Transactions of the Royal Historical Society

SIXTH SERIES

VIII





Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, United Kingdom 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© Royal Historical Society 1998

First published 1998

A catalogue record for the book is available from the British Library

ISBN 0 521 65009 7 hardback

SUBSCRIPTIONS. The serial publications of the Royal Historical Society, Royal Historical Society Transactions (ISSN 0080-4401), Camden Fifth Series (ISSN 0960-1163) volumes and volumes of the Guides and Handbooks (ISSN 0080-4398) may be purchased together on annual subscription. The 1998 subscription price (which includes postage but not VAT) is \pounds 50 (US\$80 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) and includes Camden Fifth Series, volumes 11 and 12 (published in July and December) and Transactions Sixth Series, volume 8 (published in December). Japanese prices are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number.

Subscription orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press. The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA. Prices include delivery by air.

SINGLE VOLUMES AND BACK VOLUMES. A list of Royal Historical Society volumes available from Cambridge University Press may be obtained from the Humanities Marketing Department at the address above.

Printed and bound in the United Kingdom by Butler & Tanner Ltd, Frome and London

CONTENTS

Presidential Address: Britain and the World in the Eighteenth Century: I, Reshaping the Empire P. J. Marshall	PAGE I
The Hereford Map: Its Author(s), Two Scenes and a Border Valerie I. J. Flint	19
The Meaning of Irish Freedom. Constitutionalism in the Free State Charles Townshend	45
The Problem of Pauper Marriage in Seventeenth-Century England (<i>The Alexander Prize</i>) Steve Hindle	71
The Age of Uncertainty: Britain in the Early-Nineteenth Century David Eastwood	91
The Widow's Mite and Other Strategies: Funding the Catholic Reformation (<i>The Prothero Lecture</i>) Olwen Hufton	117
One of Us? William Camden and the Making of History (<i>The Camden Society Centenary Lecture</i>) Patrick Collinson	139
For Reasoned Faith or Embattled Creed? Religion for the People in Early Modern Europe Euan Cameron	165

IDENTITIES AND EMPIRES

Slavery and Colonial Identity in Eighteenth-Century Mauritius 189 Megan Vaughan

IV	TRANSACTIONS OF THE ROYAL HISTORICAL SOCIETY	
	d National Identities: The Case of Scotland MacKenzie	215
Century	Civilized and Spanish: Multiple Identities in Sixteenth- Spain odriguez-Salgado	233
Russia, Im Dominic	perial and Soviet Identities Lieven	253
The British Empire and Muslim Identity in South Asia Francis Robinson		271
	elf? Identities In Zaire, Then and Now lacGaffey	291
Identity, Enlightenment and Political Dissent in Late Colonial Spanish America Anthony McFarlane		
Conceptior A. J. Sto	is of Community in Colonial Southeast Asia ckwell	337
Report of	Council for 1997–1998	357