño Roselli, German de Granda

*Palenque (Bolívar)*

Estudio de las elaboraciones de su organización social frente al inminente cambio inducido por el contacto de palenqueros y la sociedad blanca costeña. Estudio del habla de Palenque. (HI)

DYCKERHOFF, URSULA

University of Munich (Germany)

*Pueblos and Haciendas in Colonial Huejotzingo, Mexico*

The study of toponymy in the northwestern part of the state of Puebla, Mexico (San Martín Texmelucan, Huejotzingo, Calpan), including a comparison between the place names documented for early colonial times (1560-1615) and the ones in actual use as mapped in the field in 1971-72. An analysis of the old toponyms by application and adaptation of some principles of Central European protohistoric research shall be tried. (Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft) PS-FR/1971-1978.

ELMENDORF, MARY LINDSAY

John Kalbermatten, Dee Julius, Charles Gunnerson, Derek Sewell

*Appropriate Technology for Community Water Supply and Waste Disposal*

The study, which will cover 26 countries, will analyze (1) the technical and economic feasibility of various options available for water supply and waste disposal in developing countries; (2) the economic and environmental systems effects of technologies that provide for

conservation of water and other resources and for reclamation of wastes; and (3) the scope for designing improvements in existing intermediate technologies to increase their efficiency or enhance their transferability and acceptance. (The World Bank) PS/1977–1978

FINKLER, KAJA

Eastern Michigan University

*Indigenous Nonmedical Healing Techniques*

The concerns of the research are (a) to assess the outcomes of nonmedical healing techniques practiced by participants of dissident sectarian movements, and (b) to test hypotheses bearing on the role of dissident religious movements. Specifically, it will attempt to assess the techniques and outcomes of nonmedical treatments practiced by Spiritualists in Mexico in order to isolate the scope of their successes as well as their failures. (NSF) FR/1977–1980

RR: "Dissident Religious Movements as Alternate Roads to Women's Power in the Public Domain," *Vicus Cuadernos* (Amsterdam), December 1977; "El Cuidado de la Salud: un problema de relaciones de poder," *América Indígena* 37, no. 2 (Apr.–June 1977).

GARCÍA-MORA, CARLOS

INAH (México)

*Economía lacustre y cambio ecológico en Chalco-Amecameca (siglo XVI)*

HANDLER, JEROME S.

Southern Illinois University

Frederick W. Lange

*Plantation Slavery in Barbados: An Archaeological and Historical Investigation*

JONES, GRANT D.

Hamilton College

*Ethnohistory of the Nineteenth-Century Yucatec Maya Migrations to Belize*

Continuation of earlier documentary and ethnographic research concerning Belize as a frontier zone for refugees and other migrants during the Caste War of Yucatan. Oral historical and additional documentary research is being carried out in Belize and, to a lesser extent, in Quintana Roo and Yucatan. Special emphasis is being placed on the analysis of church and civil registries in Belize. It is expected that the oral historical research will also generate new data concerning the late nineteenth century history and ethnography of the Santa Cruz Maya, the principal rebel group. (HI, National Endowment for the Humanities) FR/1972–1980

RR: Grant D. Jones, ed. *Anthropology and History in Yucatan* (University of Texas Press, 1977).

MACKLIN, JUNE

Connecticut College

*Curanderismo, Folk Saints, and Spiritism*

MALONEY, THOMAS J.

Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville

*Indigenous Post-Conquest Food Processing Technology as "Appropriate" Technology for Development in Mexico and Central America*

Following investigation of "trapiche" production of cane sugar, this research has broadened to study all food processing technology of the region. While primary search will be in ethnographic literature, other library resources will also be used. The long-range goal is to make available, for both planners and the people who are the objects of development schemes, techniques of food processing that will provide essentials for good nutrition without discarding or destroying the traditional skills and knowledge of the people, without large capital outlays, and without destructive social-economic and environmental impact. (HI) FR–DR/1977–1982

MARCUS, JOYCE

University of Michigan

*An Analysis of the Ancient Zapotec Writing System*

The first five years of a ten-year project to record and analyze Zapotec stone monuments in the Valley of Oaxaca, Mexico, has just been completed. Over 500 carved stones (some since destroyed, obliterated, or vanished) spanning the years 1000 B.C. to the Spanish Conquest have been photographed, and nearly 200 have been drawn. The Zapotec monuments have provided critical data on calendrics, royal marriages, militarism, religious practices, and political events at Monte Albán, its allies, and its dependencies. (National Endowment for the Humanities) DR/1972–1982

RR: "The Iconography of Militarism at Monte Albán and Neighboring Sites in the Valley of Oaxaca," in *The Origins of Religious Art and Iconography in Preclassic Mesoamerica*, ed. H. B. Nicholson (U. C. L. A. Latin American Center Publications, 1976), pp. 123–39; "The Origins of Mesoamerican Writings," *Annual Review of Anthropology* 5 (1976), pp. 35–67.

MARGOLIS, MAXINE

University of Florida

*Comparison of Cash-Crop Agricultural Frontiers in Brazil and the U.S.*

MILLONES SANTA GADEA, LUIS

Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú

Manuel Maria Marzal, S.J.

*La cristalización de la religión indígena durante la Colonia*

Este proyecto pretende analizar el desarrollo de las formas religiosas durante el período colonial peruano (1531–1821) poniendo acento en (1) las circunstancias en que se determinan ("cristalizan") las características de la religión andina que hoy todavía es vigente; y (2) en el papel de la religión andina como instrumento de poder político en los sectores medios de la sociedad colonial. (Fundación Ford) PS/1977–1978

RR: "Religión y poder en los Andes: los curacas idólatras de la Sierra Central," *Chungará*, no. 6 (Universidad del Norte, Dept. de Antropología, Arica, Chile).

MOORE, JR., G. ALEXANDER

University of Florida

*Consensus as the Mechanism of Self-Government: A Case Study of the San Blas Cuna Indians*

The 23,000 Cuna Indians of the San Blas district on the Caribbean coast of Panama have regional autonomy and maintain a tribal republic that operates vigorously at the local level but is widely thought to be less effective at the tribal level, particularly for dealing with development problems and increasing social tensions. A processual study of the district-wide political system is being carried out on the basis of the basic ethnographic description that has been completed. The project is theoretically timely because the Cuna operate all levels by a formal rule of consensus, while the dominant theory in political anthropology is, in contrast, a conflict model. The research methodology is repeated at each level—tribal, regional and local: collecting personal career histories of leaders and officials, recording their daily official routines, recording and transcribing congress meetings at each level, and open-ended interviews with key participants in the congresses. (NSF) FR/1976–1978

OLIVER-SMITH, ANTHONY

University of Florida

*Disaster and Social Change in the Andes*

A long-term study of the social and psychological effects of the 1970 earthquake-avalanche disaster of Yungay, Peru. (HI, Midwestern Universities Consortium for International Activities, Society for Health and Human Values) DR/1970–1978

RR: "Traditional Agriculture, Central Places, and Post-Disaster Urban Relocation in Peru," *American Ethnologist* 4, no. 1 (1977); "Disaster Rehabilitation and Social Change in Yungay, Peru," *Human Organization* 36, no. 1 (1977).

PARSONS, JEFFREY R.

University of Michigan

Ramiro Matos Mendieta

*Prehispanic Settlement Patterns in the Upper Mantaru, Peru*

PAULL, GENE J.

University of Arizona

Anthony N. Zavaleta

*A Demographic and Social Analysis of the Lower Texas-Mexico Border Region*

An analysis of agriculture, demography, and social conditions along the lower Rio Grande River. The area under consideration is a ten-mile strip on both sides of the Rio Grande from Nuevo Laredo-Laredo to Brownsville-Matamoros. PS–FR/1977–1978

RR: Gene Paull, "Climatic Variations in the Lower Rio Grande Valley," *South Texas Journal of Research and Humanities* 1, no. 1 (1977), pp. 6–28. Anthony Zavaleta, "Growth of School Age Mexican-American Children in Brownsville, Texas," *South Texas Journal of Research and Humanities* 1, no. 1 (1977), pp. 97–114.

PLATTNER, STUART M. University of Missouri, St. Louis  
*Studies of Itinerant Peddling in Chiapas, Mexico*

I have studied a group of long-distance itinerant peddlers and pig buyers in Chiapas, Mexico, since 1967. The community has specialized in this occupation for at least 200 years. Recently, the economic development of Chiapas has altered the conditions under which peddling and pig buying are viable occupations. This study will describe the extinction of this traditional occupation and the efforts of the community to find other means of making a living. (NSF) FR/1967–1978

RR: "Periodic Trade in Developing Areas without Markets," in *Regional Analysis 1: Economic Systems*, ed. Carol Smith (Academic Press, 1976).

POLLAK-ELTZ, ANGELINA Universidad Católica Andrés Bello (Venezuela)  
*Recopilación de la literatura oral de los afrovenezolanos*

Recopilación de cuantos, historia oral, adivinanzas, creencias y supersticiones, también datos acerca de la cocina afrovenezolana. El material será analizado después en vista de posibles vestigios africanos. El estudio se lleva a cabo en los pueblos negros del litoral venezolano. FR/1977–1979

PREM, HANNS J. University of Munich (Germany)  
 Ursula Dyckerhoff

*Protohistory and Early History of Huaquechula (Puebla)*

The last centuries before the Spanish conquest—when Cuauquechollan was refounded and later conquered by the Aztec Triple Alliance—and the first decennia of the Colonia will be studied. The research is based on the analysis of unpublished pictorial documents in the native historiographic tradition combined with the evaluation of contemporary administrative source material from Mexican archives. (Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft) PS/1977–1980

*Native Chronologies in Central Mexico*

The puzzling discrepancy of calendrical dates for historic events prior to the arrival of the Spaniards, which appear in native and Spanish historic sources, has hitherto not been satisfactorily explained. The study includes a rethinking of the principles of the native calendar as described by many colonial sources (especially concerning the "names of the years") followed by a reconsideration of particular data in the sources, according to internal and external evidences. PS/1976–1981

RR: "Comentario a las partes calendaricas del Codex Mexicanus 23–24," *Estudios de Cultura Nahuatl* 13.

SELBY, HENRY A. University of Texas, Austin  
 Robert A. Malina, Arthur D. Murphy

*Biological and Social Indicators in Mexican Development*

The state and city of Oaxaca, Mexico, are being studied by investigators in conjunction with Indeco-Oaxaca to determine optimal allocation of investment funds for the public sector. (Indeco-Oaxaca) PS–FR/1975–1980

STUTZMAN, RONALD L. St. Louis Community College at Florissant Valley  
*Ethnicity as Process: Ethnic Significance of Cholo and Black Identity in Ecuadorian Thought and Action*

An ethnographic investigation of cognitive and instrumental uses of ethnic/racial identity within a context of intensive national development. Fieldwork in urban and rural communities, Cantón Ibarra, Ecuador, and adjacent cantons in northern highlands. Content and determinants of *moreno* (black) and *cholo* (mestizo) ethnicity are being studied comparatively through (1) semantic analysis of ethnic/racial terminology and character stereotypes; (2) statistical analysis of actual role taking as evidenced in household census, employment, family history, and genealogical data; and (3) symbolic action analysis of individual and collective identity systems as evidenced in sacred saint-day and similar ritual contexts. (NSF) FR/1977–1979

WHITTEN, JR., NORMAN E.

Marcelo F. Naranjo, Dorothea S. Whitten

*National Modernization and Ethnic Adaptation in Coastal and Amazonian Ecuador*

University of Illinois, Urbana

ZIMMER, RICHARD

*Ethnography of an Immigrant Latino Parish in an Inner-City Area*

Sonoma State College

## ARCHAEOLOGY

BONAVIA, DUCCIO

Alexander Grobman

*Proyecto Arqueológico Huarmey (2da etapa de investigaciones sobre el maíz precerámico de Huarmey)*

Universidad Peruana Cayetano Heredia

BRUHNS, KAREN OLSEN

Charles L. Cecil, Mark V. Hodges

*Settlement Archaeology at Cihuatán, El Salvador*

Cihuatán is a terminal Classic/Early-to-Middle Postclassic site in the middle Lempa River drainage of El Salvador. It is being mapped and excavations are being carried out in the baitiation area to determine the size, period(s) of use, and economic/political place of the site in Mesoamerican prehistory. (HI, Center for Field Research, Patrimonio Cultural del Ministerio de Educación [El Salvador]) FR/1975–1979

RR: Investigaciones arqueológicas en Cihuatán," *Anales del Museo Nacional "David J. Guzman"* 49 (1976), pp. 75–82.

San Francisco State University

DRENNAN, ROBERT D.

*Palo Blanco Project*

University of Michigan

MOSELEY, MICHAEL EDWARD

Thomas George Pozorski, Sheila Griffis Pozorski

*The Technology and Strategy of Indigenous Irrigation Agriculture*

The project seeks to delimit the principles by which the ancient inhabitants of the Moche Valley, Peru, built, maintained, and controlled an extensive, multi-valley irrigation system. Areas specifically examined are the geomorphology of the coastal area, the hydraulics of the canals, the chronological sequence of canal construction, and political management of the canals and associated fields relative to crops and patterns of use, and the causes of agrarian collapse—natural and/or cultural—in the valley. (NSF) FR/1976–1979

Field Museum of Natural History

PENDERGAST, DAVID M.

H. S. Loten

*Archeological Excavations at Lamanai, Belize*

Royal Ontario Museum

PSUTY, NORBERT P.

Jeffrey R. Parsons, Mary H. Parsons

*Early Occupation of the Valley of Mexico*

A survey of all archaeological sites in the valley has been accomplished. A geomorphological investigation of fluctuating lake levels has been conducted. Analyses of the two data sets are being made to relate the distribution of sites to the changing geomorphology of the environmental system. (NSF, HI, University of Michigan) FR–DR/1974–1980

Rutgers, The State University

## ART HISTORY

BRETOS, MIGUEL A.

*The Ecclesiastical Art and Architecture of Colonial Yucatan*

A descriptive and analytical study of Yucatan's ecclesiastical—especially monastic—

University of New South Wales

architecture from the sixteenth through the eighteenth centuries. The study will attempt to (a) trace and, as far as it is possible, document the emergence of a provincial architectural style formulated under Franciscan auspices in the post-Conquest period and clarify its relationship to possible Mexican and Spanish antecedents; (b) determine the extent and nature of internal architectural influences within Yucatan itself during the period; and (c) survey and evaluate extant "colonial" painting, sculpture, and furnishings in Yucatan churches. (National Endowment for the Humanities) PS-FR/1976-1980

MILLS, LAWRENCE

Central College

*Carved Stone Columns from the Puuc Region of Yucatan*

A stylistic, chronological, and distributional study of the carved stone columns of the Puuc region of Yucatan. Unique to the region, the columns contain a complex iconographic source and possible information dealing with the variant cultural traits of the Puuc. (HI) FR/1975-1978

MULLEN, ROBERT J.

University of Texas, San Antonio

*Colonial Architecture of Oaxaca*

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

JACKSON, WILLIAM V.

University of Texas, Austin

*Library Guide for Brazilian Studies, 2d ed.*

A revised edition of the *Guide* (originally published in 1964) will describe holdings of major research libraries in the U.S. for Brazilian studies, including all fields in humanities, social sciences, and pure and applied sciences. (HI, Tinker Foundation) DR/1963-1977

RR: *Catalog of Brazilian Acquisitions of the Library of Congress, 1964-1974* (G. K. Hall, 1977).

WILGUS, A. CURTIS

University of Florida

*Index-Guide to Illustrations Relating to Latin America*

DR/1976-1978

## BIOLOGY

JOHNSTON, MARSHALL C.

University of Texas, Austin

*Chihuahuan Desert Flora*

## BOTANY

POHL, RICHARD W.

Iowa State University

*Grasses of Costa Rica*

## COMMUNICATION

FETT, JOHN H.

University of Wisconsin, Madison

Ivo A. Schneider

*Information As A Demand Concept*

Information is typically treated as a supply concept. Investigators look at what audiences attend to and use readily available information. This project looks at information as a de-

mand concept; it asks what problems do individual farmers have, how do they think the problems should be solved, where do they get information to solve the problems, what information would they like to receive, etc. Information is put into categories of (1) salience—the importance of the problem to the individual; (2) solution—information held regarding how the problem should be solved; and (3) actor—who should solve the problem. (HI, USAID, Univ. Federal do Rio Grande do Sul [Brazil])

LENT, JOHN A.

*History and Present Status of Commonwealth Caribbean Mass Media*  
DR/1968–

Temple University

## DEMOGRAPHY

DAVIS, KINGSLEY

*Childlessness and One-Child Fertility*

A study of individual gross underreproduction, its causes and consequences. Based primarily on censuses, sample surveys, and vital statistics, the study deals with levels of childlessness and one-child fertility in societies throughout the world and it includes an analysis of historical changes whenever possible. Voluntary and involuntary causes are considered. Among the consequences considered are family and household composition, the effect on overall fertility, and labor force participation of women. The Latin American countries, which have considerable data on this topic, are being analyzed individually and as a group of countries compared to Asian, African, and industrialized countries. (Center for Population Research, NICHD) PS/1976–1979

University of Southern California

EDMONSTON, BARRY

Jorge Sapoznikow

*Welfare Consequences of Population Changes*

The focus of this work is on the welfare consequences of plausible alternative public policies concerning population change. Taxation, housing, employment, and other programs are viewed in terms of their consequences for migration and fertility. Population changes are investigated, in turn, for their impact on economic and social factors. Prior research focussed on Colombia; current work is also considering similar analysis for Guatemala and Venezuela. FR/1975–1978

RR: "Fertility Decline and Socio-Economic Changes in Venezuela," *Journal of Inter-American Studies and World Affairs* (forthcoming).

Cornell University

HOGAN, DANIEL J.

*Components of Urban Growth in the Paulista Interior: 1872–1970*

Universidade Estadual de Campinas (Brazil)

LAMUR, HUMPHREY E.

*Demographic Transition in Surinam*

After 1962, the general fertility rate in Surinam decreased from 234.3% in 1964 to approximately 150% in 1973. This downward trend was also observable with regard to other Caribbean countries. This investigation will draw comparisons among some countries in the Caribbean, with reference to the factors causing the decrease in fertility. In addition, an attempt will be made to indicate the differences in the pattern of demographic transition in the Caribbean on the one hand, and in some Western countries on the other (theory of demographic transition). (Netherlands Foundation for the Advancement of Tropical Research) PS/1977–1979

University of Amsterdam



## ECONOMICS

AHMAD, J. Concordia University (Canada)

*Import Substitution in Developing Countries*

A comprehensive treatment of the theory and policy of import substitution as a development strategy. 1975–1977

RR: *Import Substitution, Trade and Development* (Johnson Associate Press, 1977).

BLEJER, MARIO I. The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Boston University  
*Monetary Determinants of the Nominal Rate of Interest in Argentina*

An empirical study of the effect of monetary disequilibria and price expectations on the nominal rate of interest in Argentina. The project investigates the nature of the relationship between monetary phenomena and the nominal rate of interest in an inflationary environment. In particular, the velocity of adjustment of the nominal interest rate to inflationary expectations is analyzed within a rational expectations framework. (HI) DR/1977–

Porzecanski, Arturo C.

*Foreign Borrowing and Domestic Resource Allocation in Latin America*

A quantitative appraisal of the relationship between foreign borrowing (both total and by source) and the allocation of total resources between consumption and investment in the major Latin American countries (Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico, and Peru). In particular, the project investigates whether higher and more costly levels of external indebtedness are associated with a higher investment coefficient, using time-series data for the 1960–75 period and external debt series that are not widely available. DR/1977–

DIETZ, JAMES L.

University of California, Irvine

*Foreign Investment and Underdevelopment in the Caribbean*

Analysis of the impact of foreign investment (including bilateral and multilateral aid) on the patterns and pace of economic development in the Caribbean. Considers the impact of foreign investment on the structure of economic activity, the distribution of income, and the gains of growth over time, the structure of trade, unemployment, urbanization, etc. At this stage, the study focuses primarily on Puerto Rico, Jamaica, and Haiti—primarily because these countries have important historical differences. Besides quantitative analysis, historical research is integral for interpretation of changing events. PS/1976–1978

RR: "The Puerto Rican Political Economy, *Latin American Perspectives* 3, no. 3 (1976):3–16.

FLICHMAN, GUILLERMO

CEDES (Argentina)

Francisco Garra

*Tipos de empresa y elección de alternativas productivas en el sector agropecuario argentino*

A partir del supuesto de la existencia de distintos tipos de racionalidad empresarial, según los tipos de empresa existente, se deducen estrategias de asignación de recursos. Se estudia la asignación de recursos óptima para cada tipo de empresa rural (empresa familiar, empresa capitalista mediana, empresa capitalista grande) y se analizan los efectos diferenciales por tipo de empresa de la aplicación de medidas de política económica y de cambios en el mercado. Fundamentalmente se considera la política crediticia, impositiva, cambiaria y los movimientos de precios internacionales. FR/1977–1979

FRENKEL, ROBERTO

CEDES (Argentina)

*La crisis económica en los gobiernos populares*

Dos experiencias políticas recientes en América Latina han desembocado en situaciones económicas relativamente excepcionales y semejantes entre sí. Al cabo de un lapso de gestión similar en los gobiernos de la Unidad Popular (1970–73) en Chile y del Peronismo (1973–76) en Argentina, la economía de ambos países llegó a una crisis extrema caracterizada por la imposibilidad de afrontar los pagos al exterior, altísimas tasas de inflación (del orden del 400% anual) y extensión de "mercados negros." La explicación económica habitual de estos procesos enfatiza la inviabilidad de los objetivos perseguidos por ambos gobiernos, particularmente la redistribución de ingresos. Como explicación alternativa

propone que el tipo particular y excepcional de crisis sufrida por esas economías resulta de la conjunción de medidas redistributivas con significativos cambios en el comportamiento normal de los agentes económicos, resultantes de las variables políticas. El autor se propone señalar la existencia de significativos cambios en el comportamiento de los agentes económicos explicarlos por los procesos políticos y sociales del período y probar la relación entre dichos comportamientos y la evolución de la situación económica. FR/1977–1978

HODARA, JOSEPH

Tel Aviv University

*Políticas científicas y tecnológicas en América Latina: concepción, alcance y crítica*

Objetivos del proyecto: (1) resumir críticamente los elementos de la concepción del rezago científicotécnico en América Latina, con especial énfasis en la década de los sesenta y setenta; (2) examinar las modalidades institucionales, jurídicas y operativas que ha tomado la política para la ciencia y la tecnología, particularmente en países ubicados en diferentes tramos y estilos de desarrollo (México, Brasil, Cuba, Perú, y Guatemala); y (3) evaluar las deficiencias y contradicciones que han revelado estas políticas. (Consejo Nacional de Ciencia y Tecnología, Jerusalem) FR/1976–1978

RR: "El intelectual científico mexicano: una tipología," *Interciencia* (octubre 1977).

JAMES, DILMUS

University of Texas, El Paso

*The Extent of Scientific and Technological Dependence of Latin America and Possible Remedial Policies*

How severe are policy restrictions on Latin American acquisition of scientific and technological knowledge and to what extent are these restrictions imposed by international forces outside the region? Given these policy restraints, what courses of action are open to Latin American nations, individually or collectively? What directions, amounts, and types of R&D should Latin America undertake, and what rough sequencing will contribute to long-run socioeconomic development? PS/1976–1979

RR: "Bibliography on Science and Technology Policy in Latin America," LARR 12, no. 3 (1977).

JONES-HENDRICKSON, S. B.

College of the Virgin Islands

Jerome McElroy

*Cost, Pricing, and Demand in the Public Water Industry, U.S. Virgin Islands*

The project will attempt to (1) establish the reasons underpinning the inadequate supply of water; (2) determine mechanisms for improving that supply; (3) consider alternatives to the existing water technology on the islands, and (4) establish a set of criteria for administering water to the population based on a public goods principle. The methodological approach that will be used is a micro-analysis. Some hypotheses pertaining to the water demand-supply relationship will be tested econometrically. (HI) PS/1976–1978

MAMALAKIS, MARKOS

University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

*The Minerals Theory of Growth: The Latin American Evidence*

*On the New International Economic Order*

An examination of the major issues of the New International Economic Order as they relate to Latin America. PS/1977–1979

NECKER, LOUIS

Institut Universitaire d'Études du Développement (Switzerland)

Claude Auroi

*Conditions of Development in the Lake Titicaca Region, Peru*

An attempt to associate the work of an anthropologist and an economist in order to understand better the structure and the evolution of agriculture in the highlands of the central Andes. The research is focused on a few Aymara communities in the department of Puno; it tries to evaluate the impact of public and private development projects that have been implemented there and, eventually, to find the causes of failure. (Swiss National Fund for Scientific Research, Swiss Technical Cooperation) PS/1976–1980

O'DONNELL, GUILLERMO

CEDES (Argentina)

Roberto Frenkel

*Políticas de "normalización económica" en los regímenes contemporáneos del Cono Sur de América Latina: estudio de los casos de Argentina, Brasil, Chile, y Uruguay*

Es un estudio comparativo de las experiencias de "normalización" o estabilización económica de los regímenes implantados en la última década en los países arriba mencionados. En una primera fase, se desarrollarán estudios nacionales que presuponen la colaboración de equipos de politólogos y economistas. La segunda fase—trabajos comparativos y análisis generales—será realizada fundamentalmente por los codirectores del proyecto correspondientes a cada una de las instituciones involucradas. En la actualidad, sobre la base de un ante-proyecto general, se está trabajando en la preparación del proyecto final y en la definición de los aspectos institucionales. PS/1977–1979

OSBORNE, JR., ALFRED E.

University of California, Los Angeles

*The Panama Canal in the Economy of Panama*

RENFORTH, WILLIAM

INCAE (Nicaragua)

Vihang Errunza

*El estado futuro de las instituciones de mercados en América Latina*

Un panel de investigación con una técnica encontradora de una probable evolución y futuro desarrollo de instituciones e influencias variables del desarrollo de mercados y distribuciones de instituciones en la economía de América Latina. La metodología incluye investigaciones de expertos y predicciones del futuro desarrollo. DR/1975–1977

ROFMAN, ALEJANDRO B.

CENDES (Venezuela)

Marco Negrón, J. A. Silva Michelena, Fernando Travieso, H. Sonntag

*Prediagnóstico de la Faja Petrolífera del Rio Orinoco*

Esta investigación tiene por objeto formular un programa de desarrollo integral de la región venezolana denominada Faja Petrolífera del Rio Orinoco, en donde se encuentran grandes reservas petrolíferas. A tal efecto, se realizó un prediagnóstico de la estructura socio-económica y política del área y se diseñaron estrategias de ordenamiento compatibles con objetivos de acondicionamiento de actividades productivas y población para una adecuada recepción de los impactos de las inversiones en extracción y procesamiento petrolero a efectuarse en los próximos años. (Ministerio de Minas y Energía) PS/1977–1978

SAVIÑÓN, ADALBERTO

Banco Nacional Comercio Exterior (México)

*El estado como empresario en varios países latinoamericanos*

Estudio de la importancia económica y política de las empresas del sector público, su organización y las consecuencias. El estudio comprende varios países a diversos niveles de desarrollo, entre ellos tres latinoamericanos. DR/1976–1977

STALLINGS, BARBARA

University of Wisconsin, Madison

*U.S. Banking in Latin America*

An historical analysis of the expansion of U.S. commercial banks into Latin America during the twentieth century. PS/1977–1979.

SUJOY, JAIME ALBERTO

CEDES (Argentina)

*Estructuras sociales rurales y urbanas y sub-regionalización de la Región Pampeana argentina*

Se trata de un estudio acerca de las modalidades diversas que presenta la articulación campo-ciudad en la Región Pampeana argentina. La investigación se realiza desde una óptica agraria, poniéndose el acento en la caracterización de los distintos tipos de empresas dominantes en la región. También se describen las estructuras sociales urbanas locales, en su vinculación con el medio rural. El objetivo es obtener una tipología de articulaciones, para luego realizar una subregionalización del área estudiada. La investigación se basa en regionalizaciones ya existentes, en estudios de casos y en el análisis de datos censales y otras fuentes estadísticas. (HI) PS/1977

THORN, RICHARD S.

University of Pittsburgh

*Evaluation of Bolivia's Ten-Year Plan, 1961–1970*

No official evaluation has ever been made of Bolivia's *Plan Decenal* published in 1961. The author has made an effort to see how well the plan accomplished its goals, with an analysis of the results. PS–FR/1977–1978

TOKMAN, VÍCTOR E.

PREALC (Chile)

*An Exploration into the Nature of Informal-Formal Sector Interrelationships*

Since 1972 there has been an increase in the literature related to the discussion of the informal sector and linking the substantive issues with the development of economic thinking in previous decades. This analysis is restricted to the interrelationships between the informal sector and the rest of the economy. The issues are discussed conceptually and an attempt is made to illustrate empirically the situation by using data for Santiago de Chile. (Ford Foundation) DR/1976–1977

RR: *Dinámica del mercado de trabajo urbano: el sector informal urbano en América Latina* (Santiago: PREALC, 1977). With P. R. Souza, "El sector informal urbano en América Latina," *Revista Internacional del Trabajo* 94, 3 (nov.–dic. 1976).

## EDUCATION

CHIAPPETTA, MICHAEL

Indiana University, Bloomington

Richard Burke

*Characteristics of Illiterates as Guides to Development Programs Aimed at Marginal Populations*

Search for psychological, sociological, behavioral characteristics of illiterate populations that might account for success or failure of programs designed to reach them. Parallel search for characteristics of existing programs to ascertain differences between "successful" and "unsuccessful" ventures. Preliminary findings show no differences between literates and illiterates except reading skill. (AID Technical Assistance Bureau) DR/1975–1977

RR: *Feasibility of Use of Radio to Reach Marginal Populations in Panama* (Washington, D.C.: Academy for Educational Development, 1975).

CORVALÁN, GRAZZIELLA

Centro Paraguayo de Est. Soc. (Paraguay)

*Rendimiento educativo y bilingüismo*

El objetivo de esta investigación es ofrecer una aproximación de la implicancias del bilingüismo en el rendimiento educativo de niños pertenecientes a la enseñanza primaria en distintas zonas socio-geográficas del país. El análisis fue realizado en base, principalmente, a dos variables independientes de tipo socio-lingüístico, la primerlengua del alumno y la lengua que usa el profesor para dar clase y a la variable dependiente rendimiento educativo. La información ha sido analizada mediante técnicas no paramétricas teniendo presente la naturaleza de las variables estudiadas. El tamaño de la muestra fue de 3,688 alumnos y 181 maestros. El rendimiento fue medido a través de dos tests: lectura y ciencias. (ECIEL) DR/1975–1977

JACKSON, WILLIAM V.

University of Texas, Austin

*Education for Librarianship in Latin America*

Study on a comparative basis of present state of education for librarianship and information science in Latin America. Will cover Spanish America, Brazil, and English-speaking Caribbean. Data will include curriculum, faculty, financial and administrative support, professional libraries, and research. (Council on Library Resources, HI) FR/1973–1978

## GEOGRAPHY

BARRETT, WARD

University of Minnesota

*Land Grants, Survey, and Management in New Spain*

Relationships of unit of colonial land grant (*caballeria*) to field management units, using example of the sugar industry, where they may have been most strongly developed; origins of the system of land grants, and relationships to currency and other units of measurement. Part of continuing research on the origins and development of haciendas in Morelos, Mexico.

RR: "Morelos and Its Sugar Industry in the Late Eighteenth Century," in *Provinces of Early Mexico*, eds. Ida Altman and James Lockhart (UCLA Latin American Center Publications, 1976).

CAVIEDES, CESAR N.

University of Regina

Jürgen Bähr

*The Social Geography of Chile*

The social structure of the Chilean population is expected to be reflected in particular urban landscapes and in certain forms of land tenure. Rural exodus, urban segregation, morbidity and mortality rates in different social strata, poor education as well as other social inequalities are linked not only to the existing economic structures and historical circumstances, but also to interrelations between social groups, and they show up differently in the various regions of Chile. The purpose of the research is to identify and characterize these particular regions by means of quantitative analysis of data. (Alexander von Humboldt Foundation, The Canada Council) PS-FR/1977-1979

GONZALEZ, ALFONSO

University of Calgary

*World Regional Agricultural Production and Population Pressure**Population and Settlement Patterns in Latin America*

Historical development, recent and current trends and characteristics, and future prospects. An interdisciplinary survey book at the introductory level in Latin American Studies. DR/1976-1977

JOHNSON, DENNIS

University of Houston

Manuel Correia de Andrade

*Translation of Manuel Correia de Andrade's A Terra e o Homem No Nordeste*

Translation of an updated (by the author) version of the third edition. The publication will include an epilogue essay on Northeast Brazil by the translator. The English title will be *The Land and People of the Brazilian Northeast*, to be published by University of New Mexico Press.

LEWIS, LAURENCE A.

Clark University

*Slope Processes and Erosion in the Tropics*

Evaluating geomorphic processes and erosion in the humid tropics. Looking at the impact of man on the land resource in these areas. (NSF, HI) PS/1969-

RR: "Soil Movement in the Tropics: A General Model," *Zeit Geomorph. N.F.; Suppl. Bd. 25* (Berlin, Stuttgart), Sept. 1976, pp. 132-44.

PRESTON, DAVID A.

University of Leeds

Gerardo A. Taveras, Rosemary A. Preston

*Rural Emigration and Agricultural Development in Highland Ecuador*

Work during the final phase of the project will focus on the relation between education and emigration, the characteristics of the migrants, and on the factors associated in the choice of destination. Data from 450 interviews in five sample communities is most valuable in enabling differentiation between characteristics of ruralward and urbanward migration that is infrequently encountered in the literature on rural emigration. (U.K. Ministry of Overseas Development) DR/1975-1978

RR: With G. A. Taveras, "Características de la emigración rural en la sierra ecuatoriana," *Revista Geográfica* (PAIGH) 87 (1977).

HISTORY

ARÁNGUIZ DONOSO, HORACIO Universidad Católica (Chile)  
*La hacienda de La Compañía, 1585–1925*

ARBENA, JOSEPH L. Clemson University  
*Catálogo e índices de la Colección de Miscelaneas de la Academia Colombiana de Historia*

BAUMANN, GEROLD GINO  
*La participación de latinoamericanos en la Guerra Civil Española*  
Investigación independiente en base de entrevistas y consultas en las bibliotecas nacionales del continente, en particular periódicos y revistas. Literatura internacional y latinoamericana sobre la Guerra Civil, especialmente narraciones sobre las Brigadas Internacionales. Necesita urgentemente bibliografía sobre los venezolanos y los mexicanos de los cuales tengo escasa información, y porsupuesto material sobre cualquier participación hispano-americana. FR/1974–1978

BURKHOLDER, MARK A. University of Missouri, St. Louis  
*The Bureaucratic Family in Spain and the Empire, 1751–1808: A Study of Social Change in the Governing Elite*

In focusing on the patronage patterns and family ties revealed in appointments to the councils, chancelleries, and audiencias in Spain and America from 1751–1808, I will examine several hypotheses suggested by earlier archival investigation. (1) Increasingly after 1751 “new” or “rising families” were replacing the *letrado* dynasties that had been prominent in the governing elite since the sixteenth century. These “new families” displayed different regional origins as well as different educational and social antecedents. (2) Appointees for Spanish but not American tribunals displayed a dramatic change in background during Manuel Godoy’s ascendancy (1792–1808). This change completed the eclipse of the old *letrado* dynasties in the Spanish tribunals. From 1751 to at least the Godoy years, the social background of appointees to Spanish tribunals was higher than for those named to American audiencias. (HI, American Philosophical Society) FR / 1969–1985 RR: With D. S. Chandler, *From Impotence to Authority: The Spanish Crown and the American Audiencias, 1687–1808* (University of Missouri Press, 1977); “*Relaciones de meritos y servicios: A Source for Spanish American Group Biography in the Eighteenth Century*,” *Manuscripta* (July 1977).

CALDER, BRUCE J. University of Illinois, Chicago Circle  
*U.S. Intervention in the Dominican Republic, 1916–1924*

CARR, BARRY La Trobe University  
*Marxism in Mexico, 1910–1925*

An attempt to trace the development of Marxism in the early revolutionary period with special reference to the formative years of the Mexican Communist Party. FR/1976–1978

*The Mexican Working Class, 1910–1930*  
Revision and expansion of Spanish language manuscript published as *El Movimiento Obrero Mexicano y La Política en México* (Mexico: SepSetentas, 1976).

CLAYTON, LAWRENCE A. University of Alabama  
*A History of W. R. Grace & Co. and the Rise of Modern Peru*

COATSWORTH, JOHN H. University of Chicago  
*From Backwardness to Underdevelopment: The Mexican Economy, 1800–1910*

The cornerstone of this general work is a series of GNP estimates for Mexico beginning in 1800 and continuing for benchmark dates until the end of the century. Major trends in economic activity are described and analyzed. Special attention is devoted to the effects of colonialism, the economic role of the Church, the external sector, the land tenure system, transportation, and the changing role of the state in the evolution of the Mexican economy in the nineteenth century. (El Colegio de México) DR/1972–1978

RR: "Anotaciones sobre la producción de alimentos durante el porfiriato," *Historia Mexicana* 26, num. 2 (oct.-dic. 1976):167-87.

COKER, WILLIAM S.

University of West Florida

*The Papers of Panton, Leslie and Company*

To collect all of the papers pertaining to this company and its successor firm, John Forbes and Company, which operated in the Spanish Floridas from 1783 to 1821 and at one time had a virtual monopoly on the Indian trade of the entire southeast. The firm became so influential that it played a significant role in U.S.-Spanish relations during that era. There will be a microfilm edition of the papers together with a published guide. (National Historical Publications and Records Commission, HI) DR/1972-1980

RR: *Historical Sketches of Panton, Leslie and Company* (Pensacola: University of West Florida, 1976).

CONNIFF, MICHAEL L.

University of New Mexico

*The Origins of Urban Populism in Brazil, 1925-1945: Society, Revolution, and Social Reform in Rio de Janeiro*

COOK, NOBLE DAVID

University of Bridgeport

*Demographic Consequences of European Expansion: Indian Peru, 1520-1620*

The study deals with changes in the Peruvian Indian population in the century following the first Andean epidemic of smallpox in the 1520s. The work is divided into repartimiento counts; population changes, 1570-1610; and the preconquest population. Data are primarily fiscal; frequent tributary and total population counts. The study includes comparative analysis of changes in the north, central, and south coast and highlands; the impact of mine work, coastal hacienda labor, elevation, dietary changes, and migration on native inhabitants. The preconquest estimate is based on critical analysis of several models: archaeological, ecological, epidemic mortality, societal structure, decline rates, and comparative depopulation ratios. (Doherty Foundation, Fulbright-Hays) DR/1967-1978

*Ethnohistory of the Colca Valley, Peru*

This was one of the most densely settled regions within the jurisdiction of the south coastal administrative capital. In the 1570s the five repartimientos of the Collaguas corregimiento included 17,300 inhabitants. This is a study of the historical demography and the social, economic, political, subsistence, and religious evolution of the people of the valley, following their conquest by the Europeans. Research is based on evidence from the parish archive of Yanque, the colonial administrative center of the Collaguas region, and on supplementary materials from archives in Arequipa, Lima, Spain, and Rome. (National Endowment for the Humanities, Ford Foundation, Wenner-Gren Foundation) DR/1974-1978.

RR: "La población de la Parroquia de Yanahuara, 1738-1747," in *Collaguas I*, ed. Franklin Pease (Lima: Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, 1977).

CRESPO R., ALBERTO

Archivo de La Paz

Alcides Parejas

*Siporo: Historia de una Hacienda de Bolivia*

Se dispone de los títulos de la Hacienda Siporo desde 1595 a 1950 en forma continua, con alrededor de unos tres mil folios. Será completada esa documentación en los Archivos de Sucre y Potosí. Será una descripción sobre la formación de la hacienda y el proceso de su desarrollo, tomando en cuenta los aspectos demográfico, mano de obra, minería, agricultura, mercados, relaciones patrono-trabajadores. (Universidad Mayor de San Andrés, La Paz) FR/1977-1978

CRUZ BETANCOR, JULIA

Universidad de Sevilla (España)

*La introducción de esclavos negros en Cuba, 1789-1817*

Estudio de esta introducción desde la libre entrada en Cuba hasta la fecha de la supresión de la trata. DR/1972-1978

DAVIS, HAROLD EUGENE

The American University

*Traditionalism in Nineteenth-Century Latin American Thought*

FITCHEN, EDWARD D.

*Yucatan: A Mexico Apart*

Brevard Community College

GERHARDT, RAY C.

*England and the Mexican Revolution, 1910–1920*

During the various phases of the 1910 Revolution, England attempted to use Big Power pressure to protect British investments in the oil industry, mining, and ranching in Mexico. In opposition, the nationalism and attempted independence of Mexican revolutionary groups struggled against England and the U.S. When World War I began, the safety of Mexican oil installations became a major concern of London. (OAS) DR/1971–1978

Texas Lutheran College

GEROME, FRANK

*U.S.–Panamanian Relations during Taft's Administration*

James Madison University

GLICK, THOMAS F.

J. M. López Piñero

*Diccionario histórico de la ciencia moderna en España*

Comprehensive biographical and thematic encyclopedia of modern science in Spain, 1500–1936. (Fundación Juan March, Madrid) DR/1976–1978

Boston University

GRIEB, KENNETH J.

*A Bibliography of Modern Central America*

This project will lead to an annotated bibliography of books regarding Central America, employing the Central American definition of that region (i.e., excluding Panama) dealing with the period from Independence to the present. It will include general works dealing with Central America and those dealing with the individual countries of Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua, Costa Rica, and Belize. FR/1977–1980

Wisconsin State University

HALE, CHARLES A.

*"Scientific Politics" and Liberalism in Mexico, 1867–1910*

University of Iowa

HAMERLY, MICHAEL T.

*El comercio del cacao del Ecuador*

Estudio computerizado del comercio del cacao del Ecuador a través de su historia, a base de fuentes inéditas para el período colonial y de fuentes editadas (como por ejemplo, informes ministeriales y consulares) para el período republicano. (Armada del Ecuador) FR/1967–1979

Ninfa Flores de Oquendo

*Documentos para la historia de la Iglesia en la Costa: 1686–1838*

Trátase de un tomo de documentos inéditos, provenientes en su mayoría del Archivo de la Curia Diocesana de Guayaquil (ACD/G) para la historia de la Iglesia en la costa del Ecuador desde 1686, fecha del documento más antiguo en al ACD/G, hasta 1838, año en que se erigió la Diócesis de Guayaquil. Los documentos seleccionados ejemplificarán autos de prelados (de Quito y Cuenca), capellanías, cofradías, derechos de fábrica, erección de parroquias y así por el estilo. (Academia Arquidiocesana de Historia Eclesiástica) DR/1974–1978

RR: "Registros parroquiales e Inventarios de Iglesias del Litoral," *Revista del Archivo Histórico del Guayas* 6, num. 12 (dic. 1977).

*Historia marítima del Ecuador*

*La población del Ecuador: 1778–1959*

*El Ecuador en el siglo XIX: demografía, economía y sociedad*

*Demografía histórica del litoral*

HARRIS, WILLIAM L.

*The Diplomatic Emergence of Venezuela*

The Citadel



HENDERSON, JAMES D.

Grambling State University

*Laureano Gómez: A Biography*

Laureano Gómez, leader of Colombian conservatives for more than thirty years, played a pivotal role in national history during the twentieth century. He gained control of the conservative party during the 1930s, and maintained his hold, though not without challenge, until his death in 1965. President of Colombia when political violence led to the temporary demise of a civilian government already vitiated by decades of bipartisan conflict, it was he who helped craft the bipartisan accord that restored Colombia to civilian rule five years later. This study attempts to assess objectively Gómez and his role in national history. PS/1978–1980

HINDS, JR., HAROLD E.

University of Minnesota, Morris

Elizabeth Hinds

*The Life and Art of Frida Kahlo, Modern Mexican Artist*

Study of the life and art of Frida Kahlo (1910–1954), wife of Diego Rivera. DR/1975–1978  
 RR: "Frida Kahlo: Artist and Woman of Modern Mexico," *De Colores* 3, no. 3 (1977):50–67.

*The Life and Thought of José María Samper during his Radical-Liberal Period, 1828–1865*

A systematic reconstruction and analysis of the life and thought of the Colombian José María Samper, prior to his 1865 reconversion to the Catholic Church. Particular attention to federalism, politics, economics, and religion. DR/1965–  
 RR: With Charles Tatum, "José María Samper's Costumbrista Play, *Un alcalde a la antigua*," *Latin American Theatre Review* 10, no. 1 (Fall 1976):53–61.

HIRSCHBERG, JULIA

Smith College

*Land Tenure and Social Organization in Puebla de los Angeles, 1531–1560*

HOBEBMAN, LOUISA SCHELL

Wesleyan University

*Commercial Capitalism in the New World: Mexico City's Merchant Elite, 1590–1660*

The project will study commercial capitalism and its relationship to the state through an analysis of three generations of Mexico City merchant families between 1590 and 1660. Of particular interest are social mobility within the merchant group, trade with the Philippines, and the seventeenth-century crisis. (HI, American Philosophical Society, Radcliffe Institute for Independent Study) DR/1974–1978  
 RR: "Merchants in Seventeenth-Century Mexico City: A Preliminary Portrait," *HAHR* 57, no. 3 (Aug. 1977):479–503.

JOSEPH, GILBERT M.

University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Julia Preston

*Caciquismo and Informal Political Networks in Mexico*

The historical origins, contemporary forms, and political uses of these quintessentially Mexican phenomenon, including related forms (*porrismo*, *charrismo*, etc.). (SSRC, Yale Whiting Fellowship) DR/1976–1979

RR: "Caciquismo and Revolutionary Process in Mexico: A Yucatecan Case Study," in *Peasant and Caudillo in Modern Mexico*, eds. D. A. Brading and Jean Meyer (forthcoming).

KEITH, HENRY HUNT

Golden Gate University

*The Imperial Idea in Spain and Portugal: Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries*

PS/1977–1980

RR: Perspectives on Armed Politics in Brazil (Tempe: Arizona State University Press, 1976).

*The Portuguese Economic, Political, and Cultural Influence in Brazil, 1822–Present*

PS/1977–1980

KERR, JR., JOHN AUSTIN

Northern Illinois University

*Colonization in Brazil*

A study of the literature on selected areas of colonization, widely spread across the immense land mass that is the Brazilian half of South America, with a view to isolating factors relating to the success or failure of the land-man relationship. Examples of such factors include proper planning, the development of a suitable infrastructure, the identification of

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areas suitable for planned agro-pecuary use, governmental support, positive ethno-religious factors, etc.; or their absence; or the presence of negative factors. DR/1975–1978  
RR: "Colonization in Paraná: Lessons from the South," *Luso-Brazilian Review* (Summer 1977).

KIPLE, KENNETH F. Bowling Green State University  
*A Biological History of Blacks in the Americas*

KLARÉN, PETER F. The George Washington University  
*Origins of Modern Peru, 1880–1930*

The study will emphasize the roots of modernity that find their origins in the decades following the War of the Pacific. It is during this period that Peru begins in earnest to shake off some of the vestiges of its colonial heritage and traditions and begins to take on, however haltingly, some of the outward forms and manifestations of both modern capitalism and nationhood. Other topics will include the social and economic consequences of the War of the Pacific, the transformation of archaic life-work patterns in the countryside, the rise of modern agrarian export capitalism, mechanisms of social control and forms of popular resistance, the crisis and alienation of the intellectuals, etc. (SSRC, American Philosophical Society, HI), FR–DR/1973–1980

RR: "Social and Economic Consequences of Modernization in the Peruvian Sugar Industry, 1860–1940," in *Land and Labour in Latin America: Essays in the Development of Agrarian Capitalism*, eds. Duncan and Rutledge (Cambridge University Press, 1977), pp. 229–52.

KNOWLTON, ROBERT J. University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point  
*Effects of Nineteenth-Century Mexican Anti-Civil Corporate Property Legislation*

KOHL, JAMES V. University of West Florida  
*Peasant and Revolution in Bolivia, 1952–1964*

LARRAIN, HORACIO Universidad Católica de Chile  
*Los cronistas de las Sierra Norte del Ecuador: texto y comentarios*

Presentación de textos de los cronistas de los siglos XVI y XVII, concernientes a la Sierra Norte del Ecuador (de Quito al Norte), con introducción de cada autor, presentación en columnas paralelas de los textos y notas respectivas y bibliografía para cada cronista. Análisis arqueológico, histórico, geográfico y antropológico. (Instituto Otaveleño de Antropología) DR/1976–1978

LEVINE, ROBERT M. SUNY at Stony Brook  
John A. Williams  
*Social Control in Brazil and South Africa*

LEVY, JAMES R. University of New South Wales  
*Mothers and Children: Childrearing in Argentina*  
An enquiry into how children were brought up in Argentina before the twentieth century. Emphasis on advice given to mothers by early pediatricians and others concerned with child welfare on how to raise their children from infancy through adolescence. PS / 1974–1978

LISS, SHELDON B. University of Akron  
*A History of Marxist Thought in Latin America*

LLINÁS-ALVAREZ, EDGAR Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México  
*El problema de la autonomía en la UNAM*

Se examina la historia del concepto de autonomía universitaria en México tratando de definir su origen y se hace una escala para evaluar el grado de autonomía de que goza actualmente la UNAM frente al estado y las fuerzas políticas y sociales que tratan de intervenir en la universidad. (HI) FR / 1977–1979

LOY, JANE M. University of Massachusetts  
*The Llanos in Colombian History: A Tropical Plains Frontier*

CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

- MACÍAS, ANNA Ohio Wesleyan University  
*Against All Odds: The Women's Movement in Mexico from Its Beginnings to 1940*  
 Examines the origins and development of feminism in Mexico with special emphasis on the period from about 1890 to 1940. (HI, ACLS/SSRC) DR/1971-1978  
 RR: "Felipe Carrillo Puerto and Women's Liberation in Mexico," in *Latin American Women: A Historical Perspective*, ed. Asunción Lavrin (forthcoming).
- MARTÍNEZ, OSCAR J. University of Texas, El Paso  
*Border Memoirs: A Portrait of Life on the U.S.-Mexico Border*  
 This study will attempt to portray life on the border from the perspective of people who have lived there, with an emphasis on the El Paso-Ciudad Juárez area. Based primarily on oral history interviews, the "types" of people interviewed include undocumented workers, "Green Card" commuters, taxi drivers, maids, Border Patrol agents, etc. (HI) FR/1972-1979  
 RR: *Border Boom Town: Ciudad Juárez since 1848* (University of Texas Press, 1978); "Chicanos and the Border Cities: An Interpretive Essay," *Pacific Historical Review* 46, no. 1 (Feb. 1977):85-106.
- MASTERTSON, DANIEL M. SUNY at Oswego  
*Military Professionalism and Peruvian Politics, 1939-1963*  
 Largely in response to a turbulent political climate and the increasing acceptance of a sophisticated rationale for their greater role in public affairs, the Peruvian military underwent a fundamental change in the quarter century after 1939. Using armed forces documents and civilian records from Peruvian archives in addition to U.S. archival materials and personal interviews, this study analyzes the formation of the anticivilian reformist ideology displayed by the post-1968 military governments. DR/1974-1978  
 RR: "Soldiers, Sailors, and Apristas: Conspiracy and Power Politics in Peru, 1932-1948," *The Underside of Latin American History*, eds. John Bratzel and Daniel Mastertson (Michigan State University, 1977).
- MEYER, JEAN A. Perpignan University  
*Manuel Lozada, el Tigre de Alicia*
- MILLER, HUBERT J. Pan American University  
 Armando C. Alonzo  
*Church Archives of the Archdiocese in Guatemala City*  
 A survey of the collection of the archdiocesan archives of Guatemala City. If possible, arrangements will be made to microfilm the index to the collection. Results will be published in a *Research Guide to Central America and the Caribbean*, under the general editorship of Kenneth J. Grieb. (HI, Border States University Consortium on Latin America) FR/1977-1978
- RAMA, CARLOS M. Universidad Autónoma de Barcelona  
*El Anarquismo Latinoamericano*
- RAMIREZ-HORTON, SUSAN ELIZABETH Ohio University  
*Land Tenure and the Economics of Power in Colonial Peru*  
 The study will analyze the history of the great estate or hacienda to determine the factors that affected its development. To answer the question of how the estates and the land tenure system evolved, the important agricultural area of Lambayeque, Peru during the colonial period will be studied. Particular attention is paid to the role of the estate owners (hacendados) in the process, i.e., the extent to which they used their position and power or influence to make or affect decisions regarding the allocation and use of arable land, irrigation water, and Indian labor. DR/1971-1979  
 RR: "Hacienda Documents," in *Andean Research Guide*, ed. John TePaske (forthcoming).
- REBER, VERA BLINN Shippensburg State College  
*Merchants and Landowners in Nineteenth-Century Paraguay*

RICHMOND, DOUGLAS W.

University of Texas, Arlington

*The First Chief and Revolutionary Mexico: Venustiano Carranza's Nationalist Struggle, 1913–1920*  
A rigorous analysis of the Carranza regime and its antecedents. The fundamental question being answered is why Carranza triumphed over tenacious rivals and stayed in power until 1920. A strident nationalist, Carranza exerted strong state control over the economy to the increased benefit of the masses and a new Mexican bourgeoisie. In addition to combining social justice and tough reformism, Carranza's diplomatic endeavors were a popular challenge to the traditional hegemony of the U.S. in Latin America. The study will also portray a society in the midst of dramatic change and how the *carrancistas* responded to a decade of revolution and class struggle. The economic and social factors will receive prime consideration rather than military and detailed political events. (HI) FR/1976–1979  
RR: "The Venustiano Carranza Archive," *HAHR* 56 (May 1976): 290–94.

ROJAS RABIELA, TERESA

CISINAH (Mexico)

Elsa Peña, Adriana Naveda

*Historia social de la agricultura en México*

El estudio del desarrollo cultural de las principales plantas cultivadas, de las técnicas asociadas a ellas y de los aspectos sociales y económicos en que los cultivos tienen lugar. El proyecto se ha centrado en dos áreas: (a) en el estudio etnográfico y etnohistórico de tal problemática en el sur del valle de México, especialmente en las zonas en que se desarrolló y aún persiste el sistema agrícola de chinampas y sus sistemas asociados (de temporal en terrazas y de humedad en la zona de chinampas consolidadas); (b) en el estudio etnohistórico con énfasis en el siglo XVI, en el que se compararán el cultivo de maíz y el de trigo en los valles irrigados de Atlixco e Izúcar, de la cuenca del río Nexapa (afluente del Atoyac, estado de Puebla). (HI) DR/1975–1979

ROSS, STANLEY R.

University of Texas, Austin

*Dwight Morrow's Diplomatic Mission to Mexico*

Description and analysis of Morrow's diplomatic mission, 1927–30. DR/–1978

RR: *Views Across the Border* (University of New Mexico Press, 1977).

SAFFORD, FRANK R.

Northwestern University

*Manufacturing Enterprise in Nineteenth-Century Colombia*

A study of small factories established in Bogota, 1825–1850, analyzing the social sources of enterprise, the sources and cost of capital and other factors, and the functioning of the enterprises. Based on notarial records and other contemporary sources. (HI, Doherty, American Philosophical Society) DR/1975–1978

RR: *The Ideal of the Practical: Colombia's Struggle to Form a Technical Elite* (University of Texas Press, 1976).

*The Structure of Politics in New Granada, 1830–1840*

A study of the structure of political organization in New Granada. It argues that some components of party organization existed as early as the 1830s. It also seeks to pinpoint the variables underlying the political divisions of the period. (SSRC) FR/1974–1978

RR: *Aspectos del siglo XIX en Colombia* (Medellin, Colombia: Ediciones Hombre Nuevo, 1977).

SALISBURY, RICHARD V.

Western Kentucky University

*The Latin American Anti-Imperialist Movement*

This study seeks to provide an overview of the anti-imperialist movement in Latin America during the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. Major focus will be on the opposition of such anti-imperialist spokesmen as Manuel Ugarte, Víctor Raúl Haya de la Torre, Vicente Sáenz, Rufino Blanco-Fombona, and Joaquín García Monge to the extension of North American economic and political control throughout the hemisphere. FR/1976–1981  
RR: "The Anti-Imperialist Career of Alejandro Alvarado Quiros," *HAHR* (Nov. 1977).

SANCHEZ RAMIREZ, ANTONIO

Universidad de Sevilla (España)

*Historia de Cuba, 1700–1762*

Análisis histórico de la isla en sus diferentes aspectos desde principios del siglo XVIII hasta la tema de La Habana por los ingleses.

SCHOONOVER, THOMAS

*The Interaction of Rising Industrial Powers and Middle America, 1821–1914*

This study will examine the points of contact and the areas of tension that developed between the Middle American republics and the industrial powers of Europe and the U.S. In addition to the public and private records of the diplomatic bureaucracies and other branches of government, this study shall also make use of records of various private individuals and groups to uncover as many elements of activity as possible and to discern how, and how effectively, the various groups contributed toward shaping the conceptualization and implementation of national foreign policy. FR/1971–1980

SIMMONS, MARC

Frank Turley

*Southwestern Colonial Ironwork, the Spanish Blacksmithing Tradition from Texas to California*

The intent of this study is to show the nature and scope of the blacksmithing craft and the kinds of ironware used in the Spanish borderlands. Part 1 traces Hispanic smithcraft from Spain, through Mexico, to the American Southwest. Part 2 deals with the colonial smith, his equipment, methods, and the products of his forge. Surviving specimens of colonial ironwork have been studied and inferences drawn regarding their manufacture. The authors have observed contemporary masters, journeymen, and apprentices at work in Spain and Mexico. Information has been taken from documents, particularly wills of blacksmiths, supply lists of expeditions, and inventories of mission workshops. DR/1971–1978

SMITH, PETER SEABORN

*General Góes Monteiro: A Political Biography*

St. Jerome's College

SODER, JR., JOHN P.

*Chilean Coalition Politics, 1920–1973*

George Mason University

A study of the interaction of political forces in Chile from the election of Arturo Alessandri to the overthrow of Salvador Allende. (HI, OAS) DR/1970–1978

*Chilean Diplomacy and the Genesis of the War of the Pacific*

A study of Chilean diplomacy leading to the outbreak of the War of the Pacific. Based primarily on the documents housed in the Archives of the Chilean Foreign Ministry, this work amplifies the concept put forth by Robert Burr concerning the operation of the balance-of-power principle in Latin America. (HI, OAS) DR/1970–1978

TAMBS, LEWIS A.

*Brazilian Foreign Policy and the Balance of Power in South America*

Arizona State University

Since 1955 the traditional balance of power in South America has shifted toward Brazil. Chile, a nineteenth-century aspirant for dominance on the Pacific Coast and Southern Cone, has lost the demographic and economic race with Argentina, which in turn has been dwarfed by Brazil, which along with Japan, Iran, and the Federal Republic of Germany, has emerged as a new power center and was so recognized by the U.S. during the Kissing years. Brazil has declared its independence of the special relationship with the U.S.; nevertheless, she will continue to import U.S. capital and technology until she feels free to stand alone and assume her envisioned role of a super power. Meanwhile, Brazil continues to expand her influence on the South American continent with such programs as hydroelectric politics, export corridors, and Project Amazon. FR–DR/1973–1978  
RR: "Geopolítica del Amazonas," *Estrategia* 45 (mar.–abr. 1977):69–108.

TEPASKE, JOHN J.

*Herbert S. Klein, Kendall Brown, Miles Wortman, Kenneth Andrien, Eileen Keremitsis**Compilation and Analysis of the Accounts of the Treasuries of Mexico, Peru, Chile, and the Rio de la Plata, 1580–1825*

Duke University

TULLIS, F. LAMOND

*The Mormon Experience in Latin America*

Brigham Young University

Mormonism is one of the fastest growing religions in Latin America, currently counting over 400,000 members, with an annual growth rate of over 10 percent. The study traces the

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historical experience from early attempts to establish a mission in Chile in 1852 to the contemporary period. Selected themes include leadership and nationalism, culture and cross-cultural contact and conflict, institutional development, program adaptation, language and literature in translation, etc. (HI) DR/1972–1980

VARNER, JOHN GRIER University of Texas, Austin  
Jeannette Johnson Varner  
*Use of Dogs by the Spaniards in the Conquest and Early Settlement of the Indies*

VENTURA REJA, JOSÉ Universidad de Sevilla (España)  
*La Real Compañía de La Habana*  
Estudio económico de esta sociedad mercantil creada en el siglo XVIII español, así como de sus diferentes actividades. 1972–1978  
RR: "Abastecimiento y poblamiento de Florida por la Real Compañía de La Habana," en *Actas del Congreso Español sobre el Bicentenario de la Independencia de Estados Unidos* (Madrid, 1976).

VILLALOBOS R., SERGIO Universidad Católica de Chile  
*La economía de un desierto: Tarapaca durante la colonia*  
FR/1975–1978

WASSERMAN, MARK  
*The Chihuahuan Elite, 1900–1940: A Case Study in Revolutionary Change*  
*The Origins of the 1910 Revolution in Chihuahua*  
A re-examination of the causes of the Mexican Revolution with emphasis on the economic consequences of the 1907 depression, the severe weather conditions that followed in 1908 and 1909, and the repercussions of the Municipal Land Law of 1905. DR/1976–1978  
*A History of the American Smelting and Refining Company (ASARCO) in Mexico*

## INTERDISCIPLINARY

ALBÓ, XAVIER CIPCA (Bolivia)  
Victor H. Cárdenas  
*Bibliografía comentada sobre estudios relacionados con el departamento de La Paz, Bolivia*  
Listado de los 1000 y más estudios, artículos, etc. relacionados con el departamento de La Paz en agropecuaria, ciencias sociales, económicas y culturales con comentarios evaluativos y referencias cruzadas temáticas y geográficas. DR/1976–1978

BENSUSAN, H. GUY Northern Arizona University  
*Popular Music in Latin America*  
History, development, and current directions in the area of popular music, with an exploration of the relationships of folk, traditional, ethnic, concert, and religious musics to popular music. The roles of government support-sponsorship and the impact of electronic technology-broadcasting, as well as the influences of individual composers and performers, will be studied. (HI) FR/1972–1980

BURTON, JULIANNE University of California, Santa Cruz  
*The New Latin American Cinema: An Anthology of History, Theory, and Criticism*  
Annotated translations of thirty major articles by Latin Americans; chapters dedicated to traditional cinema, militant cinema, Chile, Cuba, Latin American film theory and practice. (National Endowment) DR/1975–1978

*Before the Revolution and After: Cinema and Social Change in Latin America*  
A critical study of eighteen major Latin American fictional films, set in the context of historical, political, and cultural realities and social stratification in particular. (Tinker Foundation) DR/1975–1978

RR: "The Hour of the Embers: On the Current Situation of Latin America Cinema," *Film Quarterly* 30, no. 1 (Fall 1976).

GLAB, JR., EDWARD

University of Texas, Austin

*Latin American Culture Studies Project for Community and Junior Colleges*

A collaborative effort between the University of Texas at Austin and the state's two-year community colleges. It is a multi-purpose program designed to improve Latin American studies offerings for educators working at two-year colleges by engaging in the research and development of curriculum materials especially designed for the needs of community college educators. In addition, the program seeks to help train teachers engaged in or preparing to engage in Latin American studies, to collect and disseminate appropriate Latin American studies instruction materials, and to include community colleges in the "Resource Center Network" of the Institute of Latin American Studies. (National Endowment for the Humanities) FR-DR/1977-1978

GREEN, DIANNE WILNER

Daemen College

Mark Rosenberg

*The Political and Economic Importance of Ceiling Wages in Costa Rican Social Security Programs, 1944-1974*

Most social security systems have some sort of ceiling wage above which social security taxes are not charged. In Costa Rica, the level set in 1944 was chosen so that most workers would be included in the system. However, political action that prevented increases in the ceiling for fifteen years changed both the groups that benefited from programs and the social security agency's ability to expand and improve its coverage. We will be looking at the political processes involved in this program and the economic effects on social security and other health programs. PS/1977-1979

HAMERLY, MICHAEL T.

*Ethnohistory of Jipijapa*

*The Historical Demography of Latin America: An Annotated Guide to the Literature*

## LANGUAGE

KASTEN, LLOYD

University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Creation of an Old Spanish Dictionary with the Aid of the Computer*

Creation of a dictionary based on materials before the sixteenth century, thus describing the language at that point when it was exported to the New World. Techniques are being developed to make maximum use of the computer. (HI, National Endowment for the Humanities) PS/1973-1983

## LAW

KOS-RABCEWICS-ZUBKOWSKI, L.

University of Ottawa

*International Cooperation in Criminal Procedure in the Americas*

MONTERROSO SALVATIERRA, JORGE EFRAÍN

Universidad de San Carlos de Guatemala

*Hacia una ordenación lógica de la temática penal para la enseñanza*

Se pretende al final del trabajo proponer una forma sistemática de ordenamiento de la temática penal, con la pretensión de que la misma cubra los temas o el contenido más importante de la ciencia penal, a efecto de lograr una manera ordenada y lógica para enseñar la materia jurídico-penal. Se relacionaran los temas con el aspecto educativo y con las instituciones religiosas que puedan tener alguna relación. PS/1977-1978

LINGUISTICS

HONSA, VLADIMIR University of Nevada  
*Dialectological Description and Analysis of the Systems of Spanish Spoken in the Americas*  
Integration of collected data into the linguistic system of a dialect; integration of the individual dialects into a diasystem; analysis of the diasystem and establishment of the structural characteristics of a linguistic type, construction of a binary model that can be used for increasingly detailed description of individual dialects or their ramifications, as well as for identification of the speech of an individual as a classified dialect. DR / 1964–1978

MARTÍN, EUSEBIA HERMINIA Universidad Nacional de Buenos Aires  
*Acerca de la estructura del significado*  
En una visión estratal del lenguaje se trata de determinar si existe, en español, relación entre los estratos fonémico y semántico; si las estructuras de uno y otre ofrecen alguna semejanza, en qué consisten y cómo se manifiestan las mismas. (Consejo Nacional de Investigaciones Científicas y Técnicas de la República Argentina) PS/1977–

LITERATURE

AHERN, MAUREEN Arizona State University  
Mary Seale-Vásquez  
*Homenaje a Rosario Castellanos, 1925–1974*  
A volume of critical essays on the works of the Mexican writer Rosario Castellanos. The essays, in English and in Spanish by U.S. Hispanists, were written especially for this volume. (HI) (To be published in *Estudios de Hispanófila*.)  
*Selected Poems of Rosario Castellanos in English Translation*  
DR/1975–1978

CHAPMAN, G. ARNOLD University of California, Berkeley  
*The Spanish American Reception of United States Poetry, 1920–1940*  
This study is aimed at constructing a historical survey of the time and manner of the arrival of U.S. poetry in Spanish America during the decades between World Wars I and II, a period highly significant because it was a time of frank, unforced enthusiasm in Spanish America for the literary developments in the U.S. Through published translations and the more important writings by critics of the period it is hoped that a full and accurate picture can be put together. (HI) FR/1975–1980

FOSTER, DAVID W. Arizona State University  
*Escritura in the Contemporary Latin American Short Story*  
Roberto Reis  
*A Dictionary of Contemporary Brazilian Authors*  
Entries for about 250 living or recent Brazilian authors, prepared by 25 scholars in Brazilian literature. Complements a dictionary of contemporary Latin American authors. DR/1975–1978

*Structural Studies on Contemporary Latin American Drama*  
A series of essays on major works of contemporary Latin American drama, with emphasis on structural and semiological aspects, particularly the textualization of social concerns. FR/1977–1978

JACKSON, RICHARD Carleton University  
*The Black Writer in Latin America*  
A comprehensive exploration of the ethnicity factor in the literary aesthetics of writers of African descent in Spanish America and the effect of that factor and the parameters of literary blackness that this factor controls in those writers' artistic and social sensibilities. (Canada Council) DR/1974–1978



CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

- RR: *The Black Image in Latin American Literature* (University of New Mexico Press, 1976).
- JIMÉNEZ DE BÁEZ, YVETTE El Colegio de México  
 Diana Morán, Edith Negrín, Georgina García Gutiérrez  
*Literature y Sociedad (Narrativa Mexicana Contemporánea)*  
 Estudio de las relaciones entre literatura y sociedad; revisión teórica y elaboración de un método de análisis de textos que permita establecer el nexo entre ambas, yendo de lo literario a lo socio-cultural. Aplicación de lo anterior en la narrativa mexicana contemporánea, como expresión de una problemática de clase media y del juego de fuerzas ideológicas. (HI) DR/1974–1982
- MENTON, SEYMOUR University of California, Irvine  
*Planetas y satélites: estudios de la novela colombiana*  
 A series of new interpretations of the most outstanding Colombian novels from *María* to *El otoño del patriarca*. Also included are analyses of related novels that are not quite so outstanding, with an attempt to arrive at criteria for evaluating novels in general. (OAS) FR–DR/1969–1978  
 RR: “La vorágine: Circling the Triangle,” *Hispania* 59, no. 3 (Sept. 1976):418–34; “Ver para no creer: *El otoño del patriarca*,” *Caribe* 1, no. 1 (primavera 1976):5–27.
- MEYER, SISTER MARY EDGAR Marian College  
*History of the Guatemalan Short Story*
- NEGLIA, ERMINIO G. University of Toronto  
*Revised edition of Repertorio Selecto del Teatro Hispanoamericano Contemporáneo*  
 The present bibliography will be increased by thirty more Spanish American playwrights. The list of bibliographic sources and anthologies will be updated. The revised edition will also include an introduction on the state of research on Spanish American theatre. DR/1975–1978
- PEDEN, MARGARET SAYERS University of Missouri  
*Translation of all the Odas elementales of Pablo Neruda*  
 PS/1977–1978
- PONTIERO, GIOVANNI University of Manchester (England)  
*The Poetry of Carlos Drummond de Andrade*  
 The links with Brazilian modernism in general, and more specifically with Manuel Bondeira, his lifelong friend and mentor. A reevaluation of Drummond’s contribution to modern Brazilian poetry in terms of sensibility rather than as an outstanding poet of social commitment. (Astor Foundation) DR/1976–1978
- SALMON, RUSSELL O. Indiana University  
*The Poetry of Pablo Neruda in the 1950s*  
 A study of affective imagery in *Extravagario* and *Cien sonetos de amor*. PS/1976–1979  
 RR: With Julia Lesage, “Stones and Birds: Consistency and Change in the Poetry of Pablo Neruda,” *Hispania* 60, no. 2 (May 1977):224–41.
- SLATER, CANDACE Dartmouth College  
*The Effects of the Mass Media on the Contemporary Brazilian Minstrel*  
 The contemporary Brazilian chapbooks, or *literatura de cordel*, are presently undergoing changes that reflect the impact of the mass media. My study examines these transformations (comic book format, cordel radio broadcasts, etc.) in the light of what they reveal about the present status of the cordel’s traditional public. Focusing on dynamic relationships between minstrel, material and audience, it attempts to outline the unique features of the Northeast Brazilian ballad and broadside tradition. (Tinker Foundation) FR/1975–1979
- YATES, DONALD A. Michigan State University  
*A Biography of Jorge Luis Borges*

MEDICINE

RISTIC, MIODRAG

University of Illinois

Sally Gravely, Elton Erp

*Development of Immunoprophylactic Methods for Bovine Babesiosis*

Developed cell culture method for propagation of bovine *Babesia argentina*. Current work toward development of the vaccine for bovine babesiosis using the agent produced by the above method. (Rockefeller Foundation, Mexican Government) FR/1974–1979

SANTIBAÑEZ, IBCIA

Universidad de Chile

*Determinación precoz de la lateralidad postural en humanos*

En una muestra seleccionada de 144 bebés normales de 0 a 12 meses, se estudiaron filmicamente 4 respuestas posturales. Se usaron estímulos bilaterales simultáneos para reflejos de: apoyo (placing) plantar y palmar, tónicos del cuello y marcha automática. Para cada respuesta se miden comparativamente en ambos hemisferios: latencia, velocidad de ejecución del modelo postural completo y persistencia de él una vez conseguido. Desde el nacimiento, el 99% de las respuestas derechas muestran menor latencia, mayor velocidad y mayor persistencia. El 1% presenta iguales valores lateralizados a izquierda. Estas características se mantienen en controles mensuales para cada niño y para grupos por mes. DR/1973–1978

MUSIC

ORREGO-SALAS, JUAN A.

Indiana University

*Dictionary of Latin American Music and Musicians*

A dictionary of music and musicians of Latin America, preceded by summary historical survey of development of music in Latin America, stressing interdependence of folk and popular music and their impact on art music. Approximately 1000 entries will include surveys on each country's musical development and articles on individual aspects of music. PS/1965–1979

RR: *Involvement with Music: Music in Latin America* (Harper's College Press, 1976).

POLITICAL SCIENCE

ALISKY, MARVIN

Arizona State University

*The Federal Government of Mexico's Family Planning Program*

Updating the investigation of the program for family planning established by presidential decree, 1972. Involved are the activities of family planning clinics operated by the Ministry of Public Health and Welfare and the Mexican Institute of Social Security, coordinated by the Consejo Nacional de Población de Mexico. FR/1976–1978

RR: "Mexico's Population Pressures," *Current History* 72, no. 425 (Mar. 1977):131–34.

*Historical Dictionary of Peru*

Alphabetical list of major political, economic, and social trends and leaders in the history of Peruvian public life from the 1820s into the 1970s, with each listing annotated, giving summaries of the significance of each leader, trend, or institution. FR/1977–1978

ANDRADE, S. J., GUSTAVO

Sophia University (Japan)

*A Case Study of the Coup d'État in Chile, 11 September 1973*

Chile was considered one of the most solid democratic systems in Latin America. Why did it give way to the military regime of Pinochet? Is it only because of the failures of the Allende regime or because of the so-called U.S. blockade? Where are the convergent points of these two sets of causes? PS–FR/1975–1978

AVERY, WILLIAM P.

University of Nebraska

*The International Transfer of Conventional Arms**Oil and Venezuelan Politics*

An investigation of the impact of oil revenue on the internal development process, the maintenance of democratic institutions, and the formation of foreign policy. (HI) 1974–1979

RR: "Oil, Politics, and Economic Policymaking: Venezuela and the Andean Common Market," *International Organization* 30, no. 4 (Autumn 1976):541–71.

Richard Lonsdale, Ivan Volgyes

*Comparative Rural Transformation*

A comparative study of the structures and forces of change in the rural sectors of Latin America, Australia, and Eastern Europe. Focus is multi-disciplinary, emphasizing political, social, economic, and geographical dimensions. (HEW, HI) 1976–1980

James D. Cochrane, John Sloan

*Comparative Regional Economic Integration*

A comparative analysis of the politics of economic integration in the Andean Common Market, the Central American Common Market, and the Latin American Free Trade Association. 1976–1978

BLASIER, COLE

University of Pittsburgh

Carmelo Mesa-Lago

*Cuba in the World*

Fourteen essays reviewing political and economic aspects of the role of Cuba in world affairs, including Puerto Rico and the Caribbean, Angola, relationship with the U.S.S.R., possible rapprochement with the U.S., trade and commodity issues, etc. DR/1975–1978

RR: *The Hovering Giant: U.S. Responses to Revolutionary Change in Latin America* (University of Pittsburgh Press, 1976).

BONEO, HORACIO M.

CEDES (Argentina)

Martha Fischberg, Silvio Feldman

*El rol empresarial del Estado en la Argentina, 1963–1976*

Esta investigación pretende efectuar un estudio en profundidad de las políticas estatales referentes al rol empresarial del Estado en la Argentina, relacionándolo con las características políticas de los regímenes vigentes durante el periodo analizado. La investigación privilegiará dos aspectos de las políticas estatales referentes a ese rol: (1) La definición del ámbito de la acción productiva estatal, el establecimiento de "fronteras" entre la acción productiva del Estado y la de actores privados; (2) el conjunto de aspectos vinculados a la utilización de las empresas estatales como instrumentos por parte de los sucesivos regímenes, particularmente en lo que se refiere a políticas de precios y de empleo. (SSRC) DR/1977–1978

BOSSERT, THOMAS

McGill University (Canada)

*Public Policy toward Rural Health Care in Guatemala, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica*

BRUNEAU, THOMAS C.

McGill University (Canada)

*The Church, Religiosity, and Political Behavior in Brazil*

CAMP, RODERIC AI

Central College

*The Making of a Government: The Socialization of Political Leaders in Postrevolutionary Mexico*

An analysis of the socialization influences on top-level political leaders in Mexico who held office from 1946 to 1970. Includes extensive comparative data from other studies of elite socialization and in-depth interviews with Mexican leaders. (HI, National Endowment for the Humanities, American Philosophical Society) FR/1974–1978

RR: "The 1929 Presidential Campaign and Political Leadership in Mexico," *Historia Mexicana* 18 (1977).

CAVAROZZI, MARCELO JOSÉ

CEDES (Argentina)

María das Graças Grossi

*Regímen político y partidos en la primera etapa de dominación propiamente burguesa en Argentina, Chile y Brasil*

El objetivo de la investigación es un análisis comparativo de los regímenes políticos posteriores a la crisis oligárquica en Argentina, Brasil y Chile. Estos regímenes expresaron el tránsito a un orden político en el cual las fuerzas políticas y las instituciones del estado aparecen en algún modo como representantes del interés de todos. Este fue sin embargo, un proceso contradictorio en el cual uno de los problemas que nos interesa analizar es la articulación entre las nuevas formas de organización y participación política y la persistencia de las prácticas e instituciones preexistentes en la etapa oligárquica. El periodo estudiado abarca desde fines de la década del 20 hasta la década del 50. PS 1977–1978

Lila Milutin

*Sindicatos y estado en Argentina, 1955–1973*

Este programa incluye (a) un análisis de los procesos de diferenciación económica y política de la clase obrera; (b) modalidades de entrelazamiento entre los sindicatos y diversas instituciones del aparato estatal y movimientos políticos; (c) políticas estatales en relación a los sindicatos, incluyendo los formulados a través del derecho laboral. Con esta línea de investigación se aspira a caracterizar una situación en la cual no se aplican los modelos disponibles; es decir los de países capitalistas avanzados con estructuras sindicales autónomas o los de países dependientes “típicos” con sindicatos controlados tutelarmente por el Estado. (PISPAL) FR/1978–1979

CIRIA, ALBERTO

Simon Fraser University (Canada)

*Ideologies, Classes, and Dependence in Latin America*

COCHRANE, JAMES D.

Tulane University

*Latin American Arms Acquisitions*

An exploration of trends in Latin American arms acquisitions during the period 1966–75, focusing on sources of supply and variations among the countries of Latin America. DR/1977–1978

RR: “Tendencia del gasto militar y del tamaño de las fuerzas armadas en América Latina,” *Foro internacional* 16, no. 3 (1976).

COLEMAN, KENNETH M.

University of Kentucky

*Bureaucratic Organizations in the Foreign Policy of Dependent Countries*

This project investigates the role of bureaucratic agencies as arenas for competition over the appropriate strategy for national development. Particular emphasis is accorded the role of bureaucratic actors as clients of external patrons. The difficulty of imposing a uniform vision of the development process on all bureaucratic actors is held to guarantee that “pockets of bureaucratic dissent” will survive changes of political authorities or political regimes. Hence, competing sets of transnational alliances between national bureaucrats, elements of the “international” community of lending agencies, and political factions in the advanced, capitalist nations are held to exist. DR/1977–1978

DE HOYOS, RUBÉN J.

University of Wisconsin

*La Plata River Basin Hydroelectric Developments: Politics of Integration*

DICKSON, THOMAS I.

Auburn University

*Empirical Research on Latin American Politics*

Review articles on Latin American politics have paid scant attention to the now-becoming-substantial empirically oriented comparative literature. The aim is to compile and summarize this literature. PS/1975–1978

*The Relative Effectiveness of Civilian and Military Regimes in Latin America in Controlling Inflation*

Several articles have appeared comparing civilian and military regimes in developing nations, including Latin America, on the basis of “output” analyses of the regimes. They have tended to incorporate large amounts of data and across-the-board methodologies.

The time has come for further refinement of aspects of these analyses. This project selects an issue on which findings have differed and will treat inflation using methodological techniques specifically designed to measure relative efficiency in this one specific area. PS/1975–1979

RR: "An Economic Output and Impact Analysis of Civilian and Military Regimes in Latin South America," *Development and Change* (in press).

DIETZ, HENRY A.

University of Texas, Austin

*Urban Poverty, Political Participation, and Authoritarian Rule*

A study of communal problem-solving in local neighborhoods involving three major actors: the individual poor, the neighborhood, and the national government. The site is Lima, Peru; specifically six low-income neighborhoods (five squatter settlements and one slum). Study focuses on how the poor become involved in providing communal needs, how needs become translated into demands, how demand-making occurs under military, corporatist rule, and how military attempts to coopt and manipulate the poor failed. (SSRC, American Philosophical Society, HI) 1970–1979

RR: "Political Participation by the Urban Poor in an Authoritarian Context: The Case of Lima, Peru," *Journal of Political and Military Sociology* 5, no. 1 (Spring 1977):63–77; *Poverty and Problem-Solving under Military Rule: The Urban Poor in Lima, Peru* (Austin, Texas: Institute of Latin American Studies Monograph Series, forthcoming).

DIX, ROBERT H.

Rice University

*Patterns of Political Opposition in Latin America*

Study of Latin American political alignments and cleavages, particularly as they compare to European and North American patterns. DR/1976–1979

RR: "Political Oppositions under the Colombian National Front," in *Coalition Government in Colombia*, eds. Ronald Hellman et al. (Cyrco Press, 1977).

DOMÍNGUEZ, JORGE I.

Harvard University

*Revolution and Tradition: The Latin American Wars of Independence Period*

FLEISCHER, DAVID V.

Universidade de Brasília

*O Recrutamento da Elite Política Mineira*

Este projeto visa analisar uma secção ampla da elite política do estado de Minas Gerais, Brasil: governadores, vice-governadores, secretários estaduais, senadores e deputados federais e estaduais, desde 1890 até o presente. A análise está dividida em duas partes: (1) uma análise dos antecedentes sócio-econômicos, educacionais e de parentesco, e de carreiras políticas de toda a elite para o período total; (2) uma série de entrevistas com políticos contemporâneos e com amostras longitudinais (de 1945 a 1970). (Ford Foundation, HI) DR/1970–1978

RR: "A Redemocratização em Minas: Recrutamento à Assembléia Legislativa Mineira, 1947–1977," *Cadernos de DCP* (UFMG) 4 (set. 1977).

*Recrutamento Legislativo no Brasil*

Análisis das carreiras políticas e antecedentes sócio-econômicos e regionais de 1548 deputados federais eleitos as 8 legislaturas de 1946 a 1979. Verificar os estilos de recrutamento partidário e regional, e os efeitos da Revolução de 1964 sobre o recrutamento legislativo. (Ford Foundation, HI) DR/1975–1978

Ellen Thompson

*The Brazilian Congress and Political Protest, 1968*

Seeks to content analyze political discourse within the Brazilian chamber of deputies during 1968, leading up to the decree of the Fifth Institutional Act (AI-5) and suspension of the political rights of many congressmen in December 1968. Deputies' speeches made during the *grande* and *pequeno expedientes* along the dimensions of human rights, economic policy, political privileges, and the legislative institution itself will be analyzed, as well as roll call votes. Qualitative and quantitative legislative behavior will be linked to deputies' background, regional, and electoral data. (University of Florida, HI) DR/1976–1978

GRABENDORF, WOLF

*The Foreign Policy of Argentina*

The study analyzes the foreign policy objectives of Argentina since 1955. Particular emphasis is laid upon her declining position vis-à-vis Brazil within the context of Latin American intra-regional relations. The impact of foreign trade and domestic politics on Argentine foreign policy behavior is exemplified by the Cárpora and Perón administrations. Future foreign policy options are evaluated. PS-FR/1977-1979

INCE, BASIL A.

University of the West Indies

*Trinidad and Tobago in International Relations: Substance and Process*

Treats the substance and process of international relations in a small Caribbean state. Many books have been written on activities of new states in the international system or their foreign policies, but none has dealt with the processes of foreign policy and foreign policymaking in any new nation. This study focuses primarily on such variables as the roles of race, interest groups, the media, and diplomatic machinery in the foreign policy-making process. DR/1973-1978

RR: "The Media in the Formation of Foreign Policy in Small States: The Case of Trinidad/Tobago," *International Journal* 31, no. 2 (Spring 1976):270-92.

*Foreign Service Cadres in the Caribbean*

Literature has just begun to appear on the diplomatic cadres of African states, but little is known about the diplomatic machinery of newly independent Caribbean states. This work is an attempt to place the data of the diplomatic service of Jamaica, Trinidad/Tobago, Barbados, and Guyana on record. Data will treat questions of age, sex, educational qualifications, the recruitment process, etc. (HI) DR/1976-1978

KAUFMAN, ROBERT R.

Douglass College, Rutgers University

*Authoritarianism and Industrial Change in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Uruguay, and Mexico*

An exploration of the socioeconomic foundations of bureaucratic-authoritarian regimes. (SSRC, Harvard Center for International Affairs) DR/1975-1978

RR: *Transitions to Stable Authoritarian-Corporate Regimes: The Chilean Case?* (Sage Professional Papers, 1976).

KELLY, PHILIP L.

Adams State College

*Career Backgrounds of U.S. Ambassadors*

KLINE, HARVEY F.

University of Massachusetts

Gary Hoskin, Francisco Leal Buitrago

*Political Parties in Colombia*

This study is based on interviews with 412 party leaders of the four major parties and factions in 1970 (Liberals, Unionist Conservatives, Independent Conservatives, ANAPO). Interviewees included members of the national directorates, the district directorates in the *distrito especial* surrounding Bogota, and the barrio leaders within Bogota. The framework for analysis is similar to that used by Eldersveld in his study of Detroit. DR/1970-1978

LECHNER, NORBERT

FLACSO (Chile)

*Normas fundamentales de la práctica política en una crisis de hegemonía: una reinterpretación de los derechos humanos*

Postulo, que la principal tarea política es la construcción de un nuevo orden. La investigación continúa el estudio del estado en América Latina, reformulado como pregunta por el "buen Estado." Parto del conflicto social, concebido la política como lucha por determinar el "sentido del orden." Ello implica dos preguntas: cuales son los intereses inmanentes a la praxis social, que los hombres (aun inconscientemente) buscan realizar? Bajo qué condiciones los intereses particulares de un grupo pueden devenir generales? Reflexionando las condiciones de posibilidad de normas tendencialmente universales, busco replantear la dimensión moral de la política en la perspectiva de la construcción de una hegemonía popular. La hipótesis subyacente es que la actualidad del socialismo reside en la realización de los derechos humanos; es decir, en hacer verdad el "derecho a la vida." PS/1976-1978

RR: *La crisis del Estado en América Latina* (Caracas: El Cid Editor, 1977).

LEOGRANDE, WILLIAM M.

Hamilton College

*The Development of the Party System in Revolutionary Cuba*

The project examines the development of the post-1959 Cuban political system from one initially based upon the charismatic authority of Fidel Castro to one that is increasingly becoming a party-centered system organized around the Communist Party of Cuba. Focus will be on the development of the party; its history from its roots in the struggle against Batista through the First Congress in 1975; and its changing relationship to other political "actors," both individual and institutional. DR/1975-1978

*The Cuban Political Elite*

An extended longitudinal study of the Cuban political elite, defined as members of the Central Committee of the Cuban Communist Party. It focuses on various characteristics of the elite, including formal organizational affiliations, career patterns, recruitment, informal and clientelist ties, etc., in an attempt to assess their explanatory power with regard to policy changes in Cuba since 1959. FR/1976-1979

LEVY, DANIEL C.

Yale University

*University Autonomy in Latin America*

This project will analyze the effects of different political regimes on university autonomy. Part of the project will be broadly comparative, part will focus particularly on Mexico and Chile. (HI, Lilly Foundation) FR/1976-1979

MARTZ, MARY JEANNE REID

IESA (Venezuela)

*Venezuela's Foreign Policy*

NEEDLER, MARTIN C.

University of New Mexico

Jan K. Black, Edwin Lieuwen, Edward J. Williams, Michael Meyer

*The Policies of the Latin American Oil-Exporting States*

NICHOLS, GLENN A.

Texas Southern University

Philip Snyder

*Germans in Brazil and Argentina: A Study in Non-Latin Immigration to Latin America*

We intend to examine German immigration to both Brazil and Argentina from its inception; to assess the degree to which these immigrants have been assimilated and the factors affecting assimilation, and the impact of German immigration on both countries in relation to Latin immigration; and to look especially at German immigration in terms of politics. PS/1977-1978

OSZLAK, OSCAR

CEDES (Argentina)

Andrés Fontana, Leandro Gutiérrez

*Formación histórica del aparato administrativo y productivo del Estado Argentino*

Se intenta desentrañar la naturaleza del proceso de creación, expansión y diferenciación de las organizaciones estatales en la Argentina, con el doble propósito de contribuir a la explicación de su actual configuración y funcionamiento, y establecer el cambiante papel desempeñado por el Estado en la construcción de la sociedad argentina. En una primera etapa se examina la relación entre los fenómenos de estructuración social, desarrollo del capitalismo, constitución de la nación y sus recíprocas determinaciones con el proceso de formación institucional del Estado, entre el momento de la Organización Nacional (ca. 1862) y la primera guerra mundial. Futuras etapas comprenden el estudio comparativo de este tema en relación con otras experiencias latinoamericanas y extra-regionales. (Consejo Nacional de Investigaciones Científicas y Técnicas, University of Texas) DR/1976-1978

RR: "Notas Críticas para una Teoría de la Burocracia Estatal," Documento CEDES/G.E. CLACSO/No. 8 (Buenos Aires, 1977).

PEPPE, PATRICK V.

Herbert Lehmann College, CUNY

*Italian Metal Workers*

This study examines Italian metal workers' unions to explain why "ideology" has not ended among workers in modern capitalist enterprises. Through survey research and related methods, I will trace the evolution and impact of working-class militance and politi-

cal behavior since the "hot autumn" of 1969. Comparisons with Latin American labor movements, particularly Chile's, will be an important aspect of the study. (HI) FR/1977-1978

RR: "Parliamentary Socialism and Workers' Consciousness in Chile," in *Ideology and Social Change in Latin America*, eds. June Nash et al. (New York and London: Gordon and Breach, 1977).

PLETCHER, DAVID M.

Indiana University

*Prelude to Dollar Diplomacy: American Economic Expansionism, 1865-1898*

A study of the development of American foreign trade and investments, 1865-1898, and of the idea that government and business should work together to encourage their expansion abroad. It will conclude with an analysis of the events of 1898 and their effect on trends already begun. The study will be organized by areas, with separate focus on Mexico, Central America, the Caribbean, and South America. FR-DR/1972-1980

RR: "Inter-American Trade in the Early 1870s: A State Department Survey," *The Americas* 33 (Apr. 1977):593-612.

PONTES MADURO, LÍDICE APARECIDA

Fundação Getulio Vargas (Brazil)

Mariana Herescu

*Representação Modernização e Renovação do atual Sistema Político Brasileiro (1971-1974)*

O assunto deste estudo foi o discurso do parlamentar brasileiro durante a 7 Legislatura (1971-74). A investigação abrangeu os dez itens a seguir relacionados: economia, política regional, saúde e assistência, trabalho, educação, administração, segurança, transporte e comunicação, política externa, política. A partir deste levantamento foi elaborado o Discurso Global da Câmara Federal e do Senado procurando-se observar a posição dos parlamentares de ARENA e do MDB e relação aos itens selecionados. A etapa seguinte foi o estudo dos programas dos dois partidos e uma análise comparativa desses programas com a posição adotada em plenário pelos representantes do MDB e da ARENA, onde se procurou observar até que ponto os parlamentares defendem os programas dos partidos que representam. (HI) 1974-1978

PURCELL, SUSAN KAUFMAN

University of California, Los Angeles

*Public Enemies and Private Friends: Business-Government Relations in Mexico*

ROPP, STEVE C.

New Mexico State University

*Evolution of the Panamanian State*

A general assessment of the evolution of the Panamanian state from 1945 until present. PS/1977-1979

SÁNCHEZ, WALTER

Universidad de Chile

*Teoría y práctica de las relaciones internacionales entre metropolis y periferia*

Examen de las teorías y políticas coloniales y neo-coloniales que han permitido la marginalidad internacional de América Latina dentro de diferentes sistemas internacionales estratificados. DR/1978-

SCHOULTZ, LARS

University of Florida

*Human Rights and U.S. Policy toward Latin America*

A study of the organizational processes involved in creating and implementing U.S. policy on the international protection of human rights. (SSRC) FR/1976-1978

SELIGSON, MITCHELL A.

University of Arizona

*Peasant Social Stratification*

*Reducing the Structural Incentives for High Peasant Fertility in Latin America: The Impact of Communal Enterprises in Costa Rica*

Enrique A. Baloyra

*Popular Support for Democratic Institutions: A Comparison of Democratic and Authoritarian Regimes*

Attempts to determine the extent of support for regimes (diffuse support) and support for



democratic norms and institutions. It is hoped that the research will identify opinion conflict and consensus concerning the operation of democratic regimes, describe the nature of the cleavages, and determine the societal and attitudinal sources of opinion about the norms of democratic regimes. Work will focus on Venezuela, Costa Rica, Peru, Argentina, Spain, and the U.S. PS/1977–1980

SIGMUND, PAUL E.

Princeton University

*The Politics of Nationalization in Latin America*

A study of five cases of the nationalization of U.S. investments in Latin America (Mexico, Cuba, Chile, Peru, Venezuela) aimed at drawing lessons for U.S. and Latin American policymakers. (Twentieth Century Fund) DR/1975–1978

SLOAN, JOHN W.

University of Houston

*Comparative Public Policy in Latin America*

SONNTAG, HEINZ R.

CENDES (Venezuela)

José A. Silva Michelena, Eduardo Kugelmas

*Estructuras y procesos del sistema político venezolano desde 1958 en adelante*

WIARDA, HOWARD J.

University of Massachusetts

Harvey F. Kline

*Politics and Development in Latin America*

A comprehensive text combining a functional introduction to Latin American politics with country chapters on the nations of Latin America written by leading authorities on each country. Brings the political chronology of each country up to date, as well as incorporating the newest approaches and ideas. A common outline following the introduction and each country chapter makes this an integrated book and facilitates comparative analysis. DR/1977–1978

*The Politics of Population Policy in Brazil*

*The Other Great Ism: Corporatism and Development in Iberia and Latin America*

An interpretive study of corporatism and development in Iberia and Latin America with a chapter dealing with the emergence or resurgence of corporatist organizational forms in both other developing and the advanced industrial nations. PS/1977–1978

RR: "Corporatism and Labor in Latin America," *Studies in Comparative International Development* 13 (1978).

WIARDA, IÊDA SIQUEIRA

University of Massachusetts

Rose Marie Gebara Muraro

*Women in Latin America: Phases of Integration*

Study of various stages of integration of women in the economic, political, and social development of Latin America; relationships between economic development and women's integration; sex roles, stereotypes, changing values; women's mobilization and integration; prospects for women's integration in Latin American development. PS/1976–1979

## PSYCHOLOGY

ARDILA, RUBÉN

Universidad Santo Tomás (Colombia)

*Aprendizaje temprano y desarrollo psicológico*

Utilizando técnicas experimentales y correlacionales, con animales y niños, se están investigando los parámetros acerca de la experiencia temprana y del aprendizaje temprano. Se ha investigado el problema de los periodos "críticos" o sensibles, del "imprinting," de los efectos de la estimulación precoz, y otros similares. Las pautas de crianza de los niños en Colombia, y el problema de la educación remedial en niños deprivados, de clase baja, de está comenzando a tratar. Una serie de estudios experimentales con animales han producido importantes resultados. (COLCIENCIAS) DR/1973–

RR: *Los orígenes del comportamiento humano* (Barcelona: Fontanella, 1978).

SOCIOLOGY

ALDUNATE, ADOLFO  
Arturo León

FLACSO (Chile)

*Comportamiento reproductivo y heterogeneidad estructural*

El objetivo de la investigación es realizar—tanto desde el punto de vista teórico como empírico—un análisis del comportamiento reproductivo de la población a la luz de aquellos conceptos que permiten describir la heterogénea gama de posiciones sociales resultantes de la inserción diferencial de la fuerza de trabajo en la estructura productiva de las sociedades latinoamericanas. El estudio se hará básicamente utilizando datos censales levantados en varios países de América Latina en los años 60 y 70. Ello permitirá hacer análisis comparativo y de procesos de cambio en las pautas reproductivas de la población en esos países. En la primera fase de la investigación se utilizarán los censos de Chile (1960 y 1970) y Guatemala (1964–73). (PISPAL) FR/1976–1978

AMTMANN, CARLOS A.

Universidad Austral de Chile

*Factores socioeconómicos y psicosociales en el proceso de difisión de tecnología silvoagropecuaria en la Zona Sur de Chile*

BARREIRO, TEÓFILO

*El Cementerio de Santo Domingo*

Este estudio pretende establecer un resultado completo de las familias principales de la ciudad de Santo Domingo en un periodo de 120 años. Tratará de establecer la estratificación social de la época en base a la localización física de las tumbas, se ampliará con un análisis de contenido de los epitafios. Se completará con un estudio elaborado de las actas de defunción que se encuentren en el Archivo General de la Nación para determinar la edad de las personas enterradas en el cementerio. Este estudio será ampliado con un análisis de carácter histórico que permitirá determinar las diferentes ocupaciones que ha sufrido La República Dominicana por potencias extranjeras, ya que en el cementario de Santo Domingo quedan recuerdos de las intervenciones de Haití, España, y Estados Unidos. FR/1976–1978

BELL, WENDELL

Yale University

*A Re-Study of Jamaican Leaders Twelve Years after Independence*

BOGUE, DONALD J.

Jane Trowbridge Bertrand

*Research Inventory for Family Planning in Guatemala*

A sample survey was taken of 600 respondents in rural Guatemala (200 from each of three regions). The interview focused on the attitudes and cultural norms of the respondents with respect to their fertility, childbearing, and family planning, and their desire to know more about contraception. (USAID) DR/1976–1978

BRONFENMAJER, GABRIELA

Universidad Central de Venezuela

Nina Velazquez, Esther Gamus, Carmen Garcia, Ramon Casanova

*Diagnóstico del sistema educativo de Venezuela*

El trabajo lo realiza un equipo que coordino como jefe del area cultural-educativo. El objetivo último de la investigación es el diagnóstico del sistema educativo, consta de cuatro sub-proyectos. Uno, correspondiente a cada nivel, es decir, primaria, media y superior y uno mas, particular, y que esta a punto de ser publicado, relativo a los textos de la educación primaria. La investigación se desarrolla a dos niveles, uno histórico estructural y uno sincrónico, estudios de casos a nivel de los planteles educativos. (HI, CENDES) FR/1975–1979

CARDONA GUTIERREZ, RAMIRO

Corporación Central Regional de Población (Colombia)

Carlos Castillo, Stella Vecino, Sara de Velasquez

*Estudio comparativo de migración a las metropolis: Colombia, Egipto, Thailandia*

Estudio de migraciones hacia la metropoli. Análisis de los inmigrantes urbanos y de las áreas rurales de expulsión. Patrones economicos y sociales que explican las causas, los procesos y los resultados. (University of North Carolina) DR/1977–1978

FERNÁNDEZ M., FRANCISCO

Universidad Austral de Chile

Annelore Winkler

*Tipificación de empresas agropecuarias*

Se analizará una muestra aleatoria de 200 productores agropecuarios en una comuna de la décima region (Chile), estratificada de acuerdo a las áreas agroecológicas. Se tomarán datos de características de producción, de dotación en equipo, de sistemas de producción y de rasgos sociales del productor que permitirán, mediante la técnica del análisis discriminante agrupar las unidades productivas de la muestra alrededor de empresas tipo. (HI, Secretaria Regional de Planificación X Región, Chile) FR/1977–1978

KNOWLTON, CLARK S.

University of Utah

*A Socioeconomic History of Five Community Land Grants in Northern New Mexico*

To describe the social and economic history of five major community land grants granted by the Spanish and Mexican governments to groups of Spanish American village people in northern New Mexico and to analyze the impact of Anglo-American juridical control on Spanish American ownership and use of the grant lands. (Russell Sage Foundation) DR/1969–1978

LERET DE MATHEUS, MARÍA GABRIELA

*Estudio sociológico-jurídico de la mujer latinoamericana*

Estudio sociológico-jurídico de la mujer latinoamericana, desde los siguientes puntos de vista: virginidad, maternidad, control de la natalidad y aborto. A tal efecto, se hace un estudio progresivo, partiendo de las primitivas normas religiosas, hasta los vigentes Códigos Penales. DR/1977–1978

MAKLER, HARRY M.

University of Toronto

*The Role of Industrial Elites in Development of the Brazilian Northeast: The Case of Bahia and Pernambuco**The Impact of Financial Institutions on Social Structure: The Brazilian Case*

This study emerged from my research on Northeast Brazilian industrialists and their role in the economic development of the region. Among other questions being examined are the effects of differential credit allocation on class structure; linkages among regional, national, and international lending institutions; and the "division of labor" between state and private banks and the developmental consequences and crises of these configurations. PS/1977–1979

O'DONNELL, GUILLERMO

CEDES (Argentina)

*La burguesía local urbana en la Argentina: características estructurales, patrones organizativos y vinculaciones con el estado*

La burguesía local ligada al sistema productivo urbano no ha sido la clase que presuponía concepciones del desarrollo y la modernización en boga hasta no hace mucho. Pero, por otra parte, tampoco ha sido la clase enteramente subordinada que presuponen ciertas visiones simplistas de la dependencia. Por el contrario, se parte de la base de que, además de un importante papel económico, la burguesía local urbana tiene un crucial papel político e ideológico. Esta investigación se propone trabajar en tres planos: (1) diferenciación estructural, por tipos de actividades productivas y de mercados; (2) modalidades de organización en cámaras y similares; (3) vinculaciones con el aparato estatal, a nivel de grupos de empresas y de cámaras. Se trata asimismo de seguir estos niveles a lo largo de varias coyunturas políticas y económicas de la Argentina contemporánea. FR/1977–1979

RR: "Corporatism and the Question of the State," in *Authoritarianism and Corporatism in Latin America*, ed. James Malloy (University of Pittsburgh Press, 1977).

ROXBOROUGH, IAN

University of London

*Resolution of Industrial Conflict in the Mexican Automobile Industry*

An in-depth study of a small number of automobile assembly plants in Mexico to gather data on industrial relations. The aim is to account for differences in the degree of industrial militancy of the various work forces. Several indicators of industrial militancy will be used, and particular attention will be paid to the role of the unions in resolving conflicts (SSRC, U.K.) FR/1975–1979

SAVIÑÓN, ADALBERTO

Banco Nacional Comercio Exterior (Mexico)

*Indicados de bienestar a nivel municipal*

Establecimiento de un indicador de bienestar socioeconómico a nivel municipal para todo México. El indicador tiene dos niveles: bienestar e infraestructura para el bienestar. Es dinámico y apto para evaluar la acción de las autoridades e identificar las áreas de acción prioritaria. DR/1976–1978

SCHWARTZMAN, SIMON

FINEP (Brazil)

Marcia B. Melo Nunes, Maria Clara Mariani, Ricardo G. F. Pinto, Tjerk G. Franken, Jadja Volia Xavier, Carla E. Costa

*História social da ciencia no Brasil*

Pesquisa sobre o desenvolvimento da ciencia contemporânea no Brasil, baseado em depoimentos dos principais cientistas brasileiros, nas áreas de física, química, matemática, biologia e geociências. O objetivo é examinar as condições de institucionalização e continuidade da atividade científica no contexto brasileiro. Estão sendo feitas cerca de 70 entrevistas em profundidade, que constituirão uma base permanente de referencia e informações para este projeto e seus desdobramentos. (HI) FR/1976–1978

WILLIAMS, GLYN

Coleg Prifysgol Gogledd Cymru (Wales)

Russell Isaac

*Class and Ethnicity in the Lower Chubut Valley, Argentina*

The melting pot and pluralist perspectives of ethnicity contradict one another in their discussion of the relationship between class and ethnicity. It is hypothesized that the persistence of ethnicity depends upon its value for status enhancement and/or risk minimization. This in turn will depend upon the hegemony of ethnic groups in the regional economic structure. The investigation focuses upon Welsh rural-urban migrants in the Lower Chubut Valley, Argentina. (SSRC) PS/1977–1979

RR: "Differential Risk Strategies among Farmers in the Lower Chubut Valley, Argentina," *American Ethnologist* 4, no. 1 (February 1977):65–84.

## URBAN PLANNING

PUMARINO C., GABRIEL

Universidad Católica de Chile

*El mercado de la tierra urbana en el caso de Santiago de Chile: Planificación metropolitana y diseño de políticas*

En las economías de mercado la tierra o sudos urbanos son mercancías objeto de especulación y ganancias ilegítimas transformándose en un mecanismo que acentúa la desigualdad social y aumenta la circularidad de la pobreza urbana frente a sectores cuya localización privilegiada al interior de la ciudad. El objetivo de la investigación es formular políticas factibles de desarrollo urbano tanto de control como de incentivos tendientes a disminuir el proceso de desigualdad por acciones deliberadas del gobierno y la administración metropolitana usando instrumentos de planificación. (CLACSO) FR/1976–1978

## ZOOLOGY

BAKER, ROLLIN H.

Michigan State University

*Distribution of Mammals in the Mexican State of Zacatecas*