THE MIDDLE EAST-

From Politics to Poetics.

Lebanon's Predicament

Essays on the Dialectics of Tradition and Modernity

Samir Khalaf

"A masterly piece of research that should long occupy a central place in the sociological interpretations of Lebanon's rise and fall." -New York Times Book Review

"An authoritative account of the family, associational ethnic and religious bonds which have been a source of stability in the past but which have become a barrier to national integration in the current crisis.'

-Cyril E. Black, Princeton University 328 pages, \$30.00

Iranian Jewry's Hour of Peril and Heroism

Vera Basch Moreen

Based on a Judaeo-Persian chronicle, Iranian chronicles, and contemporary European sources, this work analyzes the periodic persecution of Iranian Jews during the Safavid dynasty, between 1656 and 1662.

A Study of the American Academy for Jewish Research 247 pages, \$25.00

Islam

A Historical Introduction

Gerhard Endress

Translated by Carole Hillenbrand

A lucid analysis of the basic concepts of Islam as well as the history of its legal system, government, and society. The author addresses significant political and cultural events. 205 pp., \$12.00 pa, \$25.00 cl

Now in Paperback

A History of Islamic Philosophy

Second Edition

Maiid Fakhry

"The first comprehensive survey of the subject to have appeared in a European language for at least fifty years."-The New York Review of Books Studies in Oriental Culture, No. 5 394 pp., \$16.00 pa

As Through a Veil

Mystical Poetry in Islam

Annemarie Schimmel

"A welcome addition to the history of literature as much as of religion."

The Times Literary Supplement A King's Crown Paperback 359 pp., \$14.50 pa

THE AMERICAN UNIVERSITY IN CAIRO PRESS

distributed worldwide, outside Egypt by Columbia University Press

The American University in Cairo, 1919-1986

Lawrence Murthy

A lavishly illustrated history of the largest American university outside the United States. The author traces the impact of major historical events, such as the British occupation of Egypt, the two world wars, and the years of revolution, on the development of the university. 256 pp., 112 illus., \$25.00

Now in Paperback

Egypt

Touching the Land

Cassandra Vivian

A sensitive black-and-white statement on the lives of ordinary Egyptians, focusing on ethnographic factors that are fast disappearing. 176 pp., 84 photos, \$12.50 pa

The Beggar

Naguib Mahfouz

Translated by Kristin Walker Henry

A depiction of one man's psychological torment in Cairo after the 1952 Revolution; who struggles to discover the meaning of his existence in the wake of a lost conscience. 124 pp., \$7.95 pa

The Beginning and the End

Naguib Mahfouz

Translated by Ramses Hanna Awad

The material, moral, and spiritual problems of an Egyptian family faced with poverty during World War II.

379 pp., \$7.95 pa

To order, send check or money order to Dept. JN at the address below, including \$3.00 for postage and handling.



136 South Broadway, Irvington, NY 10533

SCANDINAVIAN JOURNAL OF DEVELOPMENT ALTERNATIVES

Cheryl A. Rubenberg	
Israeli Violations of Palestinian Human Rights: A Comparative	
Analysis of United States Human Rights Policy Toward the	
Palestinians, Israel, and the Soviet Union	5
Hibbert R. Roberts	
The Reagan Administration and the Middle East: Peace,	
Palestinians, and Israelis	44
Naseer H. Aruri	
Palestinian Impasse: Constraints and Opportunities	61
Raija-Leena Punamäki	
Content of and Factors Affecting Coping Modes Among	
Palestinian Children	86
Fouad Moughrabi	
International Public Opinion and the Palestinian Question	99
Jamal R. Nassar	
Apartheid in the Jewish State:	
The Refugees Who Never Left Home	116
Abbas Alnasrawi	
The Economics of the Israeli Occupation of the West Bank,	
Gaza and South Lebanon	127
Rook Reviews	

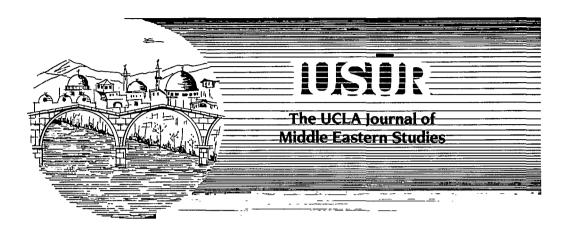
This is a journal of interdisciplinary social sciences specially devoted to the studies of genuine development related to basic human needs satisfaction such as socio-economic problems, conflict and peace, human rights, migration, environment, North-South relations and anthropological views.

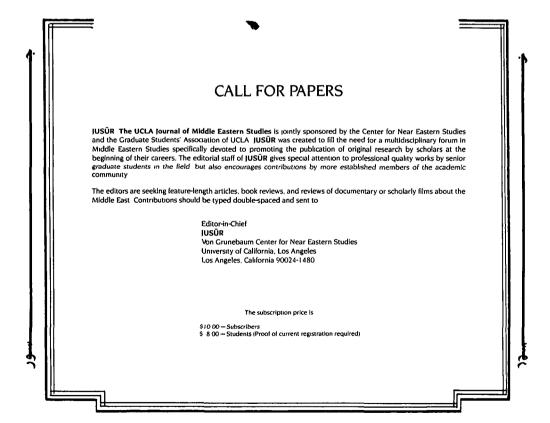
CRITICAL STUDIES ON PALESTINE

Subscription Rates Institutions Skr 375 + 25
Please Send Your Orders To: Individuals Skr 200 + 25

Managing Editor

Scandinavian Journal of Development Alternatives Post Box 7444, 103 91 Stockholm, Sweden





MOSADDEQ'S MEMOIRS

The memoirs of Dr. Mohammad Mosaddeq, the champion of the nationalization of Iranian oil.

English translation by Homa. Katouzian and Sayyed Hasan Amin.

July 1987, pp. 410 (approx.) Cloth £24.95 / Paper £13.50

JEBHE, National Movement of Iran, P.O. Box 198, London S.W.17 ONH, U.K.



Subscription Form Can	nbridge Univ	versity Press • 32 Ea	ast 57th Street, New York NY	10022			
☐ Please enter my subscription to the Internationa Middle East Studies Volume 19 (1987) at \$87.00	I Journal of	Name of subscriber					
		Address					
SPECIAL BACK VOLUME OFFER Save 50%							
Please send me the following back volumes at \$45.0	00 each	City	State/Prov.	Zip			
(regular rate \$90.00 each):		Payment enclosed. (Payment may be made in U.S. dollars of equivalent in Canadian dollars)					
☐ Volume 11 ☐ Volume 14 ☐ Volume 17 ☐ Volume 12 ☐ Volume 15 ☐ Volume 18		•	_ •				
☐ Volume 12 ☐ Volume 15 ☐ Volume 18 ☐ Volume 13 ☐ Volume 16		☐ VISA/BankAmericard	Master Card (Interbank no	—–			
Prices good through December 31, 1987.		Card no.	Expires				
		Signature					

				CO	NSO	NAN	ГS					
Colum	n Head	ings: A	= Arab	ic, P = Persi	an, OT	' = Otto	oman Tu	rkish,	МТ	= Mod	ern Tu	rkish
Α,	P	OT	MT	A أ – ژ	P	ОТ	MT	3	١	Pg	OT g	МТ
_ b	ь	ь	borp	8 س	s	s	S	J	1	1	1	g 1
	P	p	P	sh ش	sh	ş	ş	-	m	m	m	m
i t	t	t	t	۽ ص	S	ş	S	ن	n	n	n	n
- th	S	S	8	d ض	Ż	ż	Z	.0	h	h	h3	h³
<u> </u>	j.	C	c	b t	ţ	ţ	t	9	w	v or u	v	V
2 -	ch	ç	ç	₽ ż	Z	Z	Z	2	У.	y	y	у
j 5 h 5 kh 6 d 6 dh	h kh	h	h	d ب ط ب ع نظ و نط و نط و نط و نط و نط و نط و نط و	ah			ال	-a1			
o d	d	d	d	e gh	gh	g or g	g or ģ	U	-			
ن dh	Z	Z.	Z	ا و ق	q	k	k		1-uc	in cons		
	r	г	r		korg	korñ				icle) al-		-
j r j z	z	Z	z			or y	or y	3	(wh	en not	final)	
						or ğ	or ž					
	ARABI	CAND	PERSI	AN OT	TOMA	NTUR	KISH	MO	DEF	NTUR	KISH	
		Long 1	or 's	a		a (w	ords of	Arabic	1	a		
	j ü						nd Pers		1	U		
			ي			1 0	rigin on	ly	J	1		
	Do	ubled		iyy (final		iy (fin	al	•		iy (fina	1 form	1)
				form i)		form	1)					
										uvv		
			,	uww (final		UVV						
			9'	uww (final form u), et	tc.	uvv						
	Diphi	thongs	,*	form u), et au or aw	tc.	ev				ev		
	•		,*	form u), el au or aw ai or ay	tc.	ev ey				ev ey		
	•	thongs Short	,*	form u), et au or aw	tc.	ev ey a or e				ev		
	•		,*	form u), el au or aw ai or ay	ic.	ev ey a or e u or ii				ev ey a or e u or ü		
	•		"و "ی	form u), et au or aw ai or ay	ic.	ev ey a or e				ev ey a or e		

Notes should be numbered consecutively and grouped together at the end of the text. They should be typed paragraph style (each new note begins a new paragraph), double-spaced between lines as well as between entries. The style of citations in notes should conform with the following examples:

- 1 E. Ashtor, A Social and Economic History of the Near East in the Middle Ages (Berkeley, 1976), pp. 29–31.
- 2 S. D. Goitein, A Mediterranean Society, Vol. I, Economic Foundations (Berkeley, 1967), p. 193.
- 3 Bruce M. Russett, "Delineating International Regions," in J. David Singer, ed., Quantitative International Politics (New York, 1968), pp. 45-68.
- 4 B. Shoshan, "Grain Riots and the 'Moral Economy' in Egypt 1350-1517," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 10, 3 (Winter, 1980), 459-478.

When references to the same work follow without interruption use ibid. When references to the same work follow after interruption by other notes, use the author's last name and a short form of the title.

Figures (charts, graphs, and other artwork) should be in camera-ready form; they cannot be redrawn by the printer. Captions should be provided, and preferred placement of figures indicated in manuscript.

Copyediting and proofreading. The publishers reserve the right to copyedit and proof all articles accepted for publication. Authors will review their copyedited manuscripts only if changes have been substantial. Page proofs of articles will be sent to authors for correction of typographical errors only.

General. Authors receive 50 offprints of their article without charge: additional copies may be purchased if ordered at proof stage. Submission of an article implies that it has not been published elsewhere. Authors are responsible for obtaining written permission to publish material for which they do not own the copyright. Contributors will be asked to assign their copyrights, on certain conditions, to Cambridge University Press. Books for review should go to the Review Editor for the appropriate subject area (see inside front cover for addresses), or they may be sent to the Editor (Peter von Sivers, Middle East Center, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah 84112) for forwarding.

CONTENTS

NICHOLAS PERDIKIS and HASSAN SALUOM An Analysis of the Error Between Forecast and Actual Expenditure in the Budgetary System of Iraq, 1961-1980	131-154
JANET L. ABU-LUGHOD The Islamic City—Historic Myth, Islamic Essence, and Contemporary Relevance	155-176
JUAN R. I. COLE Rival Empires of Trade and Imami Shisism in Eastern Arabia, 1300-1800	177-204
REX S. O'FAHEY and ALI SALIH KARRAR The Enigmatic Imam: The Influence of Ahmad ibn Idrīs	205-220
Book Reviews	221-262

The Middle East Studies Association of North America, Inc.

This association was founded in 1966 in order to promote high standards of scholarship in the field of Middle Eastern Studies and to facilitate communication among scholars through meetings and publications. In addition to sponsoring the *Journal*, which is published for the Association by the Cambridge University Press, MESA publishes a *Bulletin* periodically, holds an Annual Conference, and provides other professional services for its members from time to time. Individuals interested in becoming members should write to: Headquarters and Secretariat, Department of Oriental Studies, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ 85721. Fees are as follows: Full and associate members \$50.00; students \$25.00. Fee includes subscription to *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, and to the MESA *Bulletin* and MESA *Newsletter*.

Members of the British Society for Middle Eastern Studies may subscribe to *International Journal of Middle East Studies* at a special rate of two-thirds of the present regular subscription price. Enquiries concerning membership in BRISMES should be sent to the Secretary, Dr. D. Hopwood, St. Antony's College, Oxford, England.

Notes for Contributors

Contributions and Lunorial Correspondence should be sent to the Editor, Peter von Sivers, Middle East Center, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah 84112. Authors should reserve one full copy of their manuscript for use in correcting proofs. Articles must be in English, should not exceed 12,000 words, and should be accompanied by a short summary. Spelling, capitalization, and punctuation must be consistent within each article and conform with Thirteenth Edition of *The Chicago Manual of Style* (University of Chicago Press).

Preparation of Manuscript. A title page should be prepared carrying the article title, auxiliary short title (not over 50 characters), author's full name (in the form preferred for publication), and author's affiliation (including mailing address). The entire manuscript (including notes) should be typed double-spaced on $8.1/2 \times 11$ inch or A4 paper, with margins set to accommodate 70 characters per line and 25 lines per page, and should not exceed 43 typed pages. Manuscript pages should be numbered consecutively.

Loanwords and Foreign Words. Loanwords (accepted English words such as ulama, alim, Shi's ite, sheikh, qadi, Sunni, and others) should be spelled in accordance with the first choice presented in Webster's Third New International Dictionary. Foreign words (not yet loanwords) must conform with the Journal's transliteration system; they should be italicized and defined at first use (and not italicized thereafter). Diacritics, except for ains and hamzas, should be omitted except where they are imperative to the argument. Authors who do use diacritics and transliteration have the total responsibility for consistency and accuracy in manuscript.

(continued inside back cover)

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, U.S.A. 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia Printed in the United States of America