

THE ANTIQUARIES JOURNAL

BEING THE JOURNAL OF THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF LONDON



2007

VOLUME 87

Society of Antiquaries of London
Burlington House
Piccadilly
London W1J 0BE

Communications should be sent to the Journal Editor, The Society of Antiquaries of London, Burlington House, Piccadilly, London W1J 0BE.

The Society has a policy of anonymous peer reviewing of all papers published in the *Antiquaries Journal*.

Institutional subscriptions are handled on behalf of the Society by Maney Publishing.

Subscriptions are entered by the volume and include postage (air-speeded outside the UK). Subscriptions must be pre-paid, at the rate appropriate to the location of the subscriber. The subscription for volume 87 (2007) is £85; in North America US\$185.

Orders from all countries other than the USA should be sent to:

Publications Sales Department, Maney Publishing,
Suite 1C, Joseph's Well, Hanover Walk, Leeds LS3 1AB, UK;
fax: +44 (0) 113 386 8178;
e-mail: <subscriptions@maney.co.uk>.

All orders and cheques should be made out to 'Maney Publishing'.

Orders from the USA should be sent to: Maney Publishing North America, 875
Massachusetts Avenue, 7th Floor, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA;
tel (toll-free): 866 297 5154; fax: 617 354 6875; e-mail: <maney@maneyusa.com>.

© The Society of Antiquaries of London, 2007

ISSN 0003-5815

Journal Editor: Kate Owen, FSA
Reviews Editor: David Crossley, FSA
Copyeditor: Christopher Catling, FSA
Proofreader: Wendy Sherlock

Typeset by 4word Ltd, Bristol
Printed in Europe by the Alden Group, Oxfordshire

THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF LONDON

COUNCIL

PRESIDENT: Geoffrey John Wainwright, MBE, BA, PhD, Hon MIFA

VICE-PRESIDENTS:

Martin Biddle, OBE, MA, FBA

Ann Payne, OBE, BA, FRHistS

Clive Stephen Gamble, MA, PhD, FBA, MIFA

Timothy Charles Darvill, BA, PhD, DSc, FSAScot, MIFA, RPA

TREASURER: Martin John Millett, BA, DPhil, FBA

DIRECTOR: Maurice Howard, MA, DPhil

SECRETARY: Alison Fay Taylor, BA, MIFA

John Penrose Barron, MA, DPhil

John Cherry, MA

Eric Campbell Fernie, CBE, BA, AcDip, FBA, FSAScot, FRSE

Roberta Lynn Gilchrist, BA, DPhil

Frances Marian Griffith, BA, MIFA, MRTPI

Colin Cliff Haselgrove, BSc, MA, PhD

David Jennings, BA, MIFA

John Stephen Johnson, MA, DPhil

Sian Eluned Rees, BA, PhD

Dominic Tweddle, BA, PhD

Anthony Raymond Wilmott, MA, MIFA

Jean Lesley Wilson, MA, PhD

STAFF

GENERAL SECRETARY: David Richard Michael Gaimster, BA, PhD, FSA, AMA, MIFA

LIBRARIAN: Edmund Bernard Nurse, MA, FSA, MCLIP

PUBLICATIONS MANAGER: Kate Owen, MA, FSA

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

N W Alcock, BA, PhD, FSA, 18 Portland Place,
Leamington Spa CV32 5EU, UK
E-mail: <n.w.alcock@warwick.ac.uk>

H Ashworth, BA, AIFA, Heritage Network,
11 Furmston Court, Icknield Way, Letchworth
SG6 1UJ, UK
E-mail: <hma@heritagenetwork.co.uk>

Sally Badham, FSA, Dawn Cottage, Purrants Lane,
Leafield, Oxfordshire OX29 9PN, UK
E-mail: <Suttonbadham@btinternet.com>

S G E Bowman, MA, DPhil, MSc, DipArch, FSA,
Old Pitts Farm, Langrish, Hampshire GU32 1RQ,
UK
E-mail: <sbowman1@waitrose.com>

G R Burleigh, BA, AMA, MIFA, FSA, 10 Cromwell
Way, Pirton, Hitchin SG5 3RD, UK
E-mail: <gilburleigh@aol.com>

M Cherry, BA, PhD, FSA, 66 Moorcroft Road,
Birmingham, West Midlands B13 8LU, UK
E-mail: <martincherry@btinternet.com>

Sir Neil Cossons, OBE, MA, FSA, The Old Rectory,
Rushbury, Shropshire SY6 7EB, UK

Nancy Edwards, BA, PhD, FSA, School of History,
Welsh History and Archaeology, University of
Wales, Bangor LL57 2DG, UK
E-mail: <n.edwards@bangor.ac.uk>

James F Gerrard, BA, MA, PHD, AIFA, Pre-
Construct Archaeology Ltd, Units 54 and 55,
Brockley Cross Business Centre, 96 Endwell Road,
Brockley, London SE4 2PD, UK
E-mail: <jgerrard@pre-construct.com>

Peter Harbison, MA, Dr Phil, FSA, 5 St Damian's,
Loughshinny, Skerries, Co Dublin, Ireland
E-mail: <p.harbison@ria.ie>

O D Harris, BA, DAA, PhD, 27 The Cloisters,
145 Commercial Street, London E1 6EB, UK
E-mail: <OliverDHarris@netscape.net>

Elizabeth Lewis, BA, FSA, FMA, 132 Lichfield
Court, Sheen Road, Richmond, Surrey TW9 1AY,
UK
E-mail: <erlewis@sdf.lonestar.org>

Michael John Lewis, BA, MA, PhD, FSA, MIFA,
Department of Portable Antiquities and Treasure,
British Museum, Great Russell Street, London
WC1B 3DG, UK
E-mail: <mlewis@thebritishmuseum.ac.uk>

Deborah Lush, BA, 16 Ramblers Way, Crawley
RH11 9QR, UK
E-mail: <deborahlush@blueyonder.co.uk>

Arthur MacGregor, MA, MPhil, DLitt, FSA, FLS,
Department of Antiquities, Ashmolean Museum,
Oxford OX1 2PH, UK
E-mail: <arthur.macgregor@ashmus.ox.ac.uk>

R A Meeson, MA, FSA, 16 Falna Crescent,
Tamworth B79 8JS, UK
E-mail: <bobmeeson16@tiscali.co.uk>

J V S Megaw, AM, MA, DLitt, FSA, FSAScot,
FAHA, MIFA, Department of Archaeology, Flinders
University, GPO Box 2100, Adelaide 5001, Australia
E-mail: <vincent.megaw@flinders.edu.au>

S P Needham, BSc, PhD, FSA, Old Pitts Farm,
Langrish, Hampshire GU32 1RQ, UK
E-mail: <stuart@sbowman1.waitrose.com>

Nigel Saul, MA, DPhil, FSA, Department of
History, Royal Holloway, University of London,
Egham, Surrey TW20 0EX, UK
E-mail: <n.saul@rhul.ac.uk>

M G Spratling, BA, PhD, 73 Coolidge Gardens,
Cottenham, Cambridge CB24 8RQ, UK

Pamela Tudor-Craig (Lady Wedgwood), BA, PhD,
FSA, 9 St Anne's Crescent, Lewes, East Sussex
BN7 1SB, UK

A R Wilmott, MA, FSA, MIFA, Three Gables, 21
Castle Street, Portchester, Fareham PO16 9PU, UK
E-mail: <tony.wilmott@ntlworld.com>

Jean Wilson, MA, PhD, FSA, Department of
English, Boston University, 236 Bay State Road,
Boston, MA 02215, USA, and Wholeway, Harlton,
Cambridge CB23 1ET, UK
E-mail: <jlw29@cam.ac.uk>

Jonathan Woolfson, MA, PhD, FRHistS, Istituto
Lorenzo de' Medici, Via Faenza 43, Florence 50123,
Italy
E-mail: <jonathanwoolfson@hotmail.com>

*The Society wishes to acknowledge the financial
assistance of the following individuals and organizations:*

English Heritage for 'Industrial Archaeology: The
Challenge of the Evidence', by Neil Cossons

The Council for British Archaeology for 'Edward the
Confessor's Chapel, Westminster Abbey: The
Origins of the Royal Mausoleum and its
Cosmatesque Pavement', by Sally Badham

The Marc Fitch Fund for 'Lambert Barnard in
Chichester Cathedral: Ecclesiastical Politics and the
Tudor Royal Image', by Jonathan Woolfson and
Deborah Lush

The National Trust for 'Baddesley Clinton:
Architectural Responses to Social Circumstances',
by Nathaniel W Alcock and Robert A Meeson

The author for 'The Society's Watercolours of
Limerick's Mitre and Crozier', by Peter Harbison

CONTENTS

Industrial Archaeology: The Challenge of the Evidence Neil Cossons, FSA	1
The Dunaverney and Little Thetford Flesh-Hooks: History, Technology and Their Position within the Later Bronze Age Atlantic Zone Feasting Complex Sheridan Bowman, FSA, and Stuart Needham, FSA	53
The Iron Age Mirror Burial at Pegsdon, Shillington, Bedfordshire: An Interim Account Gilbert Burleigh, FSA, and Vincent Megaw, FSA, with contributions from Helen Ashworth and Mansel Spratling	109
Two Left-Handed Gladiators in Britain Tony Wilmott, FSA	141
The Temple of Sulis Minerva at Bath and the End of Roman Britain James Gerrard	148
Edward Lhuyd and the Origins of Early Medieval Celtic Archaeology Nancy Edwards, FSA	165
Edward the Confessor's Chapel, Westminster Abbey: The Origins of the Royal Mausoleum and its Cosmatesque Pavement Sally Badham, FSA	197
The Growth of a Mausoleum: The Pre-1600 Tombs and Brasses of St George's Chapel, Windsor Nigel Saul, FSA	220
Lambert Barnard in Chichester Cathedral: Ecclesiastical Politics and the Tudor Royal Image Jonathan Woolfson and Deborah Lush	259
Jack of Hilton and the History of the Hearth-Blower Arthur MacGregor, FSA	281
Baddesley Clinton: Architectural Responses to Social Circumstances Nathaniel W Alcock, FSA, and Robert A Meeson, FSA	295
John Leland and the 'Briton Brykes' Oliver Harris	346
Anyone for Tennis? The Monument to Captain Gervase Scrope in St Michael's, Coventry Jean Wilson, FSA	357
Drawings of Antiquities in the Society's Albums c 1750–1860 Elizabeth Lewis, FSA	365
The Society's Watercolours of Limerick's Mitre and Crozier Peter Harbison, FSA	387

The Mystery of Charles Stothard, FSA, and the Bayeux Tapestry Fragment Michael Lewis, FSA	400
The Disputed Presidential Election of Joan Evans, April 1959 Pamela Tudor-Craig, FSA	407
Review Article:	411
<i>Greater Medieval Houses of England and Wales 1300–1500. Vol III: Southern England</i> , by Anthony Emery Martin Cherry, FSA	
Reviews	416
Index	447