February 1995

LLETIN

A Publication of the Materials Research Society

Volume XX, Number 2 ISSN: 0883-7694 CODEN: MRSBEA

SILICON-BASED CERAMICS

19 Recent Progress in Silicon Nitride and **Silicon Carbide Ceramics**

> M. Mitomo and G. Petzow. **Guest Editors**

23 Using Microstructure to Attack the Brittle Nature of Silicon Nitride Ceramics

> P.F. Becher, S-L. Hwang, and C-H. Hsueh

28 High-Temperature Properties of Si₃N₄ Ceramics

M.J. Hoffmann

33 Grain Growth in Si₃N₄-Based Materials

S-J.L. Kang and S-M. Han

38 Microstructural Design and Control of Silicon Nitride Ceramics

> M. Mitomo, N. Hirosaki, and H. Hirotsuru

42 Unique Microstructural **Development in SiC Materials with High Fracture Toughness**

S.S. Shinozaki

46 Optimization of Mechanical Properties in SiC by **Control of the Microstructure**

V.D. Krstic

IUMRS NEWS

49 E-MRS to Hold 1995 **Spring Meeting in France**

MRS NEWS

- Phillips Sees the Continuing Evolution of MRS 50
- 50 MRS Joins the Federation of Materials Societies
- 51 Preview: 1995 MRS Spring Meeting
- 63 **Outstanding Young Investigator Award Given** to Alivisatos for **Nanocrystal Research**
- 64 Aziz, Jonker, and Struble are 1995 MRS Fall **Meeting Chairs**

<u>JMR ABSTRACTS</u>

72 Abstracts for April 1995 Journal of Materials Research

DEPARTMENTS

- 4 **Material Matters**
- 8 Research/Researchers
- 15 From Washington
- 16 Resources
- 17 **Editor's Choice**
- 65 **Upcoming Conference**
- 65 **Conference Report**
- 66 **Education Exchange**
- 68 **Historical Note**
- **70** Library
- **79** Classified
- 80 Advertisers in This Issue



ON THE COVER: Transmission optical micrograph of silicon nitride ceramics under polarized light. Rodlike grains developed during sintering increase fracture toughness. High-temperature properties are mainly controlled by the chemical composition of the grain boundary phase. For more information on this topic, see "High-Temperature Properties of Si₃N₄ Ceramics" by M.J. Hoffman on page 28.

About the Materials Research Society

The Materials Research Society (MRS), a nonprofit scientific association founded in 1973, promotes interdisciplinary goal-oriented basic research on materials of technological importance. Membership in the Society includes nearly 11,600 scientists, engineers, and research managers from industrial, government, and university research laboratories in the United States and nearly 50 countries.

The Society's interdisciplinary approach differs from that of single-discipline professional societies because it promotes information exchange across the many technical fields touching materials development. MRS sponsors two major international annual meetings encompassing approximately 50 topical symposia, and also sponsors numerous single-topic scientific meetings. The Society recognizes professional and technical excellence, conducts short courses, and fosters technical interaction in local geographic regions through Sections and University Chapters.

MRS participates in the international arena of materials research through the International Union of Materials Research Societies (IUMRS). MRS is a member of the Federation of Materials Societies and is an affiliate of the American Institute of Physics.

MRS publishes symposium proceedings, MRS Bulletin, Journal of Materials Research, and other publications related to current research

MRS Bulletin (ISSN: 0883-7694) is published 12 times a year by the Materials Research Society, 9800 McKnight Road, Pittsburgh, PA 15237. Application to mail at second class rates has been approved at Pittsburgh, PA and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to MRS Bulletin in care of the Materials Research Society, at the address listed; phone (412) 367-3003; fax (412) 367-4373. Printed in the U.S.A.

Additional copies of articles in the MRS Bulletin may be made at \$2.50 per article. This fee can be paid to the Materials Research Society through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 27 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970.

Membership in MRS is \$75 annually for regular members, \$25 for students and retired members. Dues include an allocation of \$29 (\$17 for students and retirees) to a subscription to MRS Bulletin. Individual member subscriptions are for personal use only. Non-member subscrip-tion rates are \$120 for one calendar year (12 issues) within the U.S.A. and \$175 elsewhere. Single copies may be purchased for \$16 each. Send subscription orders to Subscription Department, Materials Research Society, 9800 McKnight Road, Pittsburgh, PA 15237.

MRS Bulletin is included in Current Contents"/Engineering, Computing, and Technology; Current Contents'/Physical, Chemical, and Earth Sciences, the SciSearch' online database, Research Alert', and the Materials Science Citation Index". Back volumes of MRS Bulletin are available in 16mm microfilm, 35mm microfilm, or 105mm microfiche through University Microfilms Inc., 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106.

Materials Research Society 9800 McKnight Road Pittsburgh, PA 15237-6006 Tel. (412) 367-3003; Fax (412) 367-4373

Editorial Office • 9800 McKnight Road • Pittsburgh, PA 15237-6006 Tel. (412) 367-3003; fax (412) 367-4373

M.M. Costello and J. Dininny

M. Mitomo and G. Petzow

Special Contributors K.J. Anderson, C.A. Chess, T.W. Ebbesen, and F.S. Myers

Publisher G.A. Oare

Editor

E.L. Fleischer

Managing Editor J. Meiksin

Assistant Editor L.R. Gallagher

Copy Editors J. Guenther, L.A. Krysinski, and M. Wilmoth

Art Director C. Love

Design/Production T. Aiello and S. Franklin

CHAIR—EDITORIAL BOARDS

Special Consultant M. Goodway

Editorial Assistants

Advertising

M.E. Kaufold

Circulation

Guest Editors

S.E. Krasa

Associate Editor—Europe

I.W. Boyd

University College London Dept. of Electronic and Electrical Engineering Torrington Place London WCI E7 JE, U.K. Tel. 71-387-7050 ext. 3956 or 7304

Book Review Editor C.J. McHargue University of Tennessee Knoxville, Tennessee

MRS Office of Public Affairs 555 13th Street NW, Suite 900 East Washington, DC 20004

Tel. (202) 383-8809. Fax (202) 383-8877

INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD

M. Balkanski

University of Pierre and Marie Curie Paris, France

R.G. Elliman Australian National University Canberra, Australia

Chung Shan Institute of Science and Technology, Retired Taiwan, China

L.C. lanniello

E.N. Kaufmann • Argonne National Laboratory • Argonne, Illinois, USA

U.S. Department of Energy, Retired Washington, DC, USA

National Science Foundation-China Beijing, China

P. Rama Rao Ministry of Science and Technology New Delhi, India

The Pennsylvania State University University Park, Pennsylvania, USA

T. Sugano Toyo University Tokyo, Japan D.L. Weaire

University of Dublin Dublin, Ireland

TECHNICAL EDITORIAL BOARD ...

J.C. Bravman Stanford University Stanford, California, USA

C.W. Draper AT&T Engineering Research Center Princeton, New Jersey, USA

E. Fogarassy Centre de Recherches Nucléaires Strasbourg, France

Argonne National Laboratory Argonne, Illinois, USA

B.M. León Universidad de Vigo Vigo, Spain

G.L. Liedl **Purdue University** West Lafayette, Indiana, USA S. Namba Osaka University Osaka, Japan

A.D. Romig Jr. Sandia National Laboratories Albuquerque, New Mexico, USA

J. Soares Universidade de Lisboa Lisboa, Portugal

K.C. Taylor General Motors R&D Center Warren, Michigan, USA

MRS BULLETIN PUBLICATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE

A.J. Hurd Sandia National Laboratories Albuquerque, New Mexico

M.R. Libera Stevens Institute of Technology Hoboken, New Jersey

J.M. Phillips AT&T Bell Laboratories Murray Hill, New Jersey

D.B. Poker

Oak Ridge National Laboratory Oak Ridge, Tennessee

S.M. Prokes Naval Research Laboratory Washington, DC

C.W. White

Oak Ridge National Laboratory Oak Ridge, Tennessee

1995 MRS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

President Julia M. Phillips AT&T Bell Laboratories

First Vice President and President-Elect Carl V. Thompson Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Second Vice President Robert Hull University of Virginia

Secretary Carl C. Koch North Carolina State University

Treasurer A. Kay Hays Sandia National Laboratories Immediate Past President John C. Bravman Stanford University

Executive Director Materials Research Society John B. Ballance

INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETIES

President

M. Doyama Nishi-Tokyo University

Vice President R.C. Ewing University of New Mexico

G-C. Chi

National Central University Taiwan

Treasurer L-C. Lee ITRI Taiwan

Immediate Past President Centre de Recherches Nucléaires **General Secretary** R.P.H. Chang Northwestern University

IUMRS ADHERING BODIES

Australian Materials Research Society (A-MRS) J.S. Williams, Austalian National University

Chinese Materials Research Society (C-MRS) H. Li, National Science Foundation—China

European Materials Research Society (E-MRS) P.A. Glasow, Siemens AG

Materials Research Society of India (MRS-I) P. Rama Rao, Technology Bhavan

Materials Research Society of Japan (MRS-J) T. Takagi, Ion Engineering Research Institute Corp.

Materials Research Society of Korea (MRS-Korea) M.C. Chon, Chon International Co. Inc.

Materials Research Society of Russia (MRS-Russia) I.V. Gorynin, Central Research Institute of Structural Materials

Materials Research Society of Taiwan (MRS-T) L-C. Lee, Industrial Technology Research Institute

Mexican Materials Research Society (Mexican-MRS) M.J. Yacamán, Instituto de Fisica UNAM

Materials Research Society (MRS)
J.M. Philips. AT&T Bell Laboratories
https://doi.org/10.1557/S0883769400049101 Published online by Cambridge University Press

IMAGINE A NEW DIMENSION

Imagine a scanning probe microscope (SPM) that

offers superior resolution and can handle samples up to eight inches in diameter. One that supports all AFM and STM scanning modes and techniques and can operate in liquid or air.

It's ideal for semiconductors, magnetic media, biomaterials and other demanding samples, with integrated top-view optics and automated

stepping for scanning multiple areas of your sample.

Imagine Dimension™3000, the most versatile SPM ever manufactured.

And our revolutionary new TrakScan™ laser tracking system tracks the scanning probe tip to virtually eliminate image bow. You'll get the

most accurate images and measurements possible easily, and at a mid-range price you can afford.

The Dimension 3000 SPM—with the NanoScope® quality you expect from the world leader in SPM.





Santa Barbara, California, 800-873-9750, 805-899-3380

TappingMode™ image of single atomic layer terraces on surface of 8" epitaxial silicon wafer, 1µm

See us at Pittcon Booth 3928
Circle No. 6 on Reader Service Card.