CHURCH HISTORY

Studies in Christianity & Culture

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY
DECEMBER 2003

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

PRESIDENT

DALE A. JOHNSON, Vanderbilt University

PRESIDENT-ELECT

DENNIS C. DICKERSON, Vanderbilt University

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

HENRY W. BOWDEN, Rutgers University

EDITORS

ELIZABETH A. CLARK
RICHARD P. HEITZENRATER
HANS J. HILLERBRAND
GRANT WACKER

Duke University

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

Class of 2003

RANDALL BALMER
MARGARET L. BENDROTH
R. MARIE GRIFFITH
ROBERT A. ORSI
RANDI I. WALKER

Class of 2004

SCOTT A. HENDRIX AMY HOLLYWOOD SUSAN KARANT-NUNN MAUREEN TILLEY NANCY WEATHERWAX

Class of 2005

SANDRA YOKUM-MIZE CECILIA MURRAY FRANCIS OAKLEY JOHN VAN ENGEN DAVID W. WILLS

The Society was founded in 1888 by Philip Schaff, was reorganized in 1906, and was incorporated by act of the Legislature of the State of New York in 1916.

CHURCH HISTORY

Studies in Christianity & Culture

Published quarterly by THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

© 2003, The American Society of Church History

CHURCH HISTORY Studies in Christianity and Culture

Editors

Elizabeth A. Clark Richard P. Heitzenrater Hans J. Hillerbrand Grant Wacker

Senior Assistant to the Editors

Garry J. Crites

Assistants to the Editors

Karen Heitzenrater Adam Zele

DUKE UNIVERSITY

Associate Editors

William Adler Laurie F. Maffly-Kipp Donald G. Mathews David C. Steinmetz Thomas A. Tweed North Carolina State University University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Duke University University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Advisory Editors

Jon Butler
Caroline Walker Bynum
Averil Cameron
Robert E. Frykenberg
Nathan O. Hatch
Christine Leigh Heyrman
E. Brooks Holifield
Hartmut Lehmann
Patricia Cox Miller
Robert A. Orsi
Andrew Porter
John H. Van Engen
Merry Wiesner-Hanks

Yale University
Columbia University
Keble College, Oxford University
University of Wisconsin–Madison
University of Notre Dame
University of Delaware
Emory University
Max Planck Institute, University of Göttingen
Syracuse University
Indiana University
King's College, University of London
University of Notre Dame
University of Wisconsin–Milwaukee

CHURCH HISTORY (ISSN 0009-6407)

SPECIAL ISSUE: THE MISSIONARY IMPULSE IN UNITED STATES HISTORY

ARTICLES

699	Introduction
	GRANT WACKER

- 703 Orthodoxy or Decorum? Missionary Discourse, Religious Representations, and Historical Knowledge Peter R. D'Agostino
- 736 "Friends to Your Souls": Jonathan Edwards' Indian Pastorate and the Doctrine of Original Sin
 RACHEL WHEELER
- 766 "Is It Worse to Follow Mahomet than the Devil?" Early American Uses of Islam
 THOMAS S. KIDD
- 791 The New Divinity and the Origins of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions
 DAVID W. KLING
- "Cameras 'never lie'": The Role of Photography in Telling the Story of American Evangelical Missions KATHRYN T. LONG
- Pearl S. Buck and the Waning of the Missionary Impulse Grant Wacker

BOOK REVIEWS AND NOTES

875	Choufrine, Arkadi, Gnosis, Theophany, Theosis: Studies in Clement of
	Alexandria's Appropriation of His BackgroundWilliam P. McDonald
876	Newman, Barbara, God and the GoddessesLesley Smith
878	Jotischky, Andrew, The Carmelites and Antiquity: Mendicants and their Pasts
	in the Middle Ages
879	Martin, Valerie, Salvation: Scenes from the Life of St. FrancisPaul Lachance, O.F.M.
881	Ocker, Christopher, Biblical Poetics Before Humanism and ReformationFranco Mormando
881	Pelikan, Jaroslav, Divine Rhetoric: The Sermon on the Mount as Message and
	as Model in Augustine, Chrysostom and Luther
883	Forster, Marc R., Catholic Revival in the Age of the Baroque: Religious
	Identity in Southwest Germany, 1550-1750

883	Wiley, Tatha, Original Sin: Origins, Development, Contemporary MeaningsBarbara Pitkin
884	Hylson-Smith, Kenneth, Christianity in England from Roman Times to the Reformation: III, From 1384 to 1558Stanford Lehmberg
885	Carroll, Thomas K., Wisdom and Wasteland: Jeremy Taylor in His Prose and
	Preaching Today
885	Waldron, Jeremy, God, Locke, and Equality: Christian Foundations in Locke's
001	Political Thought Eric Carlsson
886	Ward, W. Reginald and Richard P. Heitzenrater, eds., The Works of John
888	Wesley: Volume 24, Journals and Diaries VII (1787–1791)
000	Morris, Colin and Peter Roberts, eds., Pilgrimage. The English Experience from Becket to Bunyan
890	Endelman, Todd M., The Jews of Britain, 1656 to 2000Darrell Jodock
892	Ketola, Mikko, The Nationality Question in the Estonian Evangelical
	Lutheran Church, 1918–1939Stephen K. Batalden
893	Ranft, Patricia, A Woman's Way: The Forgotten History of Women Spiritual
	Directors Gary R. Poe
895	Steele, Michael R., Christianity, the Other, and the Holocaust
896	Knoppers, Laura Lunger, Puritanism and Its DiscontentsTheodore Dwight Bozeman
897	Ashcraft, W. Michael, The Dawn of the New Cycle: Point Loma Theosophists and
000	American Culture
898	Ellis, Clyde, Luke Eric Lassiter, and Ralph Kotay, The Jesus Road: Kiowas,
900	Christianity, and Indian Hymns
900	of Evangelical Architecture and Worship in Nineteenth-Century
	America
901	Larsen, Timothy, Christabel Pankhurst: Fundamentalism and Feminism in
	CoalitionBetty A. DeBerg
902	Wagner, Walter H., The Zinzendorf-Muhlenberg Encounter: A Controversy
	in Search of Understanding
903	Baird, William, History of New Testament Research. Vol. 2, From Jonathan
00.	Edwards to Rudolf Bultmann
904	Ziegler, Valarie H., The Advocates of Peace in Antebellum America
905	Mulder, Philip N., A Controversial Spirit: Evangelical Awakenings in the SouthJoe Creech
907	Shepherd, Jr, Samuel C., Avenues of Faith: Shaping the Urban Religious Culture of Richmond, Virginia, 1900–1929
908	Vance, Laura L., Seventh-day Adventism in Crisis: Gender and Sectarian
700	Change in an Emerging Religion
910	McGreevy, John T., Catholicism and American Freedom: A HistoryPhilip Gleason
911	Dolan, Jay P., In Search of An American Catholicism: A History of Religion
	and Culture in Tension
912	Gibson, Scott M., A. J. Gordon: An American Premillenialist
914	Goff, Jr., James R. and Grant Wacker, Portraits of a Generation: Early
	Pentecostal Leaders
915	Hangen, Tona J., Redeeming the Dial: Radio, Religion and Popular Culture in
015	America
917	Hart, D. G., The Lost Soul of American Protestantism
919	Edwards, Wendy J. Deichmann and Carolyn De Swarte Gifford, eds., Gender and the Social GospelWalter H. Conser, Jr.
920	Voekel, Pamela, Alone Before God: The Origins of Modernity in MexicoEverett A. Wilson
922	Prickett, Stephen, Narrative, Religion and Science: Fundamentalism versus
/ 	I John 1700 1900 Wooder A Kert