

The China Quarterly

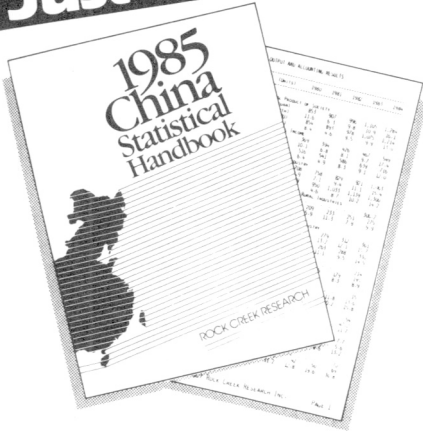


101

March 1985

**Stanley Rosen
Jean C. Robinson
Colin Mackerras
Lawrence R. Sullivan
Dorothy J. Solinger
Joyce Kallgren
Kenneth Lieberthal
Bruce Stone
Y. Y. Kueh**

**New
Just Released**



"A very valuable, compact reference work for anyone interested in recent trends and developments in the Chinese economy."

A. Doak Barnett
Professor of Chinese Studies
The Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies

"To have so much data in such a convenient form so soon after its release is most valuable to anyone engaged in commercial relations with China."

Donald W. Green
Vice President
The Chase Manhattan Bank

"... enough information crammed into this small pamphlet to satisfy almost any conceivable request for information on China's economy."

James F. Smith
Chief Economist
Union Carbide Corporation

"Certainly a handy little piece for anybody engaged in negotiations or in need of a ready reference on China's economy."

Scott T. Jones
Senior Planning Consultant
Atlantic Richfield Company

Rock Creek Research is a private consulting firm specializing in China's macroeconomy. Recently completed work includes research for the Joint Economic Committee of Congress, the World Bank, the Department of State, and private corporations.

Albert Keidel, President of Rock Creek Research, received his Doctorate in Economics from Harvard University and has traveled and worked in the People's Republic of China more than ten times since 1979. He is fluent in Chinese and Japanese. Prior to founding Rock Creek Research, Dr. Keidel was Senior Economist for China at Wharton Econometric Forecasting Associates.



Albert Keidel

Dwight H. Perkins, Senior Economic Adviser to Rock Creek Research, is Professor of Economics and Modern Chinese Studies at Harvard University and Director of the Harvard Institute for International Development.

Rock Creek Research products include the China Macroeconomic Newsletter, Macro Projections, data banks, models, specialized studies, speaking engagements, and on-site research presentations.

China's economy took off in 1984. Rock Creek Research's 1985 China Statistical Handbook is the first systematic presentation of China's remarkable 1984 economic performance. Carefully compiled and authoritatively accurate, the data are organized in 419 convenient time series combining just-released 1984 figures with official statistics from 1980 on. Matching 1980-84 growth rates free you from time-consuming calculations and reveal major economic trends, including:

- National income
- Vital statistics
- Retail trade
- Transportation
- Foreign trade
- Gross value output by numerous subcategories
- Output of major industrial and agricultural products
- Consumption and standard of living

With the Rock Creek Research 1985 Statistical Handbook, you will have immediate English-language access to these basic China economic statistics *six months* before official yearbooks are available. If you want to know where China's economy is going, you can't afford to be without the 1985 China Statistical Handbook. Take advantage of this introductory offer at US\$35/copy or US\$30/copy for quantities of five or more.

1985 China Statistical Handbook

YES

Send me the 1985 China Statistical Handbook by Rock Creek Research. I would like _____ copies and have enclosed a check made out to Rock Creek Research for \$ _____ (US\$35 each or US\$30 each in

quantities of five and over). DC residents add 6% sales tax. Send me a sample copy of the China Macroeconomic Newsletter and subscription information.

FREE

Name _____

Title _____

Affiliation _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Phone _____

Send to **ROCK CREEK RESEARCH** 2607 24th Street, NW—Suite 200

Washington, DC 20008

202/265-2265

Telex RCA 284871 RCR UR

Medicine in China

Volume 1: A History of Ideas. Volume 2: A History of Pharmaceutics

PAUL U. UNSCHULD

These two companion volumes are unique work of exemplary scholarship, which use a wealth of literary sources on the history of medicine and pharmacy in China.

Volume 1: £33.25 Hardback 450pp 0-520-05023-1

Volume 2: £33.25 Hardback 300pp illus. 0-520-05025-8 July

The Great Enterprise

The Manchu Reconstruction of Imperial Order in Seventeenth-Century China

FREDERIC WAKEMAN, Jr.

This two volume work on The Great Enterprise of the Manchus is the first scholarly narrative in any language relating their conquest of China during the seventeenth century.

June Two volume set Hardback 736pp per volume 0-520-04804-0

£56.95 until 31.12.85, thereafter £71.25

Popular Culture in Late Imperial China

Edited by DAVID JOHNSON, ANDREW NATHAN & EVELYN RAWSKI

This collection of essays marks a first step toward the systematic study of popular culture as an integral part of Chinese history.

£37.95 Hardback 424pp 0-520-05120-3 August

Medieval Chinese Society and the Local "Community"

TANIGAWA MICHIO (translated by Joshua A. Fogel)

This translated work by one of Japan's leading authorities on Chinese medieval history looks at the Six Dynasties era and ponders why China did not go through the same stages of historical development as Europe.

£23.75 Hardback 200pp 0-520-05370-2 August

UNIVERSITY OF *California* PRESS

126 Buckingham Palace Road London SW1W9SD

A DOCUMENTARY HISTORY OF COMMUNISM

Vol. I: Communism in Russia

Vol. II: Communism and the World

edited by ROBERT V. DANIELS

The definitive collection of key documents, speeches and writings in the development of Communism from Marx to Deng Xiaoping. Including material from orthodox and dissident sources, together with background introductory text for each entry.

Vol. I constitutes a principal source of information on internal Soviet history and Vol. II on Soviet foreign policy, international Communism, international relations, and contemporary world history, paying special attention to the history of Chinese Communism.

"A very useful and much appreciated work." **Professor Adam Ulam**, Director of the Russian Research Centre, Harvard University.

Robert V. Daniels is Professor of History at the University of Vermont and author of many books on the Soviet Union and on Communism.

Vol. I: ISBN 1 85043 005 5 462 Pages April 1985 £24.50

Vol. II: ISBN 1 85043 006 3 480 Pages April 1985 £24.50

I.B. TAURIS & C^o L^{td}

Publishers

3 Henrietta Street, Covent Garden, London WC2E 8PW

Tel: 01-836 5814 Telex: 261507/3166 Tauris

FORIS BOOKS

1 VARIETIES OF SPOKEN STANDARD CHINESE, VOLUME 1: A SPEAKER FROM TIANJIN

James C.P. Liang, John DeFrancis and Y.H. Han 120 pp.
Pap. Dfl. 28,—/US \$11.20 ISBN 90 70176 67 X
A cassette-tape of the conversation between two native speakers is available at the price of Dfl. 12,50/US \$5. plus postage.

This is the first installment of a projected series of materials focusing on standard Chinese as actually spoken by speakers of varying dialectal background. This first volume introduces a taped conversation, between two native speakers, on the subject of *xiàngsheng*. One of the speakers speaks standard Chinese; the other speaks standard Chinese in the accent of the Tianjin dialect. Aside from its interest as language, the transcribed conversation presented here will be invaluable as a first introduction to the *xiàngsheng* or comic dialogue, a spoken art form of universally popular in China.

2 BUSINESS AND CORRESPONDENCE CHINESE: AN INTRODUCTION

James C.P. Liang, Lloyd Haft and Gertie Mulder 172 pp.
Pap. Dfl. 36,—/US \$14.40 ISBN 90 70176 74 2

Experience has shown that a western student of Chinese, even if he has attained high competence in the reading of ordinary prose, is likely to experience real difficulties when confronted with the language of business communications, official announcements, and formal correspondence. Not only does the vocabulary encountered in these materials fall somewhat outside the scope of ordinary language textbooks, but stylistic usage in these areas leans heavily toward established formulae stemming from classical prose styles, early-modern journalistic conventions, and the allusive clichés of traditional Chinese literature. Rather than leaving the student to gather his knowledge of these styles as best he may, it is clearly preferable to present him at the start with a specially prepared introductory volume.

Business and Correspondence Chinese: An Introduction was created in response to this need. For those who must actually read and answer Chinese letters regularly, this book will be an indispensable reference guide.

3 PIEN CHIH-LIN: A STUDY IN MODERN CHINESE POETRY

Lloyd Haft 208 pp.
Pap. Dfl. 35,—/US \$14. ISBN 90 70176 92 0

In this analysis of the poetical career and poetic oeuvre of the twentieth-century Chinese poet Pien Chih-lin, detailed attention is given to the creative synthesis of modern European and traditional Chinese elements which established Pien as one of the most distinctive voices in modern Chinese poetry. The chronological development of modern Chinese poetry from 1917 to 1980 is discussed as the background to Pien Chih-lin's personal quest for expressive yet technically exacting rhythms and forms.

4 VARIETIES OF SPOKEN STANDARD CHINESE, VOL. II: A SPEAKER FROM TAIPEI

Cornelis C. Kubler and George Ho 172 pp.
Pap. Dfl. 36,—/US \$14.40 ISBN 90 6765 040 4
A cassette-tape of the conversations analyzed is available at the price of Dfl. 12,50/US \$5. plus postage.

This is the second installment in a series of materials focusing on standard Chinese as actually spoken by speakers of varying dialectal background. This volume presents four short conversations between native speakers of Chinese. As a textbook for listening comprehension of everyday language, this book will fill an urgent need long felt by all students who study Chinese in Taiwan. In addition, it will give students a suggestive glimpse of several walks of life in Taiwan as represented by the speakers - the institutions under which they live, the pleasures and pressures which they experience, and the concerns and aspirations which shape their daily lives.



FORIS PUBLICATIONS HOLLAND/USA

Available at your bookstore or direct from:

FORIS PUBLICATIONS HOLLAND

P.O. Box 509 - 3300 AM Dordrecht - tel. (0)78-510454 or

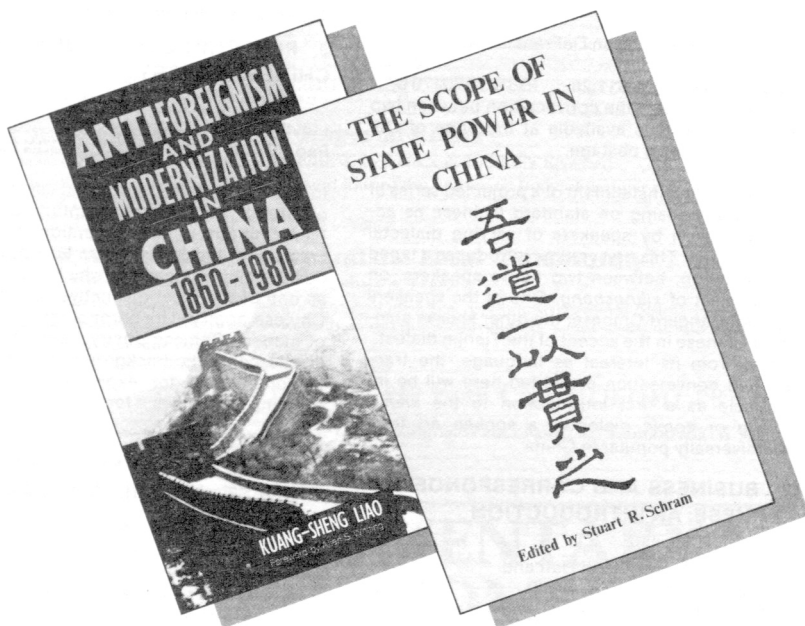
FORIS PUBLICATIONS USA

P.O. Box C-50 - Cinnaminson N.J. 08077 - tel. (609)829-6830



中文大學出版社

The Chinese University Press



**Antiforeignism and Modernization
in China, 1860-1980**

By Kuang-sheng Liao

This is the first major study on antiforeignism and modernization in China. While tracing China's antiforeignism back to the late 19th century, the author also describes how antiforeignism and modernization have oscillated like a pendulum in Chinese internal politics and affected her foreign policy.

First published in hardback in 1984.
1985 xx + 333 pages Paper US\$11.50
ISBN 962-201-346-5

The Scope of State Power in China

Edited by Stuart R. Schram

This book contains, in addition to articles on selected topics from the Zhou and Qin to the Ming and Qing, contributions which seek to bring to bear insights derived from the history of Chinese political thought and institutions on the interpretation of Chinese politics today.

1985 400 pages Hard US\$22.00
ISBN 962-201-328-7

FREE CATALOGUE AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST

The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shatin, N.T., Hong Kong

The China Quarterly

an international journal for the study of China

September 1985 number 103 £4.50 \$10.00

Rural Marketing in China: Repression and Revival

G. William Skinner 393

Rural Violence in Socialist China

Elizabeth J. Perry 414

The Principle of Human Rights in Nationalist China: John C. H. Wu and the Ideological Origins of the 1946 Constitution

Thomas E. Greiff 441

The Lock of the Heart Controversy in Taiwan, 1962–63: A Question of Artistic Freedom and a Writer's Social Responsibility

Edel Lancashire 462

Anna Louise Strong: Three Interviews with Chairman Mao Zedong

Tracy B. Strong and Helene Keyssar 489

Research Note

Women Writers

Gladys Yang 510

Book Reviews

Right in Her Soul: The Life of Anna Louise Strong. By Tracy B. Strong and Helene Keyssar. Stuart R. Schram 518

China Correspondent. By Agnes Smedley. Helen Foster Snow 523

Verdict in Peking: The Trial of the Gang of Four. By David Bonavia. Shao-chuan Leng 524

Ding Ling's Fiction. Ideology and Narrative in Modern Chinese Literature. By Yi-Zi Mei Feuerwerker. Bonnie S. McDougall 525

Roses and Thorns: The Second Blooming of the Hundred Flowers in Chinese Fiction. Edited by Perry Link. D. E. Pollard 527

China as a Maritime Power. By David G. Muller Jr. Harlan W. Jencks 528

The People's Republic of China. International Law and Arms Control. By David Salem. Samuel S. Kim 529

Mao's China: The Dilemma. By T. K. Moulik. Tony Saich 530

Women, the Family and Peasant Revolution in China. By Kay Ann Johnson. Norma Diamond 530

Hong Kong In Search of a Future. Edited by Joseph Y. S. Cheng. Kevin B. Bucknall 532

Kampuchea Between China and Vietnam. By Chang Pao-min. Robert H. Taylor 533

China and Thailand, 1949–1983. Edited by R. K. Jain. 533

China and Malaysia 1949–1983. Edited by R. K. Jain. Robert H. Taylor 533

Cultural Revolution in Russia, 1928–1931. Edited by Sheila Fitzpatrick. Suzanne Pepper 535

Revolutionary Struggle in Manchuria: Chinese Communism and Soviet Interest, 1922–1945. By Chong-Sik Lee. Gavan McCormack 537

The Legal System of the Chinese Soviet Republic 1931–1934. Edited by W. E. Butler. Trygve Løveit 539

Coal Mining in China's Economy and Society 1895–1937. By Tim Wright A. Feuerwerker 540

Britischer Imperialismus im Fernen Osten: Strukturen der Durchdringung und einheimischer Widerstand auf dem chinesischen Markt 1932–1937. By Jürgen Osterhammel. Kuo Heng-yü 540

<i>Antiforeignism and Modernization in China, 1860–1980.</i> By Kuang-sheng Liao. Foreword by Allen Whiting. Joseph W. Esherick	541
<i>The Empress of China.</i> By Phillip Chadwick Foster Smith. C. R. Boxer	543
<i>Politics and Sinology: The Case of Naitō Konan (1866–1934).</i> By Joshua A. Fogel. Chalmers Johnson	544
<i>Early Ming China: A Political History 1355–1435.</i> Edward L. Dreyer	545
<i>The Glory and the Fall of the Ming Dynasty.</i> By Albert Chan. Ian McMorran	545
<i>La Corée du Sud.</i> By Frédéric Max. Simon Scott Plummer	547
Books Received	549
Quarterly Chronicle and Documentation (Compiled by R. F. Ash)	553
Contributors	578

© Contemporary China Institute,
School of Oriental and African Studies, 1985.
Typeset and printed in Great Britain
by John Wright & Sons (Printing) Ltd
at The Stonebridge Press, Bristol BS4 5NU

The China Quarterly

Editor: Brian Hook

Assistant Editor: Gail A. Eadie-Duggett

Publicity and Circulation Assistant: Murray Mindlin

Editorial Board

Hugh D. R. Baker,* School of Oriental and African Studies; Marianne Bastid,* Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique; Thomas P. Bernstein, Columbia; Cyril Birch, Berkeley; Paul H. Ch'en,* School of Oriental and African Studies; John Chinnery,* University of Edinburgh; Jerome A. Cohen; Vidya Prakash Dutt, Delhi; John K. Fairbank, Harvard; Albert Feuerwerker, University of Michigan; David S. G. Goodman,* University of Newcastle upon Tyne; Christopher Howe,* School of Oriental and African Studies; Shigeru Ishikawa, Aoyama-gakuin University; Chalmers Johnson, University of California, Berkeley; Ambrose Y. C. King, Chinese University of Hong Kong; Donald W. Klein, Tufts; John W. Lewis, Stanford; Roderick MacFarquhar, Harvard; Michel Oksenberg,* University of Michigan; William L. Parish, Chicago; Dwight Perkins, Harvard; Lucian W. Pye, M.I.T.; Stuart R. Schram,* School of Oriental and African Studies; Benjamin Schwartz, Harvard; G. William Skinner, Stanford; Brunhild Staiger, Hamburg; Tang Tsou, Chicago; Ezra Vogel, East Asian Research Center, Harvard; Frederic Wakeman, Berkeley; Kenneth R. Walker,* School of Oriental and African Studies; Wang Gungwu, Australian National University; J. L. Watson,* University of Pittsburgh; Michael Yahuda,* London School of Economics and Political Science.

*Members of Executive Committee

Editorial and Business Offices

Contemporary China Institute, School of Oriental and African Studies, Malet Street, London WC1E 7HP. Telephone 01-637 2388.

Subscription Office

All subscriptions should be sent to the above address, marked: subscriptions.

Subscription Rates

£17.50 or U.S. \$35.00, post free. Reduced rates for full-time students of £8.75 or U.S. \$17.50. Individual copies £4.50 or U.S. \$10.00 for current and recent issues, otherwise £5.00 or U.S. \$11.00. Special arrangements can be made for subscribers with areas with currency regulations and for posting by airmail.

Manuscripts

The China Quarterly welcomes the submission of manuscripts from scholars, including research students, on all aspects of contemporary China and from all points of view, including those which deal with Taiwan and the Overseas Chinese. Articles on China prior to 1949 are also welcome, particularly, but not exclusively, when these relate directly to contemporary China or to the history of the Chinese Communist Party. Articles should be submitted, in triplicate, to the editorial office. They should be typed in double spacing, footnotes being placed at the end of the article; preferably conform to the styling of *The China Quarterly*; and normally not exceed 8–10,000 words in length. A style sheet is available upon request. Submission of a manuscript is taken to imply that it has not previously been published and that it is not currently being considered elsewhere.

The China Quarterly is published by the Contemporary China Institute of the School of Oriental and African Studies, London University. The views expressed in articles are those of individual authors and do not necessarily represent the views of the Contemporary China Institute.

THE MAKING OF FOREIGN POLICY IN CHINA

by A. Doak Barnett

"In attempting to understand policy-making in any country, it is essential to ask certain basic questions. At the top of the political system, what individuals, groups, and institutions play key roles in decision making, and what are their respective roles and relationships? Where does their information and counsel come from? At operational levels, what mechanisms exist to coordinate the major institutions involved in the conduct of foreign policy? How influential are experts and specialists, and through what channels are their opinions voiced?"

"Until recently, the outside world had little information with which to answer these questions, or even to make informal guesses. Foreign policy making in China appeared to take place in a 'black box'. One could see what policies emerged from the box, but not what went on inside it. Now it is possible to provide partial answers to such questions."

Extract from THE MAKING OF FOREIGN POLICY IN CHINA

A. Doak Barnett provides the first serious analysis of the process by which China's foreign policy is made, drawing on his own primary research. He describes a major shift in top-level decision-making and the system of analysis on which decisions are based.

ISBN 1 85043 008 X

September, 1985

£16.95

I.B. TAURIS & C^o L^{td}

Publishers

3 Henrietta Street, Covent Garden, London WC2E 8PW

Tel: 01-836 5814 Telex: 261507/3166 Tauris