CHEMICAL and DYNAMICAL EVOLUTION of Our GALAXY

EDITED BY :

E.BASINSKA-GRZESIK and M. MAYOR

IAU Colloquium No 45

CHEMICAL AND DYNAMICAL EVOLUTION

OF OUR GALAXY

PROCEEDINGS OF THE IAU COLLOQUIUM NO 45 HELD AT THE NICOLAUS COPERNICUS UNIVERSITY

TORUN, POLAND

SEPTEMBER 7-9, 1977

Edited by

E. BASINSKA-GRZESIK

Polish Acad. of Sciences, Copernicus Astronomical Center, Torun, Poland

M. MAYOR

Geneva Observatory, Geneva, Switzerland

Published by

Geneva Observatory, 1290 Sauverny, Suisse

LIST OF PARTICIPANTS

ANDRLE Pavel	PRAHA	Czechoslovakia
ARNETT David	CHICAGO	U.S.A.
AUDOUZE Jean	MEUDON	France
BALAZS Lajos	BUDAPEST	Hungary
BASINSKA-GRZESIK Ewa	TORUN	Poland
BLAAUW Adriaan	LEIDEN	Holland
BURDIUZHA Vladimir	MOSCOW	U.S.S.R.
CASTELLANI Vittorio	ROME	Italy
CHIOSI Cesare	PADOVA	Italy
CLUBE Victor	EDINBURGH	Scotland
CONTOPOULOS George	ATHENS	Greece
CREZE Michel	BESANCON	France
DALLAPORTA Nicola	PADOVA	Italy
DAVIES Rodney D.	JODRELL BANK	Great-Britain
DAVIES Rodney D. DELHAYE Jean	JODRELL BANK PARIS	Great-Britain France
DELHAYE Jean	PARIS	France
DELHAYE Jean DWORETSKY Michael	PARIS LONDON	France Great-Britain
DELHAYE Jean DWORETSKY Michael EINICKE Ole	PARIS LONDON COPENHAGEN	France Great-Britain Denmark
DELHAYE Jean DWORETSKY Michael EINICKE Ole GERTNER Janusz	PARIS LONDON COPENHAGEN TORUN	France Great-Britain Denmark Poland
DELHAYE Jean DWORETSKY Michael EINICKE Ole GERTNER Janusz GRUDZINSKA Stefania	PARIS LONDON COPENHAGEN TORUN TORUN	France Great-Britain Denmark Poland Poland
DELHAYE Jean DWORETSKY Michael EINICKE Ole GERTNER Janusz GRUDZINSKA Stefania GLEBOCKI Robert	PARIS LONDON COPENHAGEN TORUN TORUN GDANSK	France Great-Britain Denmark Poland Poland Poland Switzerland
DELHAYE Jean DWORETSKY Michael EINICKE Ole GERTNER Janusz GRUDZINSKA Stefania GLEBOCKI Robert GRENON Michel	PARIS LONDON COPENHAGEN TORUN TORUN GDANSK GENEVE	France Great-Britain Denmark Poland Poland Poland Switzerland

JANES Kenneth	BOSTON	U.S.A.
de JONG Teije	AMSTERDAM	Holland
KHOKHLOVA Vera	MOSCOW	U.S.S.R.
KRAWCZYK Stanislaw	TORUN	Poland
KRELOWSKI Jacek	TORUN	Poland
KRUSZEWSKI Andrzej	WARSZAWA	Poland
KUCHOWICZ Bronislaw	WARSZAWA	Poland
LARSON Richard	NEW HAVEN	U.S.A.
LEQUEUX James	MEUDON	France
LINDBLAD Per Olef	STOCKHOLM	Sweden
MAGNENAT Pierre	GENEVE	Switzerland
MALAGNINI-SICURANZA Maria-Lucia	TRIESTE	Italy
MALLIK Dipankar	BANGALORE	India
MALYUTO Valeri	TORAVERE	U.S.S.R.
MARTINET Louis	GENEVE	Switzerland
MAYOR Michel	GENEVE	Switzerland
McCLURE Robert D.	NEW HAVEN	U.S.A.
McFARLAND John	ARMAGH	Northern Ireland
MENNESSIER Marie-Odile	GENEVE	Switzerland
OBLAK Edouard	BESANCON	France
OSTRIKER Jeremiah	PRINCETON	U.S.A.
OZERNOY Leonid	MOSCOW	U.S.S.R.
PALOUS Jan	PRAHA	Czechoslovakia
PEIMBERT Manuel	MEXICO	Mexico

PUGET Jean-Loup	MEUDON	France		
ROBERTS William	CHARLOTTESVILLE	USA		
ROCCA-VOLMERANGE Brigitte	ORSAY	France		
RUZMAIKIN Alexander	MOSCOW	USSR		
SAAR Enn	TORAVERE	USSR		
SANDERS Robert	GRONINGEN	The Netherlands		
SCHMIDT-KALER Theodor	BOCHUM	Germany		
SECCO Luigi	PADOVA	Italy		
SEMENIUK Irena	WARSZAWA	Poland		
SNEDEN Christopher	LARAMIE	USA		
SPITE François	MEUDON	France		
STAWIKOWSKI Antoni	TORUN	Poland		
STODOLKIEWICZ Jerzy	WARSZAWA	Poland		
STROBEL Andrzej and Janina	TORUN	Poland		
TALBOT Raymond	HOUSTON	USA		
TERSIDES Charalambos	BONN	Germany		
TINSLEY Beatrice	NEW HAVEN	USA		
TORNAMBE Amedeo	FRASCATI	Italy		
TURON Catherine	PARIS	France		
VADER Patricia	AMSTERDAM	The Netherlands		
VIGROUX Laurent	MARLY LE ROI	France		
WAXMAN Allen	CHICAGO	USA		
WAYMAN Patrick A.	DUBLIN	Ireland		
WOSZCZYK Andrzej	TORUN	Poland		
ZAREMBA Danuta	TORUN	Poland		

List of participants Foreword 1 PART I : FORMATION AND EVOLUTION OF DISC GALAXIES R.B. LARSON / Formation of spiral galaxies 3 (Review Paper) W.W. ROBERTS, Jr. / Dynamics of the gas in spiral galaxies (Review Paper) 11 R.J. TALBOT, Jr. / Evolution of galaxies governed by disk 31 dynamics and spiral structure (Review Paper) E. BASINSKA-GRZESIK / Gravitational separation of elements 47 during certain stages of galactic evolution V.V. BURDJUZHA, T.V. RUZMAIKINA / Evolution of maser sources 53 R. CAIMMI, N. DALLAPORTA, L. SECCO / A model for a two 57 component galaxy C. CHIOSI / A model for the chemical evolution of galactic disks 61 M.G. EDMUNDS / Chemical inhomogeneities in galaxies 67 A.A. RUZMAIKIN / The galaxy magnetic field 73 PART II : EVOLUTION OF THE CENTRAL PARTS OF THE GALAXY 77 J. AUDOUZE / Abundances and chemical evolution of the galactic center (Review Paper) 79 R.H. SANDERS / Dynamical effects in the central region of the galaxy (Review Paper) 103 J.P. CHIEZE, B. LAZAREFF, L. VIGROUX / Early evolution of galaxies 115

Table of contents

	R.D. DAVIES, R.J. COHEN / Spectral line observations of the galactic centre region	119
	L.M. OZERNOY / Constraints to the mass of a black hole at the galactic centre	121
	Th. SCHMIDT-KALER / Radial motions near the galactic centre and the origin of galactic spiral structure	125
PART	III : THE CHEMICAL PROPERTIES OF THE DISC AND THE HALO IN OUR GALAXY	131
	V. CASTELLANI / Chemical properties and age of the compo- nents of the galactic halo (Review Paper)	133
	M. PEIMBERT / Interstellar and stellar abundances across the galactic disk (Review Paper)	149
	W.D. ARNETT / On the bulk yields of nucleosynthesis from massive stars	161
	J. GUIBERT, J. LEQUEUX, F. VIALLEFOND / Vertical and radial distributions of gas and young objects in the galaxy and the Schmidt's law of star formation	165
	M. GRENON / Observational constraints for the chemical evolution of the solar neighbourhood	169
	K.A. JANES / A composition gradient in the galactic disk	173
	V.L. KHOKHLOVA / Some regularities in chemical composition of unevolved main sequence stars and synthesis of the elements	177
	S. KRAWCZYK, J. KREMPEC, J. GERTNER / Carbon stars and interstellar dust	181
	D.C.V. MALLIK / Planetary nebulae and nitrogen enrichment in the galaxy	187
	R.D. McCLURE, B.A. TWAROG / Abundances and ages of disk clusters	193
	B. ROCCA-VOLMERANGE, J. AUDOUZE / s-process elements and galactic evolution	197

Table of contents

	C. SNEDEN, R.C. PETERSON / Carbon and nitrogen in halo stars	201
	F. and M. SPITE / Metal enrichment in the first ages of the galaxy	205
	A. and J. STROBEL / Spatial distribution of metallicity in a local part of the galactic disk	207
PART	IV : KINEMATICS AND DYNAMICAL EVOLUTION OF THE GALAXY	211
	M. MAYOR / Dynamical history of the stars in relation with age, kinematics, abundances, birthrate (Review Paper)	213
	G. CONTOPOULOS / The non-linear theory of spiral structure (Review Paper)	22 <u>9</u>
	J.P. OSTRIKER / Interaction between the galactic disk and halo components (Review Paper)	241
	E. SAAR, J. EINASTO / Interaction between intergalactic medium and galaxies (Review Paper)	247
	L.G. BALAZS / The cosmogonical significance of the z distribution of stars	271
	S.V.M. CLUBE / What happened to stellar drifts?	275
	P.J. GROSBØL / Possible pattern speeds of a density wave in our galaxy	279
	W. IWANOWSKA / The effect of stellar mass on kinematical age determination	283
	L. MARTINET, M. GRENON / Vertical force law ${\rm K}_{\rm Z}$ and chemical gradient in the galaxy	289
	J. PALOUS / A new value for the rotation speed of the spiral structure	293
	Ch.K. TERZIDES / Halo mass in spiral galaxies	297
	C. TURON LACARRIEU, M. MAYOR, L. MARTINET / The effect of crossing times through the solar neighbourhood on the observed stellar age and metallicity distributions	301

A.M.	WAXMAN	/	On	boundary	layer	flows	in	disk-halo		
gala	kies								3	303

PART V : FINAL REMARKS

307

B.M. TINSLEY / Connections between chemical and dynamical evolution 309

.

FOREWORD

The IAU Colloquium No 45 on "Chemical and Dynamical Evolution of our Calaxy" took place from the 7th to the 9th of September, 1977 in Torun (Poland). It was organized, under the auspices of Commission 33, by a Local Organizing Committee, presided by Dr. A. Woszczyk. The Scientific Organizing Committee consisted of J. Audouze, J. Einasto, W. Iwanowska, R.B. Larson, L. Martinet (chairman), M. Mayor, J. Ostriker, B. Pagel, R.J. Talbot and B. Tinsley. The Colloquium brought together about 80 astronomers and astrophysicists from various countries.

Until recently, work on the chemical evolution of our Galaxy was done independently of the work on the dynamical behaviour of gas and stars. In developing the program we insisted upon the necessity of establishing a connection between both approaches. The aim of this Colloquium was not necessarily to give a complete and detailed picture of the galactic evolution but to define some directions in which elaborate and intensive work should be pursued in the future. The meeting was particularly successful in the section devoted to the central parts of the Galaxy. However, due to the shortness of the Colloquium and the absence of some reviewers initially proposed, some important questions (for example dynamics in the halo, early phases of galactic evolution) could not be discussed. The scope of the Colloquium covered both observational and theoretical aspects concerning the formation and the chemical evolution of galaxies in general, the chemical properties of stars in the halo and in the disc of our Galaxy, the dynamical history of stars in the disc, and the chemical and dynamical evolution of the central parts.

The present volume contains the written versions of the talks presented in Torun. We are indebted to the authors of the papers for their contributions and all the work they put into the presentation of the material. The publication of this book would not have been possible without the skilled assistance of Mrs Marie-Louise Proust and we express to her our gratitude. Finally, we owe special thanks to the Local Organizing Committee and its chairman, Dr. Woszczyk, for his invaluable help and his warm and generous welcome in his nice town.

November, 1977

L. Martinet

Geneva Observatory