

## Annex IX

### Small Ape Population Decline by Taxon, in Descending Order of Abundance

Taxon	Abundance	Annual rate of change	Total estimated change, 1973–2018
<b>Bornean white-bearded gibbon</b> <i>Hylobates albibarbis</i>	120,000	-1.54	-50%
<b>Bornean gray gibbon</b> <i>Hylobates funereus</i>	100,000	-1.54	-50%
<b>Müller's gibbon</b> <i>Hylobates muelleri</i>	100,000	-1.54	-50%
<b>Pileated gibbon</b> <i>Hylobates pileatus</i>	60,000	> -1.54	> -50%
<b>Siamang</b> <i>Symphalangus syndactylus</i>	60,000	-1.73	-50%
<b>Moloch gibbon</b> <i>Hylobates moloch</i>	48,500	-1.54	-50%
<b>Gailigong hoolock</b> <i>Hoolock tianxing</i>	40,000	-3.57	-80%
<b>Agile gibbon</b> <i>Hylobates agilis</i>	25,000	> -1.54	> -50%
<b>Kloss's gibbon</b> <i>Hylobates klossii</i>	25,000	-1.54	-50%
<b>Lar gibbon</b> <i>Hylobates lar</i>	25,000	-1.54	-50%
<b>Western hoolock</b> <i>Hoolock hoolock</i>	15,000	-1.54	-50%
<b>Eastern hoolock</b> <i>Hoolock leuconedys</i>	10,000	-0.79	-30%
<b>Southern yellow-cheeked crested gibbon</b> <i>Nomascus gabriellae</i>	8,000	-1.54	-50%
<b>Northern yellow-cheeked crested gibbon</b> <i>Nomascus annamensis</i>	6,500	-1.54	-50%
<b>Southern white-cheeked crested gibbon</b> <i>Nomascus siki</i>	6,000	-3.57	-80%
<b>Western black crested gibbon</b> <i>Nomascus concolor</i>	5,350	-3.57	-80%
<b>Northern white-cheeked crested gibbon</b> <i>Nomascus leucogenys</i>	2,000	-3.57	-80%
<b>Cao Vit gibbon</b> <i>Nomascus nasutus</i>	229	-3.57	-80%

▶ <b>Hainan gibbon</b> <i>Nomascus hainanus</i>	34	-3.57	-80%
<b>Abbott's gray gibbon</b> <i>Hylobates abbottii</i>	n/a	-1.54	-50%

**Note:** A number of taxa experienced similar levels of decline over the 45 year survey period, resulting in the same annual rate of change.

**Sources:** unpublished IUCN Red List updates, seen by the authors, 2019 (now published in: Brockelman and Geissmann, 2019, 2020; Brockelman *et al.*, 2020; Brockelman, Molur and Geissmann, 2019; Cheyne and Nijman, 2020; Fan, Turvey and Bryant, 2020; Geissmann and Bleisch, 2020; Geissmann *et al.*, 2020; Liswanto *et al.*, 2020; Marshall, Nijman and Cheyne, 2020a, 2020b; Nguyen *et al.*, 2020; Nijman, 2020; Nijman, Cheyne and Traeholt, 2020; Nijman *et al.*, 2020; Pengfei *et al.*, 2020; Rawson *et al.*, 2020a, 2020b, 2020c; Thinh *et al.*, 2020)