gram, 110 East 59th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022. For research grants on East Europe, Revolutionary Russia and U.S.S.R., and South Asia, address: American Council of Learned Societies, 345 East 46th Street, New York, N.Y. 10017.

IREX Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union Programs

The International Research and Exchanges Board has published a brochure detailing its programs on exchanges programs between scholars in the United States and the countries of East-Central and Southeast Europe and the Soviet Union. Copies of the brochure may be obtained by writing to the International Research and Exchanges Board, 110 East Fifty-Ninth Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

Announcement of Awards

1972-73 Hoover Institution National Fellowships

The Hoover Institution on War, Revolution and Peace of Stanford University has awarded National Fellowships for 1972-73 to four political scientists. The Fellowships are offered to provide talented newer scholars the opportunity, relatively early in their academic careers, to engage in a substantial period of creative research on topics of special interest to the Hoover Institution, such as the promotion of peaceful change. The four 1972-73 political science National Fellows and their topics of study are:

Edward J. Bacciocco, University of Colorado; research Fellow, Hoover Institution; "A Social and Political Study of the New Left and American Society from 1969 to the Present."

Paul M. Cocks, Harvard University; assistant professor of government and associate director, Soviet Union program, Harvard; "The Scientific Technical Revolution and Soviet Politics."

Brian R. Fry, Stanford University; assistant professor of political science, Stanford University; "Bureaucratic Behavior: New Directions in Empirical Research."

Rene Lemarchand, University of California, Los Angeles; professor of history, University of Florida; "Political Clientelism and Development in Tropical Africa."

SSRC-ACLS Fellowships

The Social Science Research Council and the American Council of Learned Societies announce the following awards to political scientists for 1972-73:

Near and Middle East

Clement Moore Henry, Visiting Associate Professor of Political Science, American University in Cairo. Foreign Area Fellowship Program

Africa and the Near East

Ronald Mlotek, Ph.D. candidate in political science, University of Pittsburgh, for research in Israel on notional identities in conflict and transition: from Americans to Israelis.

S. Linn Williams, U.S. Court of Appeals, Fifth Judicial District, Texas, for research at the London School of Oriental and African Studies and study at the American University in Beirut, University of Alexandria, and Hebrew National University of international legal concepts of conflict resolution.

East, South, and Southeast Asia Program

Kenneth Lieberthal, Ph.D. Candidate in political science, Columbia University, for preparation of a dissertation on the Communist takeover of Tientsin, 1949-53.

Terry E. MacDougall, Ph.D. candidate in political science, Yale University, for completion of research and preparation of a dissertation in Japan and the United States on the emergence of local multiparty systems in Japan.

S. Garrett McDowell, Ph.D. candidate in political science, University of California, Berkeley, for intensive Chinese language training and research in Taiwan and Hong Kong on administration and educational reforms in China during the Cultural Revolution 1965-70.

Susan Shirk, Ph.D. candidate in political science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, for completion of research and preparation of a dissertion in Hong Kong and the United States on Chinese Communist university education.

Lawrence Sullivan, Ph.D. candidate in political science, University of Michigan, for research in Taiwan on the formation of Marxist-Leninist ideology and its impact on the Chinese Communist movement.

Kim Woodard, Ph.D. candidate in political science, Stanford University, for completion fo research and preparation of a dissertation on fluctuation and recurring cycles in Chinese Communist foreign policy, 1949-69.

South Asia Studies

James Bjorkman, Jh.D. candidate in political science, Yale University, for preparation of a dissertation on evaluation of political value configurations in India.

Franklin Presler, Ph.D. candidate in political science, University of Chicago, for research in India on comparative party politics in Tamilnadu.

Southeast Asia Studies

Stanley Bedlington, Ph.D. candidate in government, Cornell University, for completion of research in Singapore on its Malay community and national integration.

David Elliott, Ph.D. candidate in government, Cornell University, for a comparative study in Hong Kong of the state and party institutions in China and North Vietnam.

Dwight King, Ph.D. candidate in political science, University of Chicago, for Indonesian languege training and research in Indonesia on social mobilization, associational life, interest representation, and political cleavage in that country.

Y. Mansoor Marican, Ph.D. candidate in political science, University of British Columbia, for research in Idnia, Malaysia, and Singapore on primordialism and public policy: comparison of two political parties.

Margaret Roff, Ph.D. candidate in political science, Columbia University, for research in Singapore on the political mobilization of tribal peoples in Southeast Asia.

Western European Program

James N. Danziger, Ph.D. candidate in political science, Stanford University, for preparation of a dissertation on budget making and expenditure variations in English county boroughs.

James Elden, Ph.D. candidate in political science, University of California, Los Angeles, for research in Norway on the "debureaucratization" of work as a strategy for social change.

Richard S. Katz, Ph.D. candidate in political

science, Yale University, for research in England and Italy on the impact of electoral system on thier parties.

Peter M. Lange, Ph.D. candidate in political science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, for preparation of a dissertation on the internal operations of the Italian Communist and Socialist Parties (renewal).

Steven E. Meyer, Ph.D. candidate in government, Georgetown University, for research in the Netherlands on contemporary unrest in its political system.

Richard A. Nuccio, Ph.D. candidate in political science, University of Massachusetts, for research in Spain on socialization of political values.

John A. Zysman, Ph.D. candidate in political science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, for research in France on technological innovation in industry.

Latin America and Caribbean Program

Linn A. Hammergren, Ph.D. candidate in political science, University of iWsconsin, for research on national institutional integration (affiliation in Peru to be determined)

Research Fellowships: United States

William L. Ascher, Ph.D. candidate in political science, Yale University, for research on the role of national planners in Argentina and Chile, in affiliation with the National Development Council, Buenos Aires, and the Latin American Faculty of Social Sciences, Santiago (renewal).

William M. Berenson, Ph.D. candidate in political science, State University of New York at Buffalo, for research on the political environment of organizations dealing with development, in affiliation with the University of the Andes, Bogotá.

Mitchell A. Seligson, Ph.D. candidate in political science, University of Pittsburgh, for research on peasant attitudes and behavior in relation to land tenure patterns, in affiliation with the University of Costa Rica.

John C. Spence, Ph.D. candidate in political science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Research Fellowships: United Kingdom

Joseph W. Foweraker, D.Phil. candidate in politics and economics, University of Oxford, for research

on the development of frontier economies within Brazil, in affiliation with the Brazilian Center for Analysis and Planning, São Paulo (renewal).

Canadian Training and Research Fellowships

Philippe Faucher, M.A. candidate in political science, McGill University, for participation in the international seminar sponsored by the World University of Canada in Canada and Peru, preliminary research in Peru on the political consequences of Peruvian economic nationalism, and graduate study.

Douglas Hull, M.A. candidate in political science, University of Western Ontario, for Spanish language training at the Intercultural Center of Documentation Cuernavaca, and graduate study.

Ford Fellowships for Political Scientists

The Ford Foundation has made grants to twenty-six political scientists for advanced study awards, doctoral fellowships for members of minority groups and dissertations in ethnic studies. Winners included:

Advanced Study Awards

Tyrone Baines, University of Maryland
Dorothy Brizill, Columbia
Lorn Foster, University of Illinois
Armando G. Gutierrez, University of Texas, Austin
Jose M. Guzman-Torres, Columbia University
Benjamin Lomax, University of Kansas
Arthur D. Martinez, University of California, Riverside
Roy McClendon, Arizona State University
Roberto Mori, Princeton University
Armando Navarro, University of California, Riverside
Jose A. Pachero, New York
Joseph Robert Rocha, Claremont College
Roberto E. Villarreal, University of Oklahoma
Carolyn Sue Williams, University of Oregon
Thomas Wilson, University of California, Riverside

Doctoral Fellowships

Tamara Collins, Vassar College
Beverly C. Grier, University of Michigan
Leslie I. Hill, Barnard College
Alan Lee Keyes, Harvard University
Orlando J. Loera, University of California, Los
Angeles
Ernest J. Wilson, III, Harvard College

Ethnic Study Dissertation Fellowships

Devin C. Bent, Columbia University, "Public Policy and Urban Riots."

Richard Conway, Ohio State University, "Social Maps and Social Indicators: A Multi-Level, Multi-State Look at Puerto Rico."

Raymond E. Sandoval, University of Washington, "Socialization and Power in a Small Chicano Community, 1930-1970".

Hubert E. Sapp, University of North Carolina, "Black Political Effectiveness: Case Study on Five Alabama Counties."

Alvin J. Schexnider, Northwestern University, "The Development of Nationalism: Political Socialization Among Blacks in the United States Armed Forces."

1971-72 NSF Social Science Division Support for Political Scientists

Thirty-six political scientists received support in 1971-72 from the Social Science Division of the National Science Foundation as follows: F. N. Bailey, University of Minnesota, The Analysis of Complex Social Systems.

- D. H. Bayley, University of Denver, Comparative Analysis of National Police Systems.
- T. P. Bernstein, Yale University, Education and Modernization in China.
- G. Robert Boynton, University of Iowa, Analysis of German Public Opinion Data.

Walter Dean Burnham, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, A Collaborative Investigation of Longitudinal Dimensions of American Electoral Behavior.

- W. H. Corson, Johns Hopkins University, Measurement of Conflict and Cooperation.
- M. Davis, University of Illinois, International Relief as a Political Process.
- Leon J. Edinger, Columbia, Collaborative Research on Comparative Socialization.
- Samuel J. Eldersveld, University of Michigan, Comparative Study of Public Administrators.
- N. Frolich, University of Texas, Exchange Theory of Politics.

Alexander L. George, Stanford University, Study of Deterrence Theory.

J. Green, University of Iowa, Legislative Recruitment in a One-Party State.

Fred I. Greenstein, Wesleyan University, Comparative Study of Political Orientations.

Ted R. Gurr, Northwestern University, Causes of Civil Strife.

- D. A. Hibbs, Jr., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Comparative Study of Conflict.
- R. T. Holt, University of Minnesota, The Analysis of Complex Social Systems.
- H. Jacob, Northwestern University, A Comparative Study of the Disposition of Felony Case.
- M. Kent Jennings, University of Michigan, The Dynamics of Political Orientations.
- C. L. Kim, University of Iowa, Legislative Recruitment in a One-Party State.
- R. J. Leng, Middlebury College, Conflict Behavior and International War.
- D. E. Leon, SUNY, Cortland, Collaborative Research on Professionalization.

Gerard Loewenberg, University of Iowa, Analysis of German Public Opinion Data.

David R. Mayhew, Yale University, Variation in Aggregative Capacities Among Party Systems.

J. T. McAlister, Stanford University, Case Study of the Process of Social Change.

Warren E. Miller, University of Michigan, Electoral Behavior and the Meaning of Politics.

- T. Nardin, Conceptual Problems in the Theory of Violence.
- J. A. Oppenheimer, University of Texas, Exchange Theory of Politics.
- R. D. Putnam, University of Michigan, Regional Government in Italy.
- H. L. Rosenthal, Carnegie-Mellon University, Methodological Developments in Empirical Political Science.
- D. J. Rothman, Columbia University, Historical Analysis of Electoral Processes.
- A. T. Schultz, University of New Hampshire, Directed Political Change and Political Attitudes.

- D. D. Searing, University of North Carolina, Collaborative Research on Comparative Socialization.
- K. A. Shepsle, University of Washington, Uncertainty, Social Choice, and Electoral Competition.
- J. David Singer, University of Michigan, Correlates of International War.

Aaron Wildavsky, University of California, Berkeley, Process Models of Expenditure Prediction.

O. R. Young, University of Texas, Exchange Theory of Politics,

Florida Atlantic NSF Grant

A research team at Florida Atlantic University has been awarded a \$550,000 grant from the National Science Foundation to study the problem of resegregation in the public schools. The study will involve interviews with 6,000 parents of school-age children throughout Florida, and will be conducted over 15 months from July, 1972-September, 1973, under the direction of Everett Cataldo, Director, Institute of Behavioral Research, Douglas Gatlin, Professor of Political Science, and Michael Giles, Assistant Professor of Political Science.

The National Science Foundation division sponsoring the research—Research Applied to National Needs (RANN)—funds research that has a practical application to the needs of policy makers. Thi is is the first RANN grant received by Florida Atlantic University, and the largest single research grant ever received by that institution.

Because of the potential importance of this research to policy makers, school officials at the state and local level have been and will continue to be involved in the planning for the research. As the major beneficiaries, these officials will receive reports of the research results as they become available, and will be invited to Florida Atlantic University to discuss the findings and their implications for planning.

Resegregation occurs when white parents withdraw their children from desegregated public schools. This causes the white student enrollment to fall below the projected numbers, increases the percentage of black students in the schools, and upsets the black-to-white student ratio considered acceptable from the standpoint of desegregation.

While some parents reject desegregation policies by withdrawing their children from affected schools, many comply by leaving their children in school. Determining the reasons for rejection/compliance behavior is the major focus of the FAU research. The investigators are particularly interested in the extent to which compliance or rejection is related to people's attitudes toward desegregation in general, or to specific desegregation plan features such as busing, removal of a child from his neighborhood schools, placement of white children in previously predominantly black schools, and so on.

The research will seek to determine whether some desegregation plans work better than others in achieving racial balances in the schools while, at the same time, reducing rejection and increasing compliance by parents.

Cornell International Studies Grant

Cornell University has been awarded a \$450,000 grant by the Ford Foundation to be used over a three-year period for support of international studies. The grant, which will be administered by the Center for International Studies (CIS), will be used primarily for student fellowships, faculty research and support of innovative activities.

Milton J. Esman, director of the center and the John S. Knight Professor of International Studies, said the grant will enable Cornell's interdisciplinary programs in international and comparative studies to adjust to reduced levels of federal and foundation general support resulting from changing funding patterns.

Area studies and professional programs sharing in the grant are: Southeast Asia Program, \$200,000; Latin American Studies Program, \$110,000; Committee on Soviet Studies, \$45,000; International Legal Studies Program, \$25,000; and South Asia Program, \$15,000. The CIS received \$55,000 to support its experimental course sequence for undergraduates and such interdisciplinary, topical activities as the new Program on International Nutrition and Development Policy.

The China Program, which shared in earlier Ford Foundation general support grants, did not participate in the latest grants but is reprogramming existing funds for the three-year period.

NSF Graduate Fellowships

Ten political science graduate students were among 998 grantees of National Science Foundation

Graduate Fellowships. The Fellowship awards carry a stipend of \$3,600 per year. An educational allowance of \$3,000 is paid by NSF to U.S. institutions to cover tuition and fees.

The grantees and their chosen institution of study are:

ALABAMA

Harold W. Stanley, California, San Diego

CALIFORNIA

Jonathan B. Bendor, Yale Sanford N. Greenberg, California, Berkeley Meta C. Mendel, Harvard Charles S. Whitmore; Yale

CONNECTICUT
Milton Heumann, Yale
Marilyn J. Morton, Cornell

NEBRASKA

John W. Simon, Harvard NEW YORK Naomi J. Williams, Columbia Dov S. Zakheim, Oxford, England