

Index

- Academy of Sciences in Paris, 21
Ackerknecht, Erwin H., 83
Adley, C. C., 142–144
advertisements, 151–152, 239, 240, 241,
242, 243, 291–292, 297
monsters in, 299
Africa, 260
agriculture, 138–141
Ajmer-Merwara province, 257
Albarello drug jar, 92
Algeria, 34, 146–147
Allen, T. T., 208
Allen, W. E., 186
Andaman Islands, 188, 214, 223, 254
Anderson, Thomas
bamboo, 139
cinchonas, 48–49, 56, 57–60, 61
Dutch Java, 41–46
experiments, 50–52
manufacturing quinine, 170, 173,
189
South America, 41
transporting plants, 39
Anderson, Warwick, 114–115, 298
Andes mountains, 43
'Anti-malaria Society', 296–298
anti-malarial projects, 256–257
anti-realist fiction, 1
Arakshaniya (The Unmarriageable), 289
Arbuthnot and Co., 206
Arnold, David, 122, 154
Assam, 106, 222, 231, 299
Australia, 147
'Ayurbedey Malaria' ('Malaria in the
Ayurveda'), 290–291
Ayurveda, 288, 290–291

bamboo, 139–140
Bandong, 59
Bangdong, 42
Barer, Marshall A., 279–280
Barker, Thomas, 89–90, 109–110

Beatson, J. F., 185, 186, 191
'becoming with', 12, 67, 73, 271
Beddome, Colonel R. H., 192, 195, 196
beef eating, as cause of malaria, 133
Bein, Alex, 254
Bellaty Bharandah, 138
Bengal, 7–8, 55, 118, 120–155
Bengal Government, 61
Bengali writers, 102–103, 116–117,
282–298, *see also* 'Morbus
Bengalensis'
Bensley, Dr, 232
Bentley, Dr C. A., 253
Betar Jagat, 296
Bettington, J., 104
Bewell, Alan, 74
Bhattacharya, Amritlal, 103
Bhishak Darpan, 290–291
Bibidha Mahaushadh, 151
Bidie, G., 206
Bird, Robert, 181
Blume, 34
Board, Ernest, 31, 32
Board of Ordinance, 85
Boehringer, Alexander, 164
Boehringer, Christian, 164
'botanical curiosities', 62
Brandis, Dr, 56
British Empire, 1–16, 118–119, 269–272,
273–303
British rule in India, 31–36, 64–68, 70
colonial, 90–103, 156–215
and native medicine, 282–298
and natural knowledge, 9–10
nonhuman empire, 298–303
quinine as product of, 160
British Indian Association, 140, 145
British Sikkim
and Bengal, 63
experiments, 50–51
factories, 156–215
Munsong, 51, 66

- plantations, 69
 Rungbee, 54
 Broughton, J.
 cinchonas, 48, 189
 manufacturing quinine, 168, 170, 172, 173
 resignation, 178
 Brown, T. E., 101
 Buckland, C. T., 145–146
 Burdwan, 120–155
 Burdwan fever, 8, 120–155, 284, 290
 ‘Burdwan Fever’, 128
 Burma, 55–56, 139–140, 174, 219, 230
 Burroughs, Wellcome and Co., 222, 262–263
 Butler, Mr, 204
- Cadell, Lieutenant-Colonel T., 188
 caffeine, 23
 Calcutta, 74–75
Calcutta Gazette, 208
Calcutta Journal of Medicine, 128, 284
 Caldwell, Charles, 83
 Cameroons, 261–262
 Campbell, Sir George, 133–134, 147
 Caravaya, Peru, 33
 ‘Causation and prevention of malaria’, 256
 ‘The Cause of Burdwan Fever’, 133
 Caventou, Jean Bienaime, 20–22, 31, 32
 Census Report 1871, 131
 Cevadilla seeds, 24
 Ceylon, 53, 65, 96, 204
 Chakrabarty, Dipesh, 102
 Chatterjee, Sunjeeb Chunder, 135, 136–137, 290
 Chattopadhyay, Karal Chandra, 151–152
 Chattopadhyay, Sarat Chandra, 289, 296
Chikitsa Sammilani, 102–103, 128
 Chimborazo, 33
 cholera, 125
 Christophers, Captain S. R., 253
 Chuckerbutty, Babu Thakur Dass, 137–138
 ‘Cinchona’, 201
 cinchona
 ‘cinchona disease’, 125–128, 284
 cinchona febrifuge, 184–193, 201, 202, 203–204
 plantations, 41, 52–54, 55–56, 221
 plants, 17–70, 90–103, 167, 193–198, 218–223
 plants, feminine attributes of, 39
 plants as delicate, 36–37
 ‘Cinchonas, their history, uses and effects’, 25
 ‘civilising process’, 298
 Clarke, C. B.
Bellaty Bharandah, 138
 cinchonas, 189
 cinchonidine, 171, 182
 Dutch Java, 164
 manufacturing quinine, 161, 170, 173, 174–175, 176
 plantations, 54–55
 Cleaver, Dr E. L., 205–206
 cocaine, 221
 cocoa, 221
 colonial, 90–103, 156–215, *see also* British Empire
 colour of malaria, 112–113
 coloured quinine, 165, 201, 202, 233, 234–235
 commercial profits, 142–143
 committees, 256
 commodities for dealing with mosquitoes, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243
 ‘commodity racism’, 214
 ‘commodity spectacle’, 213
 ‘commodity-in-motion’, 231
 communication of malaria, 148–150
 community associations, 294–295
 Cook, Harold, 36
 Cooper, F., 10, 270
 Cornish, Dr, 206
 Cotes, E. C., 239–246
 Cromwell, Oliver, 79
 Cross, Robert, 33, 195
 ‘the Cryptogrammic origins of malarial fever’, 99
 Cunningham, J. M., 191
 Cunningham, R. W., 182, 186
- Danvers, F. C., 201
 Darjeeling, 50, 170, 183, 199
 Darjeeling Terai, 221
 de Canizares, Don Juan Lopez, 30
 De Castro, Viveiros, 271
 de Jussieu, J., 30
 de Vrij, J. E., 59, 60, 164, 175, 176, 179, 181, 187
 Debi, Showdaminy, 144
 degeneration, and malaria, 252
 Delhi Normal School, 259
 Delondre, Auguste, 22
 Delondre, M., 34
 Dempster, T. E., 104–105

- Deronse, Charles, 23
 'Destroying Angel', 79
 Dey, Rai Bahadur Kanai Lall, 175
 'disappearance' of malaria from United States and Europe, 279–280
 disseminating information
 about malaria, 216–230, 272
 about mosquitoes, 245–246
 about quinine, 230
 distribution of quinine, 216–272
 Dobson, Mary, 83
 Dodabetta, 44–45
 Dodds, George, 110–111, 112
 drainage, 141–147
 Drainage Commissioners, 143–144
 Drayton, Richard, 67
 Duars plantation, 260–261
 Ducas, C., 136–137
 Duncan Junior, Andrew, 21
 Dunglison, Dr Robley, 24
 Dutch Java
 cinchonas, 44–46, 58, 59, 224
 manufacturing quinine, 222–223
 plantations, 29, 34, 42–44
 presented seeds to British India, 57–60
 supply of cinchonas, 216
 Dutt, Dina Bondhu, 125
 Dutta, Mahim Chandra, 235–236
 Dutta, Shashi Kumar, 235–236

 East Bengal, 222
 East India College, Addiscombe, 85–86
 East India Company, 10, 34, 85–86, 94, 191
 'ecology of knowledge', 72
 Economic Entomology, department of, 239
 Ecuador, 60
 Ecuador Land Company, 60
Edinburgh Medical Journal, 104
 Edinburgh University, 84
 Edwards, Joseph, 88
 effluvium, 90
 Egypt, 13
 Elliot, Dr, 145
 'embourgeoisement of imperialism', 10, 270
 Emigration Board, 107–109
 engineers, special, 135–137
 England
 factories in, 198–203
 malaria in, 79
Englishman, 139
An Enquiry into the Origin and Intimate Nature of Malaria, 84
 essay competitions, 151
 Essays on Malaria and Temperament, 83
 Europe, malaria in, 79–81
 exotic plants, cinchonas as, 36–37
 'experimental plantations', 17
 experiments, 50–54

 Fabbrica Lombarda de Prodotti Chimici, 164
 factories, 156–215
 British Sikkim, 156–215
 in England, 198–203
 government, 158–159, 218–219
 Mungpoo, 156–215
 'packing', 227–230
 Rungbee, 156–215
 'the fairest of Peruvian maids', 39
 Farr and Kunzi, 24
 Fayrer, Joseph, 15–16, 101–102
 feminine plant attributes, 39
 fever
 Burdwan, 8, 120–155, 284, 290
 'Burdwan Fever', 128
 'The Cause of Burdwan Fever', 133
 'the Cryptogrammic origins of malarial fever', 99
 Indian Medical Gazette, 133
 Jvar Chikitsa (The Treatment of Fevers), 103
 'Lower Bengal Epidemic fever', 121
 'malarial fever' as term, 249–252
 Mauritius fever, 106–109, 110
 'On the References to Intermittent Fever in Shakespeare', 101
 The Theory and Treatments of Fevers, 26
 Français, 91, 94
 France, malaria in, 79
 fraudulent quinine, 163, 232–236
 French, Dr, 125
 French Algeria, 29, 57
 French Algiers, 60
 French colonies, 34
 fundraising, 256–257

 Gage, A. T., 223, 234
 Gammie, James Alexander, 182–184, 188–189, 192–193, 194, 196–197, 204, 207, 210
 general epidemics, 152–153
 geographies of malaria, 71–119
 Geological Society of London, 84, 86
 George Atkinson and Co., 205
 germ theories, 96–97
 German officers, 260, 261–262

- 'ghastly' religious rites, 263, 266
 Ghose, Rakhil Chandra, 284
 Ghosh, Doyal Krishen, 103, 288
 Ghosh, Durgadas, 103
 Ghosh, K. D., 117
 'the ghost of the swamp', 91, 95
 Gomes, Bernardino Antonio, 21
 Gordon, C. A., 99, 117
 government
 actions due to malaria, 104–109
 factories, 158–159, 218–219
 plantations, 54
 quinine, 216–223, 272
 stamps of purity, 235
 Grainger, 90
The Graphic, 182, 183
 Grote, Mr A., 61
 Gurdaspur Quinine Distribution Society,
 267–268
- Haig, Colonel, 132, 137
 Haraway, Donna, 12, 67, 271
 Hardy, Dr, 83
 Harrison, Mark, 122, 154
 Hartington, Marquis of, 198–203
 Harveian Society of Edinburgh, 23
 Headrick, Daniel, 156
 Henderson, Colonel, 206
 Henry, L., 22
 Herge, 293
 Hesse, O., 171
The Highlands and Western Isles of Scotland,
 85
 Himalayas, 63
Hindu Patriot, 141
 Hindus, 286–287, 289
 Holland, 223
 Hooghly and Burdwan Drainage Bill,
 143–144
 Hooghly district, 142–144
 Hooker, William Dawson, 17, 39
 Hooper, D., 205–206
 Hoskins, Janet, 64
 householders, 295–296
 Howard, David Lloyd, 29
 Howard, John Eliot
 books, 28, 55, 162
 British Sikkim, 187–188
 Christian beliefs, 85
 cinchona febrifuge, 187, 190
 cinchonidine, 176–177
 death, 205
 judging purity of quinine, 167, 168–169,
 173
 manufacturing quinine, 178
 quinetum, 175
 South America, 26–29
 Howard, L. O., 247
 Howard, Luke, 24, 26
 Howards and Sons, 160–161
 as authorities on quinine, 167–169, 173
 coloured quinine, 160–161
 hierarchy, 205
 judging purity of quinine, 171, 172–173,
 176–181
 manufacturing quinine, 162–163, 174,
 210
 Nilgiris, 199, 201
 quinine, 27
 Huamalties, 33
 Huanuco, 33
 Hudgkinson, Mr, 147
 Hunt, E. H., 263
 'The Hygiene of Malaria', 99, 117
- ill-nourishment as cause of malaria, 132
Illustrations of Himalayan Botany, 34
 'imaginative geographies', 74
 immigrants, 106–109
 Imperial Malaria Conference (1909), 9,
 10, 257, 268
 Imperial Passenger's Act, 108
 'The Improvement of Malarious
 Countries', 101
 improvements due to malaria, 104–109,
 141–147
 'improving plantocracy', 67
 Indian Emigration Act, 108
 Indian labouring convicts, 214
Indian Medical Gazette
 Australia and Bengal, 147
 Burdwan fever, 133
 colour of malaria, 112
 drainage, 142
 epidemics, 152–153
 Ghose, 117
 hospitals, 117
 malaria in history, 101
 Oldham, 99
 Indian People's Famine Trust, 257
 'Indian plantations', 52–56, 62–64
 Indian Tea Association, 239
 indigenous rejection of quinine, 284
 indigenous substitutes for quinine,
 284–286
 inequalities caused by malaria, 280
 Innes, Dr Ker, 190
 'interiors', 231
 Irving, J., 191
 Italy, malaria in, 80

- Jackson, Dr, 149
 Jamaica, 204
 James, Captain S. P., 256, 263–267
 Jameson, W., 48, 61
 Jesuits, 30
 Jones, Richard, 239
 Jones, W. H. S., 251
 Junghuhn, Dr, 57, 59
 jute, 140–141
Jvar Chikitsa (The Treatment of Fevers), 103
- Kabra, Rai Saheb B. L., 219
 Karsten, Hermann, 26, 43
 Kendeng mountains, 42
 Khan, Monaim, 150
 killing mosquitoes, institutionalised, 243–244, 245
- King, George
 Bengal plantations, 184
 cinchona febrifuge, 189, 191–192, 202, 203
 Gammie, 192–193
 ledgeriana, 196
 manufacturing quinine, 208–209
 plantations, 193–195
 purity of quinine, 220
 trips, 198
- Koch, Robert, 247
 Korean War, 293
- La Roche, R., 89
 labour mobility, 134
 labourers, 63–64, 65, 66, 68–69, 93, 260–261, 262
 Lahiri, Saracchandra, 290–291
 Lahore Central Jail, 263
 land tenures, 133–134
 landlords, 145
 Laplante, Charles, 38
 Latour, Bruno, 14
 Laveran, Alphonso, 251
 Ledger, Charles, 194
 ledgeriana, 194, 196–197
 Leslie, J. T. W., 251
 ‘lessons on quinine’, 267–268
 Linnean Society, 26, 86
 literature, parasites in, 250, 254
 literature about mosquitoes, 247–249
 living conditions, 131–132, 252, 253
 Livingstone, David, 98
 local governance, 130–134
 local improvements, 130–134
 local inhabitants, 96
 ‘localised negotiations’, 19
- London, 198–203
 drainage, 86–87
- Low, Alexander, 74–75
 Low, James, 74–75
 ‘Lower Bengal Epidemic fever’, 121
- Macaulay, Colman, 207
 MacCulloch, John, 8, 75–81, 82, 83–90, 94, 103, 118
 MacDonnell, A. P., 203
 MacGilchrist, Major, 260
 Macgowan, A. T., 100
 Macnamara, Dr, 193
 Macpherson, D., 38, 49, 52, 57–59
 Madras, 59
 Madras Government, 57, 61, 64
 Maehle, Andreas Holger, 22
 Magendie, Francois, 24
 Malabar mountains, 42
 ‘malaria,’ term, 83, 88
 malaria
 beef eating as cause of, 133
 caused by under-feeding, 132
 and climate, 98–99
 colour of, 112–113
 communication of, 148–150
 as countable, 255
 diagnostic category of, 71–119
 different varieties of, 254
 ‘disappearance’ of from United States and Europe, 279–280
 disseminating information about, 216–230, 272
 doubt of existence of, 153
 government actions due to, 104–109
 ill-nourishment as cause of, 132
 improvements due to, 104–109, 141–147
 inequalities caused by, 280
 migration of, 76
 rhythms of recurrence of, 124
 in tropical lands, 281
 underdevelopment caused by, 280
 writings about, 71–119, 256
- Malaria*, 75–81, 82
Malaria, A Neglected Factor in the History of Greece and Rome, 251
 ‘Malaria vs. Recognisable Climate Influences’, 117
 malarial colonies, 90–103
 ‘malarial fever’ as term, 249–252
 ‘malarial objects’, 13, 15, 72–74, 119, 302
 ‘malarial situations’, 76–78
 ‘malarial subjects’, 15–16, 123–125
A Malariologist in Many Lands, 279–280

- Malariology, 83
 Malayan archipelago, 43
 Mann, Gustav, 56
 Manson, Patrick, 249, 257
 manufacturing quinine, 156–215
 Maoist insurgents, 1
 Markham, Clements Robert
 cinchonas, 51, 176
 and Cross, 195
 death of Cromwell, 30
 and Howard, 26
 Nilgiris, 44–45, 47, 60
 Peru, 30
 quinine, 31
 writings, 29, 30, 31–36, 41
 Martin, Sir Ranald, 90
 Massachusetts, 146
 Massy, Dr, 149
 ‘matter of exchange’, 36
 Mauritius fever, 106–109, 110
 McClintock, Anne, 214
 McCollom, John H., 249
 McIvor, William G., 47, 54–55, 56, 194
 ‘McIvor’s hybrid’, 195
 medical advertisements, 151–152
 medical journals, 97, 284
 medical practitioners, ‘other archive’,
 151–152
Medical Times and Gazette of London, 101,
 114
 Medico-Chirurgical Society of Edinburgh,
 110
 Mediterranean, malaria in, 79
 Meissner, K. E. W., 23
 Meldrum, Charles, 106–109, 110
 Metcalfe, Samuel, 90
 Meteorological-Malthusian theory, 137
 Method of Differences, 138
 Mexico, 57
 migration of malaria, 76
 military vocabulary in war on mosquitoes,
 296–298
 Mill, J. S., 138
 Mitchell, Timothy, 13, 188
 Mitman, Gregg, 72
 Mitra, Digambar, 141, 149
 ‘mixed cinchona alkaloids’, 165–166
 Money, J. W. B., 194
 monsters in adverts, 299
 Montyon Prize, 21
 Mookerjee, Baboo Joykrishna, 143, 146
 Moore, J. W., 117
 Moore, Major, 153
 ‘moral life’, 80–81
 ‘Morbus Bengalensis’, 284
 Morley Minto Reforms, 10
 morphine, 21, 23
 ‘mosquito brigades’, 238, 246–247
 mosquitoes
 as cause of malaria, 13, 216–258, 272
 collecting, 239
 commodities for dealing with, 239, 240,
 241, 242, 243
 as countable, 255
 different varieties of, 254
 disseminating information about,
 245–246
 institutionalised killing of, 243–244, 245
 literature about, 247–249
 military vocabulary in war on, 296–298
 ‘war of’, 236–249
 Mukhopadhyay, Jodunath, 123–124,
 125–126, 286
 Mundy, Colonel, 147
 Mungpoo, 158–159, 182, 204, 207,
 218–219, 221
 factories, 156–215
 ‘Mungpoo process’, 209–210
 museums, 62

 naming quinine, 185
 narcotine, 23
 ‘natural forests’, 42, 43, 44, 91
 Neddivattum, 44–45
Neuva Quinologia of Pavon, 26–28
 New Grenada, 33
 Nicobar Islands, 188, 214
 Nilgiris, 44–45, 47, 54, 58, 61, 63, 68–69
 nonhumans, 11, 119, 122, 154, 213, 218,
 269, 271
 nonhuman empire, 298–303, *see also*
 separate entries for mosquitoes,
 quinine, ‘malarial objects’, cinchonas,
 and other plants

 North Bengal, 223
 Northbrook, Lord, 151, 290
 Nux Vomica, 23

 Odevaine, F., 166, 186
 Oldham, C. F., 98–99, 114, 115–116
On Malaria and Miasmata, 89–90
*On the Cultivation of Quinine in Java and
 British India*, 60
 ‘On the Malaria and the Medical
 Topography of Oudypoor’, 83
 ‘On the References to Intermittent Fever
 in Shakespeare’, 101
 Ootacamund, 205
 opium, 3, 21, 23

- other-than-humans, 11
 Oudemans, A. C., 171
 'undergrowths', 134–138
- 'packing factories', 227–230
 palatable quinine, 263, 264, 265
Palli Samaj (Village Society), 296
 Palmero, Juan Riera, 83
 parasites and primitives, 253–254
 parasites in literature, 250, 254
 Parke Davis and Co., 222
 Parkes, E. A., 112–113
 Pasteur, Louis, 21–22, 171
 Paul, Dr J. L., 161, 165
 Paul, G. C., 208
 Pearse, Dr, 108
 pedagogical programmes, 263–268
 Pelletier, Pierre Joseph, 20–22, 23, 26, 31, 32, 75, 175
 Pellew, Mr, 132
Penny Magazine, 91, 93
 Peretti, Pietro, 24
Peruvian Barks, 29
 Pettenkofer, 90
 Philippines, 253
 Phillips and Jenkins, 167
 photographs, 63–64
 'pice packet system', 227–230
 Pilcher, Dr, 191
 Planchon, Gustav, 29, 30, 173
 plantations, 41
 government, 54
 private, 52–54, 221
 state-owned, 221
 tea, 106, 221
 training of managers, 55–56
 plants, as nonhumans, 299
 policing purity, 232–236
 post offices distributing quinine, 227–230
 poverty
 colonial poor in India, 34
 and malaria, 252
 and mosquitoes, 253
 and quinine, 223–231
 Prain, David, 219–220, 233
 'Prevalence of organic disease of the spleen as a test for detecting malarious localities on hot climates', 104–105
 'primitives'
 immunity, 113–116, 154–155
 and parasites, 253–254
 prisoners, 107
 Pritchett, G. J., 33, 38–39, 43
 private plantations, 52–54, 221
 prizes for research, 245, 290
- Proofs and Illustrations of the Attributes of God*, 85
 Punjab, 259
 purity, policing, 232–236
 purity of quinine, 156–173, 215
 authority to judge, 167
 certificates of, 235
 distribution, 129–130
 government stamps of, 235
 and price, 219–220
 seals, 235
- quinine
 back in favour, 181–184
 bottle of, 27
 as cause of malaria, 284
 coloured, 165, 201, 202, 233, 234–235
 cost of, 218–223
 depleting faith in, 129
 discovery of, 204–210
 disseminating information about, 230
 distributing, 216–272
 distribution, 257–268, 269
 distribution by post offices, 227–230
 encouraged consumption, 258–268
 enforced consumption, 258–268
 and epidemics, 125–128
 exclusive, 160
 exclusive manufacture of, 160
 expensive substitutes, 203–204
 factories, 156–215
 fraudulent, 163, 232–236
 government, 216–223, 272
 improvements to, 128–130
 indigenous rejection of, 284
 indigenous substitutes for, 284–286
 invention of, 204–210
 manufacturing, 156–215
 in military barracks, 258–260, 261
 naming, 185
 'other alkaloids', 170–171
 palatable, 263, 264, 265
 for the poor, 223–231
 in prisons, 258–260
 recycled packaging as fraud, 235
 in schools, 258–260
 substitutes, 173–176
 theft of, 160–161, 164–165, *see also* purity of quinine
 'quinine parades', 259
Quinology of East Indian Plantations, 28, 55
- Raffles, Hugh, 254
 race(s), 2, 72–74, 80–81, 107, 109–116, 141, 159, 216, 253

- regions, 109–116
 research expeditions, 239
 rhythms of recurrence of malaria, 124
 Rice, Dr, 210
 Riedel, 24
 Riskey, Herbert, 268, 291
 Rockefeller Foundation, 292
 Rogers, Leonard, 148, 150, 238, 249–251
 Roman Empire, 111–112
 Rosengarten and Sons, 24
 Ross, Ronald, 237–239, 244, 247, 251, 255, 292
 Roupell, N. A., 200
 Roy, Gopaul Chandra, 116–117, 124, 125, 151, 290
 Roy, Raja Poorno Chunder, 143
 Royal Botanic Gardens at Kew, 28
 Royal Society, 26, 86
 Royle, Dr Forbes, 34
Rule of Experts, 13
 Rungbee, 51, 54, 179, 180
 factories, 156–215
 Runge, F. F., 24
 Russell, E. G., 100
- sabadilline, 24
 Salisbury, James Henry, 99–100
 Salonika, 260
 Sand, Maurice, 91
 Sanitary Commission of Mauritius, 106–109
 Sanitary Commissioners, 225
 sanitation, 147
 against mosquitoes, 246, 292
 Sappington, Dr John, 24, 26
 Saunders, Dr, 132
 Science studies, 14, 218
 ‘Science Studies and the History of Science’, 3
 Scotland, 85
 seals of purity, 235
 Seaton, Captain W. J., 40, 55–56
 Seorapooly Rajas, 142–143
 Sepoy mutiny (1857), 10, 34, 68, 100
 Serturmer, F. W., 21, 23
 Shah, Chetan, 166
 Shukin, Nicole, 271
 Sierra Leone, 247
 Sikkim
 and Bengal, 63
 experiments, 50–51
 factories, 156–215
 Munsong, 51, 66
 plantations, 69
 Rungbee, 54
- Simla, 9
 Sinchal, 50–51
 Smith, G., 172, 189
 Smyth, Captain, 79
 snakes, 299
 South America, 17, 26, 30, 31–36, 91, 194, 195, 197
 Special Anti-Malarial Measures Act for India (1907), 260
 ‘spleen rates’, 255
 Spruce, Richard, 33
 state-owned plantations, 221
 Stebbing, E. P., 243
 Sternberg, George M., 115
 Stewart, M. J. Shaw, 139
 Stoler, A. L., 10, 270
 strychnine, 23
 substitutes of quinine, 173–176
 sunflowers, 145–146
 Sutherland, John, 147, 150
Swasthya, 102–103, 118
 Switzerland, malaria in, 80
 Sydenham, Thomas, 101
- Tagore, Baboo Joteendro Mohun, 140, 145
 Tagore, Rabindranath, 5, 296–298
 tea estates, 53–54
 tea plantations, 106, 221
 Temple, Sir Richard, 126, 185
 term ‘malaria’, 83, 88
 theft of quinine, 160–161, 164–165
The Theory and Treatments of Fevers, 26
 ‘thing-in-motion’, 231
 Thompson, Dr H. T., 139
 Thompson, R. T., 145–146
 Thwaites, Mr, 56
Tintin in Congo, 293
 Tiree Raja, 61
 Togo, 261–262
 ‘totalizing efficacy’, 11
 training of plantation managers, 55–56
Transactions of the Medical and Physical Society of Calcutta, 83
 trans-imperial exchanges, 57–60
 travellers, 36–40, 157
 ‘travelling epidemic’, 147–150
Travels in Peru and India, 29, 31–36, 47
 Trigonometrical Survey, 85
 Trinidad, 188
 ‘Tropical Malaria and its Sequels’, 110–111
 Turner, Morrison and Co., 222
 typhus, 126

- underdevelopment caused by malaria, 280
 under-fed, 132
 United States, 204, 222, 243–244, 293
 ‘Use and Abuse of Quinine in Fever’,
 284
 Vega, Anastasio Rojo, 83
 vegetation, 134–138
 Vercherie, Albert M., 125, 126
 von Liebig, Justin, 112
 Von Richthofen, Baron, 59
 ‘the waiting room of history’, 102
 Walcott, S., 108
 Walker, W., 187
 ‘war of mosquitoes’, 236–249, 250
 ‘war with malaria’, 5
 Watt, George, 243
 Wauchope, S., 173
 Weddell, Dr, 34, 57
 Wedden, Hugh Algernon, 26
 Wellcome, Henry, 210
 West Indian Emigration, 108
 Western India, 104
 ‘wetness’, 77–78
 Whiffen, Thomas, 161–162, 193, 205
 Whiffens, 161–162, 199, 201
 wild animals, 299
 Wilson, Mr. N., 56
 Wilson, Thomas, 84, 86–87, 95, 111–112,
 114
 Winckler, F. L., 22
 Wood, C. H., 177–179, 183, 184–193,
 208–209
 World War I, 260
 Wrigley, Richard, 83
 writings about malaria, 71–119, 256
 zones, 109–110
 ‘zoopolitics’, 271