## **DECEMBER 1980**

# Slavíc Review

# AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF SOVIET AND EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

#### DISCUSSION

Steven Rosefielde : The First "Great Leap Forward" Reconsidered: Lessons of Solzhenitsyn's Gulag Archipelago

Comments by Holland Hunter, R. W. Davies and S. G. Wheatcroft, Igor Birman, and Paul Gregory

#### ARTICLES

Werner E. Mosse : Russian Bureaucracy at the End of the Ancien Régime: The Imperial State Council, 1897–1915

Joan Afferica : Academician Lev Vladimirovich Cherepnin, 1905–1977: In Memoriam

Michael Ellman : A Note on the Distribution of Earnings in the USSR Under Brezhnev

Jesse J. Dossick : Doctoral Dissertations on Russia, the Soviet Union, and Eastern Europe, 1979-80

#### EDITOR

## JAMES R. MILLAR University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

ASSOCIATE EDITOR MARY A. NICHOLAS ASSISTANT EDITOR MARK A. COYLE STAFF ASSISTANT VICKI OLSON

#### HONORARY EDITORS

#### John S. Curtiss • John N. Hazard • Anatole G. Mazour Gleb Struve • Marc M. Szeftel • René Wellek

EDITORIAL BOARD: Joan Afferica, Smith College • Elizabeth Clayton, University of Missouri • Stephen F. Cohen, Princeton University • Vera S. Dunham, Queens College, CUNY • John G. Garrard, University of Virginia • Richard Hellie, University of Chicago • Edward A. Hewett, University of Texas • David J. M. Hooson, University of California • Simon Karlinsky, University of California • Andrzej Korbonski, University of California • Karl D. Kramer, University of Washington • George S. N. Luckyj, University of Toronto • Sidney Monas, University of Texas • James P. Scanlan, Ohio State University • Ihor Ševčenko, Harvard University • Brian Silver, Michigan State University • Gale Stokes, Rice University • Peter F. Sugar, University of Washington • Victor Terras, Brown University • Robert C. Williams, Washington University

The Editors assume no responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by contributors.

The Slavic Review (ISSN 0037-6779) (formerly The American Slavic and East European Review) is published quarterly by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc., and is sent to all Association members. Members also receive the AAASS News-letter. Membership applications from individuals professionally engaged in the field are accepted by the Executive Secretary, Edward C. Thaden, 851 South Morgan Street, Room 731 SEO, University of Illinois at Chicago Circle, Chicago, Illinois 60607. Membership dues are \$25.00 for associate and full professors; \$20.00 for assistant professors; \$7.50 for emeriti professors and students (\$10.00 outside U.S.). Subscriptions without membership are \$30.00 per year, foreign and domestic postage included. Single current numbers are \$7.50 each, back issues are \$7.50 each.

Articles submitted and books for review, and all correspondence concerning editorial and advertising matters, should be sent to: *Slavic Review*, 911 West High St., Room 200, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, Illinois 61801. (Those wishing to submit manuscripts should observe the technical requirements given on the inside back cover.) All communications regarding membership or subscriptions, all changes of address, and items for the *Newsletter* should be sent to the AAASS headquarters in Chicago.

Published by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc. Printed by Heffernan Press, Inc., Worcester, Massachusetts. Second-class postage paid at Chicago, Ill. and additional mailing office. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Slavic Review* c/o AAASS, 851 South Morgan Street, Room 731 SEO, University of Illinois at Chicago Circle, Chicago, Illinois 60607.

Copyright © 1980 by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.



AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF SOVIET AND EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

EDITOR JAMES R. MILLAR University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

## VOLUME 39 · 1980

Copyright © 1980 by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

# **CONTENTS OF VOLUME 39**

# Number 1, March 1980

## ARTICLES

Alfred D. Low: The Soviet Union, the Austrian Communist	
Party, and the Anschluss Question, 1918–1938	1
Glenn E. Torrey: The Rumanian Campaign of 1916: Its	
Impact on the Belligerents	27
Ben-Cion Pinchuk: Was There a Soviet Policy for Evacuating	
the Jews?: The Case of the Annexed Territories	44
David M. Bethea: Sorrento Photographs: Khodasevich's	
Memory Speaks	56
Ronald Vroon: Velimir Khlebnikov's "Razin: Two Trinities":	
A Reconstruction	·70
Gary Cox: Fairy-Tale Plots and Contemporary Heroes in Early	~-
Russian Prose Fiction	85
NOTES AND COMMENT	
Dorothy Atkinson: The Library of the Free Economic Society	97
REVIEW ESSAY	
Barry Lewis and Michael Ulman: The Soviet Concise Literary	
Encyclopedia: Its Evolution and Achievement	104
REVIEWS	111
LETTERS	169
NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	172
BOOKS RECEIVED	177

# Number 2, June 1980

### ARTICLES

Peter H. Solomon, Jr.: Soviet Penal Policy, 1917-1934:	
A Reinterpretation	195
John H. Kress: Representation of Positions on the CPSU	
Politburo	218
James H. Bater: Transience, Residential Persistence, and Mobility	
in Moscow and St. Petersburg, 1900–1914	239

Nicholas Hayes: Kazem-Bek and the Young Russians' Revolution Evelyn Bristol: Idealism and Decadence in Russian Symbolist	255
Poetry	269
NOTES AND COMMENT	
Robert Mann: A Note on the Text of the <i>Igor Tale</i> Kendall E. Bailes: Stalin and the Making of a New Elite:	281
A Comment	286
Sheila Fitzpatrick: Reply	290
REVIEW ESSAY	
Michael B. Petrovich: Structural History and Yugoslav Marxism	292
REVIEWS	297
SYMPOSIA	360
NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	362
BOOKS RECEIVED	365

# Number 3, September 1980

# ARTICLES

Robert A. Rothstein: The Quiet Rehabilitation of the Brick	
Factory: Early Soviet Popular Music and its Critics	373
Robert C. Williams: Collective Immortality: The Syndicalist	
Origins of Proletarian Culture, 1905–1910	389
James C. McClelland: Utopianism versus Revolutionary Heroism	
in Bolshevik Policy: The Proletarian Culture Debate	403
William J. Conyngham: Technology and Decision Making: Some	
Aspects of the Development of OGAS	426
Elizabeth Clayton: Productivity in Soviet Agriculture	446
David Brodsky: Witold Gombrowicz and the "Polish October"	459
REVIEW ESSAY	
Richard W. F. Pope: Fools and Folly in Old Russia	476
REVIEWS	482
REFERENCE BOOKS OF 1978–79: A SELECTION	536

# NEWS OF THE PROFESSION

## BOOKS RECEIVED

# Number 4, December 1980

#### DISCUSSION

539 588 593 603 608 612
616
633
669
672
723
725
726
728
742
755