



# American Political Science Review

SEPTEMBER 1993  
VOLUME 87 NUMBER 3

## MANAGING EDITOR

G. Bingham Powell, Jr.  
Department of Political Science  
University of Rochester  
Rochester, New York 14627-0148

## BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Melissa P. Collie  
Department of Government  
Burdine Hall 536  
University of Texas at Austin  
Austin, Texas 78712-1087

## EDITORIAL BOARD

John H. Aldrich  
Duke University  
James E. Alt  
Harvard University  
Henry E. Brady  
University of California, Berkeley  
Valerie Bunce  
Cornell University  
Gary W. Cox  
University of California, San Diego  
Russell Dalton  
University of California, Irvine  
Lee Epstein  
Washington University  
James Farr  
University of Minnesota  
James L. Gibson  
University of Houston  
Michael A. Gillespie  
Duke University  
Joanne Gowa  
Princeton University

John W. Kingdon  
University of Michigan  
Michael Laver  
University College, Dublin  
Gary J. Miller  
Washington University  
Susan M. Okin  
Stanford University  
Paul J. Quirk  
University of Illinois, Urbana  
Kay L. Schlozman  
Boston College  
Susan Shirk  
University of California, San Diego  
Barbara Sinclair  
University of California, Riverside  
Jack Snyder  
Columbia University  
Harvey Starr  
University of South Carolina  
Ernest J. Wilson III  
University of Maryland

## EDITORIAL STAFF

Linda F. Lindenfesler  
Associate Editor  
Timothy I. M. Fackler  
Nathalie J. Frensley  
Christopher G. Marshall  
Assistants to the  
Book Review Editor

Michael K. Lane  
Copy Editor  
Francis X. Bell  
Matthew J. Gabel  
Lynne Jarrell  
APSR Interns  
Colleen A. Manning  
Editorial Assistant

*The American Political Science Review* (ISSN-0003-0554) appears quarterly. It is published by the American Political Science Association, 1527 New Hampshire Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036, and sent to all members. Dues: Regular Members with gross calendar income: under \$30,000, \$55; \$30,000-\$40,000, \$75; \$41,000-\$50,000, \$85; \$51,000-\$60,000, \$90; over \$60,000, \$95; Student Members (limited to 5 years), \$25; Retired Members (who have been members 25 years) with gross calendar income: under \$25,000, \$20; \$25,000 and over, \$40; Life Members, \$2,000; Institutional Members: Domestic, \$135; Foreign, \$150. Dues allocated for a subscription to the *APSR*: \$15 for individual members; \$104 for institutional members. Changes of address sent to Membership Secretary of the APSA. Postmaster: Send address changes to: *APSR*, 1527 New Hampshire Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036. Second-class postage paid at Washington, D.C. and at additional mailing offices. Copyright © 1993 by the *American Political Science Association*.



# American Political Science Review

## Table of Contents

Beyond Tocqueville, Myrdal, and Hartz: The Multiple Traditions in America <b>Rogers M. Smith</b> .....	549
Dictatorship, Democracy, and Development <b>Mancur Olson</b> .....	567
The Electoral Fortunes of Legislative Factions in Japan <b>Gary W. Cox and Frances Rosenbluth</b> .....	577
Tolerating Economic Reform: Popular Support for Transition to a Free Market in the Former Soviet Union <b>Raymond M. Duch</b> .....	590
The Escalation of Great Power Militarized Disputes: Testing Rational Deterrence Theory and Structural Realism <b>Paul Huth, Christopher Gelpi, and D. Scott Bennett</b> .....	609
Normative and Structural Causes of Democratic Peace, 1946–1986 <b>Zeev Maoz and Bruce Russett</b> .....	624
Endogenous Preferences and the Study of Institutions <b>Elisabeth R. Gerber and John E. Jackson</b> .....	639
The Destruction of Issue Monopolies in Congress <b>Bryan D. Jones, Frank R. Baumgartner, and Jeffrey C. Talbert</b> .....	657
Anxiety, Enthusiasm, and the Vote: The Emotional Underpinnings of Learning and Involvement during Presidential Campaigns <b>George E. Marcus and Michael B. MacKuen</b> .....	672
Women's Associations and the Enactment of Mothers' Pensions in the United States <b>Theda Skocpol, Christopher Howard, Susan Goodrich Lehmann, and Marjorie Abend-Wein</b> .....	686

Establishing the Micro Foundations of a Macro Theory: Information, Movers, and the Competitive Local Market for Public Goods <b>Paul Teske, Mark Schneider, Michael Mintrom, and Samuel Best</b> .....	702
RESEARCH NOTE	
Lawyers, Organized Interests, and the Law of Obscenity: Agenda Setting in the Supreme Court <b>Kevin T. McGuire and Gregory A. Caldeira</b> .....	717
CONTROVERSIES	
The Relative Gains Problem for International Cooperation <b>Joseph M. Grieco; Robert Powell; Duncan Snidal</b> .....	729
Party Platforms and Government Spending <b>Gary King and Michael Laver; Richard I. Hofferbert, Ian Budge, and Michael McDonald</b> .....	744
NOTES FROM THE MANAGING EDITOR .....	751
BOOK REVIEWS	
Political Theory .....	759
American Politics .....	781
Comparative Politics .....	800
International Relations .....	808

QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF THE  
AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION  
SEPTEMBER 1993  
VOLUME 87 NUMBER 3



# American Political Science Association

1527 New Hampshire Avenue,  
Washington, D.C. 20036

**PRESIDENT:**

**Lucius J. Barker**  
*Stanford University*

**PRESIDENT ELECT:**

**Charles O. Jones**  
*University of Wisconsin*

**VICE PRESIDENTS:**

**Allan Kornberg**  
*Duke University*

**Arlene W. Saxonhouse**  
*University of Michigan*

**Kenneth Shepsle**  
*Harvard University*

**SECRETARY:**

**F. Chris Garcia**  
*University of New Mexico*

**TREASURER:**

**James A. Caporaso**  
*University of Washington*

**EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR:**

**Catherine E. Rudder**

**PROGRAM CO-CHAIR:**

**Peter A. Gourevitch**  
*University of California, San Diego*

**Paula D. McClain**  
*University of Virginia*

**MANAGING EDITOR, APSR:**

**G. Bingham Powell, Jr.**  
*University of Rochester*

**COUNCIL, 1991–93:**

**Susan C. Bourque**  
*Smith College*

**Germain A. Hoston**

*University of California, San Diego*

**Richard W. Mansbach**

*Iowa State University*

**Gwendolyn Mink**

*University of California, Santa Cruz*

**Ronald Rogowski**

*University of California, Los Angeles*

**Nancy L. Rosenblum**

*Brown University*

**Martin Shefter**

*Cornell University*

**Hanes Walton, Jr.**

*University of Michigan*

**COUNCIL, 1992–94:**

**Harriet B. Applewhite**

*Southern Connecticut State University*

**David S. Broder**

*The Washington Post*

**James L. Gibson**

*University of Houston*

**Jennifer L. Hochschild**

*Princeton University*

**Raymond F. Hopkins**

*Swarthmore College*

**Gary C. Jacobson**

*University of California, San Diego*

**Barbara S. Romzek**

*University of Kansas*

**Linda F. Williams**

*University of Maryland*

# INSTRUCTIONS TO CONTRIBUTORS

---

The *American Political Science Review* aims to publish scholarly research and writing of exceptional merit. Contributions must demonstrate the highest standards of excellence in conceptualization, exposition, methodology, and craftsmanship. Because the *Review* reaches a diverse audience of scholars and practitioners, contributors must demonstrate how their analysis or exposition illuminates a significant research problem, or answers an important research question, of general interest in political science.

## Article Manuscripts

Article manuscripts should be submitted to the Managing Editor, Professor G. Bingham Powell, Jr., *American Political Science Review*, Department of Political Science, University of Rochester, Rochester, New York 14627-0148. Four copies must be submitted, and none can be returned. Manuscripts must be typed double-spaced, on one side of the paper only, and include an abstract of no more than 150 words. The author's name and affiliation should not appear on the copies submitted, but only on a separate covering sheet. In general, the *Review* considers manuscripts of up to 30 pages in length. Moreover, the *Review* does not consider manuscripts submitted to other publications.

Manuscripts should be prepared following the guidelines of the *Style Manual for Political Science*, a publication of the American Political Science Association's Committee on Publications. It is available from the Association's office. Otherwise, authors should follow the *Chicago Style Manual* and the example of recent issues of the *Review*. Graphs and tables should be presented on separate pages, with their location in the manuscript indicated, e.g., the notification "Table 1 about here," at the proper places.

## Book Reviews

Books intended for review and all book review correspondence should be sent to the Book Review

Editor, Professor Melissa P. Collie, *American Political Science Review*, Department of Government, Burdine Hall 536, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Texas 78712-1087.

## Other Correspondence

Information, including news and notes, for the Association's news journal *PS*, should be sent to Dr. Robert J-P. Hauck, Editor, American Political Science Association, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036. Advertising, reprint, and circulation correspondence should be sent to the Executive Director at the Washington office. Domestic claims for nonreceipt of issues must be made within four months of the month of publication; overseas claims, eight months. Advertising information and rates are available from Terry Jacobson, Advertising Manager, APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036.

## Indexing

Articles and notes appearing in the *Review* before the June 1953 issue were indexed in *The Reader's Guide to Periodical Literature*. Current issues are indexed by *International Political Science Abstracts*, *United States Political Science Documents*, and *Social Sciences Index*. Microfilm of the *Review*, beginning with Volume 1, may be obtained from University Microfilms, 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106. A *Cumulative Index of the Review*, Volumes 1-62, 1906-1968, also may be obtained from University Microfilms. Articles appearing in the *Review* are listed in *ABC Pol Sci* and *Current Contents: Behavioral, Social & Management Sciences*. Book Reviews are indexed in *Book Review Index*.