Antichthon

JOURNAL OF THE AUSTRALASIAN SOCIETY FOR CLASSICAL STUDIES



Politics and Power in Early Rome 509-264 BC



CAMBRIDGEUNIVERSITY PRESS

Antichthon

is published for

THE AUSTRALASIAN SOCIETY FOR CLASSICAL STUDIES

Antichthon is a journal of ancient world studies. While it will place its main emphasis on Greece and Rome, its scope has been broadly defined so as to embrace the Ancient Near East and the Mediterranean from the beginnings of civilisation to the Early Middle Ages.

The journal is open to contributions from any country, and will publish articles on topics relating to the languages, literature, thought, history and archaeology of the ancient world. It will not undertake full-scale reviewing, but may include occasional reviews and articles reporting the progress of scholarship in a particular field of enquiry. It has a web page at: http://www. ascs.org.au/antichthon/.

EDITORS FOR THIS VOLUME

Professor Han Baltussen, Classics, Archaeology and Ancient History, School of Humanities, The University of Adelaide, ADELAIDE, SA 5005, Australia. Email: han.baltussen@adelaide.edu.au Professor Arthur Pomeroy, Classics Programme, SACR, Victoria University of Wellington, P.O. Box 600, WELLINGTON 6140, New Zealand. Email: arthur.pomeroy@vuw.acnz

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

Dr P. Burton, The Australian National University
Emer. Prof. J.F. Davidson, Victoria University of Wellington
Assoc. Prof. A. Mackay, The University of Auckland
Ms F. Muecke, The University of Sydney
Dr L. O'Sullivan, The University of Western Australia

The Australasian Society for Classical Studies aims at the advancement of the study of ancient Greece and Rome and related fields, and membership is open to all present and past members of university staffs who are or have been engaged in teaching or research in the languages, literature, thought, history and archaeology of the ancient world, to postgraduate students in these fields, and to other interested persons. Details and addresses of Australian and New Zealand classicists can be found on the Society's web page: http://www.ascs.org.au/ascs/university_staff.html.

PRESIDENT Assoc. Prof. Anne Mackay, Classics and Ancient History,

The University of Auckland, Private Bag 9201, AUCKLAND 1142, New Zealand

SECRETARY Assoc. Prof. Kathryn Welch, Classics and Ancient History,

SOPHI A14, The University of Sydney, NSW 2006, Australia

TREASURER Mr R.W. Dolley, 1 Mount Pleasant Rd, Belmont, VIC 3216

SUBSCRIPTIONS: MEMBERSHIP: Membership of the Society (including *Antichthon*): AUD\$80.00 or AUD\$50 for students. Membership enquiries should be directed to the Secretary.

INSTITUTIONS: Antichthon is published once a year. Institutional rates for 2017 are AUD\$146 for print and online (GBP£90 in the UK and ROW, USD\$140 in North America) and AUD\$132 for online only (GBP£82 and USD\$126). EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Prices include delivery by air when appropriate. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd., P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Orders and subscription enquiries should be addressed to: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK.

Orders from N. America should be addressed to: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA

This journal is included in the Cambridge Core service at http://cambridge.org/ann.

ISSN 0066-4774 © The Australasian Society for Classical Studies

Antichthon

Volume Fifty-One 2017

Thematic Issue Politics and Power in Early Rome 509-264 BC

Guest Editors: Jeremy Armstrong and James H. Richardson

JEREMY ARMSTRONG AND JAMES H. RICHARDSON	Acknowledgements	i
JEREMY ARMSTRONG AND JAMES H. RICHARDSON	Authors, Archaeology, and Arguments: Evidence and Models for Early Roman Politics	1
Matthew Trundle	Greek Historical Influence on Early Roman History	21
Ronald T. Ridley	Lars Porsenna and the Early Roman Republic	33
Fay Glinister	Politics, Power, and the Divine: The <i>Rex Sacrorum</i> and the Transition from Monarchy to Republic at Rome	59
J. H. RICHARDSON	The Roman Nobility, the Early Consular <i>Fasti</i> , and the Consular Tribunate	77
Fred K. Drogula	Plebeian Tribunes and the Government of Early Rome	101
JEREMY ARMSTRONG	The Consulship of 367 BC and the Evolution of Roman Military Authority	124
Guy Bradley	Mobility and Secession in the Early Roman Republic	149
Charles Bartlett	The <i>gens</i> and Intestate Inheritance in the Early Republic	172
Owen Stewart	Citizenship as a Reward or Punishment? Factoring Language into the Latin Settlement	186
Marian Helm	A Troubled Beginning: Rome and its Reluctant Allies in the Fourth Century BC	202
CHRISTOPHER SMITH	The Fifth-Century Crisis	227

Cover illustration: RRC 433/1. Struck silver Denarius. 54 BC. Marcus Iunius Brutus (moneyer).
Rome (mint). Gale Collection, ACANS 07GR433/1.
Australian Centre for Ancient Numismatic Studies, Macquarie University.
Used with permission.

Published in 2017

The articles in this journal are anonymously peer reviewed.

© The Australasian Society for Classical Studies 2017

Apart from fair dealing for the purpose of study, research, criticism or review, as permitted under copyright law, no part of this publication shall be reproduced by any process without written permission of the owners of the copyright. Requests for such permission should be directed to the publisher.