

Index

- abortion, 68, 288–293, 301
addiction, 49, 120, 218
adoption, 236, 241–242, 284–285, 291, 304
advance directive, 90, 92, 127–131, 244, 265–270
adverse selection, 169
Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS agreement), 170–174
Alzheimer's disease. *See* dementia
American Medical Association, 135
Amnesty International, 72
anencephaly, 237
animals. *See* nonhuman animals
apes. *See* great apes
assisted reproductive technology (ART), 282–284, 286
autonomous action, 7, 48–49, 98–102, 117
autonomous authorization, 92, 125
autonomy, 36–37, 48–50, 97–137, 142–143, 146–147, 149–150, 244, 265, 281–288
- Beauchamp, Tom, 2, 14, 22, 49–51
Benatar, David, 286
beneficence, 7, 42–45, 50, 79, 81, 112, 154–167
 imperfect duty of, 7, 43–44, 157, 191
 perfect duty of, 7, 43–44, 157–161, 163–166
 special duties of, 8, 43–45, 166
best-interests standard, 129–130
brain death. *See* death
Brock, Dan, 245
Buchanan, Allen, 245, 260
- capacity. *See* competence
Capron, Alexander, 120
casuistry, 22
Categorical Imperative, 53
children, research with, 38, 77–83, 116
Childress, James, 2, 14, 22, 49–51
- CIOMS. *See* Council for International Organizations of Medical Sciences
coercion, 72, 89, 103–105, 124
 dispositional, 103
 occurrent, 103
 as subjection, 106–108
coherence model. *See* reflective equilibrium
coma, 85, 243–244, 274
competence, 48–49, 97, 100–102, 127–130, 132, 223
competition, fair, 65, 67
confidentiality, 158
congenital Zika syndrome (CZS), 304–307
consent, 17, 37, 50, 89, 95, 118–127, 229
 age of, 101
 tacit, 29
consent form, 123, 125–126
consequentialism, 44, 51–53
 direct, 52
 indirect, 52
considered judgment, 4, 15–18, 34
cosmopolitanism, 8, 150–154
Council for International Organizations of Medical Sciences (CIOMS), 105
Coward, Dax, 132–133
Cushman, Fiery, 27
- Dancy, Jonathan, 23
Daniels, Norman, 15, 168
death
 badness (disvalue) of, 62, 67–69, 83–84, 87–89, 92, 96, 187, 189, 193, 239, 289–291
 gradualism, 69, 241, 290
 definition of, 253, 271–278
 cardiopulmonary standard, 273
 higher-brain standard, 275
 whole-brain standard, 273
deception, 108–109, 136
deductivism, 4
dementia, 238, 251, 265–270

- deontology, 53–55
 difference principle, 141
 direct-to-consumer advertising (DTCA),
 134–137
 disability, 145, 229–235
 adaptation to, 84, 230, 232
 interactive model of, 234
medical model of, 232
 social model of, 232
 disclosure, 120–122
 discrimination, 46, 233, 303
 Down syndrome, 242–243, 295
 DTCA. *See* direct-to-consumer advertising
 duty of rescue. *See* beneficence, perfect duty of
- egalitarianism
 liberal, 140–146, 151, 169
 luck, 140, 144–146
 embryo. *See* fetus
 embryonic stem cell research, 204–206
 Engelhardt, Tristram, 2, 54, 147
 enhancement, 259–265
 enjoyment, 9, 36, 220, 225–227, 237
 equal consideration, 35, 38–40, 46, 50, 177
 arguments against, 190–192
 arguments for, 192–196
 concept explained, 187–190
 qualified, 198–202
 European Medicines Agency, 170
 euthanasia, 239
 definition of, 85
 objections to, 86–93
 safeguards for a policy of, 93–96
 experience machine, 217
 experimental philosophy, 27–29
 exploitation, 106
- FDA. *See* Food and Drug Administration
 Feinberg, Joel, 99, 163
 feminism, 2, 27
 fetus
 evidence for sentience of, 184, 206, 290–291
 moral status of, 185–186, 289
 Fletcher, Joseph, 51
 flourishing. *See* well-being
 Focquaert, Farah, 264
 Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 113, 170
 foster care, 284–285
 foundationalism in ethics, 25
 framing effect, 111
 Frankena, William, 5
- generic medicines, 170, 172–174
 Gert, Bernard, 5, 34
 Glannon, Walter, 261
- great apes, 210–213
 Greene, Joshua, 28
 Guantanamo Bay, 72–73
- Halpern, Jodi, 133
 harm, 58–60, 222. *See also* nonmaleficence
 comparative accounts of, 60
 counterfactual account of, 42, 60, 62–63
 of death. *See* death, badness (disvalue) of
 historical account of, 60
 noncomparative accounts of, 61
 by omission, 64
 risk of, 69–70, 104, 116
 Harm Principle, 116–118
 Harvard Medical School, 272
 Health Canada, 170
 Health Impact Fund, 174
 health insurance, 167, 169–170
 hedonism, 216–217
 Herissone-Kelly, Peter, 303
 Hooker, Brad, 214
 human
 moral relevance of being, 180, 195, 200–202
 nonparadigm, 194–196, 200–202, 258
 human rights. *See* rights
- ideal theory, 8, 139
 identity, personal
 narrative, 179, 198–200, 203–204, 250, 257,
 259, 261, 263–265, 268
 numerical, 250
 biological account, 251–254
 mind-based account, 254–256
 person-based account, 249–251
 social account, 256–258
 in vitro fertilization (IVF), 282, 288–289, 294,
 301
 incapacity. *See* competence
 incompetence. *See* competence
 induced pluripotent stem cells, 205
 informed consent. *See* consent
 institutional review board, 81
 intellectual property. *See* patent
 interests. *See* well-being
 International Covenant on Economic, Social and
 Cultural Rights, 168
 intuition, 14, 27–29
 irreversibly unconscious state, 186, 243–246.
See also coma
- Joffe, Steve, 123
 justice
 distributive, 140–154, 162–163,
 282–288
 global, 150–154

- justice (cont.)
 and recognition, 146
 site of, 143
 juvenile Batten disease, 241–242
- Kagan, Shelly, 214
 Kamisar, Yale, 90
 Kamm, Frances, 53
 Kant, Immanuel, 5, 24, 53
- legal moralism, 117
 Lesch–Nyhan syndrome, 239–241
 liberalism, political theory of, 97, 140–146, 228
 libertarianism, 50, 54, 146–150
 life support, 128, 246, 277
 Locke, John, 148, 179
 locked-in syndrome, 84, 91
- MAiD. *See* medical assistance-in-dying
 manipulation, motivational, 108, 110–112, 136–137
 markets, economic, 150, 169, 172
 McDougall, Rosalind, 303
 McMahan, Jeff, 68
 medical assistance-in-dying (MAiD), 21, 83–96
 Medical Research Council, 80
 metaethics, 26, 29–33
 Mill, John Stuart, 116–118
 Millennium Developmental Goals, 168
 Miller, Franklin, 123
 minimal risk, 80–82
 minimally conscious states, 243
 moral status, 40, 50, 175–213, 258, 289–290.
 See also equal consideration
 levels of, 189, 194
 potential for, 185–186
 sliding-scale account of, 189, 193
 Murphy, Liam, 164
- narrative capacity, 6, 40, 257–258, 269–270
 narrative identity, 9, 178, 179, 194, 198–199,
 201, 203, 204, 211, 249–251, 258, 259,
 261, 263–265, 268–270
 National Health Service, 158
 National Institutes of Health, 101
 neutrality, state, 143
 next-of-kin hierarchy, 128
 noncompliance, 161–166
 nondiscrimination. *See* discrimination
 nonhuman animals, 43, 88, 180, 184, 250, 280
 cats, 187–189
 fish, 183–184
 great apes, 210–213
 insects, 184, 197–198
 research with, 190, 206–213
 rights of, 40, 196–198, 203–204, 210–213
 rodents, 196–197, 206–210
 sentience in, 183–184
 nonideal theory, 8, 45, 139, 163–166, 285
 nonidentity problem, 61, 293–300, 302,
 304–307
 expectational, 298
 genetic, 298
 nonmaleficence, 5, 35, 41–42, 58–60, 66–71,
 177
 Nozick, Robert, 149, 217
 nudging, 111–112
 Nuffield Council on Bioethics, 206
 numerical identity. *See under* identity, personal
- O'Neill, Onora, 54
 offer
 conditional, 17, 103, 105–106
 irresistible, 106–108
 omission, harm by, 89
 organ procurement, 271, 274, 276–277
- palliative care, 89, 236
 parenting, 78, 117, 236, 239, 241–242,
 283–285, 288, 291, 299, 303–304
 Parfit, Derek, 252
 particularism, 23–24
 patent, 170–174
 paternalism, 48, 113–116
 hard, 113, 117
 soft, 49, 113
 pediatric research. *See* children, research with
 Pellegrino, Edmund, 55
 persistent vegetative state, 243, 273
 personal identity. *See* identity, personal
 persons, separateness of, 199–200
 persuasion, 109
 physician-assisted suicide, 85, 94. *See also*
 medical assistance-in-dying
 physicians, special duties of, 44–45, 166
 Pogge, Thomas, 171–172, 174
 potential, moral relevance of, 185–186, 194, 263,
 289
 poverty, 106, 151, 165
 pregnancy, 185, 262, 279–280, 282, 286, 289,
 291–294, 305–306
 prerogative, agent-centered, 155–157
 President's Commission for the Study of
 Ethical Problems in Medicine and
 Biomedical and Behavioral Research,
 272, 274
 principle, definition of, 14
Principles of Biomedical Ethics, 49
 principlism, 2, 23
 prioritarianism, 39, 47, 144
 procreation, 61, 281–288, 293–307

- procreative autonomy, 281–288
 professional morality. *See* role morality
 proxy decision-maker. *See* surrogate decision-maker
 prudential value. *See* well-being
- quarantine, 38, 53
- Rachels, James, 21
 Rawls, John, 141, 152, 154
 reasonable subject standard, 79, 130–131, 236, 245
 reconsent, 126
 reflective equilibrium, 4–5, 13–23, 25–30, 33–34, 37
 refusal of care, 132
 relativism, ethical, 30, 32–33
 reproductive liberty. *See* procreative autonomy
 research, 38, 77–83, 99, 101, 105–108, 112, 122–123, 125–127, 131, 170–174, 283
 alternatives to animal models, 208
 with animals, 41, 190, 200
 with children, 6, 60, 70, 71, 77–83, 308
 with embryonic stem cells, 204–206
 with great apes, 210–213
 with rodents, 206–210
 respect for rights-holders, 5, 36–38, 40, 48, 53–55, 99, 102–103, 121, 131–134, 156
 responsibility for health, 168, 305
 Ridge, Michael, 164
 right, negative, concept of, 37
 rights, 5–6, 35–38, 54, 72–77, 98, 104, 116–117, 156, 170, 177–178, 196–204, 212
 of animals, 57, 267–270, 277–278, 287–290
 autonomy, 48–49, 99–103, 113–116, 118–127, 142, 146–147, 149–150, 281–288
 to die, 87–88, 131–134
 of fetuses, 290
 to health care, 167–170, 172
 positive, 37
 waiver, 37, 88, 118
 risk, 69–70, 77–83, 94, 104, 121, 134, 162–163
 of harm, 69, 104, 116
 minimal, 79–82
 pooling of, 169
 Roberts, Melinda, 298–299
 rodents, 196–197, 206–210
 role morality, 21, 43–45, 93, 166
 Ross, W.D., 5
 rules, definition of, 14
- Schermer, Maartje, 264
 Schwitzgebel, Eric, 27
- self-deception, 230
 self-governance. *See* autonomy
 Senate Intelligence Committee, 72
 sentience, 69, 88, 182–183, 185–187, 193, 197–198
 definition of, 182
 evidence for, in animals, 183–184
 evidence for, in fetuses, 184, 206, 290–291
 sex selection, 301–304
 Shiffrin, Seana, 114–115
 Shue, Henry, 76
 Simmons, A. John, 29
 Singer, Peter, 28, 51, 158, 164
 skepticism about morality, 25–26, 30–32
 sovereignty, personal. *See* autonomy
 statism, 152–154. *See also* justice, global
 substituted judgment standard, 129, 244
 suffering, 9, 22, 36, 38–39, 71, 83, 87, 93–94, 182, 220, 225–227, 237, 298, 304
 Sunstein, Cass, 111
 surrogate decision-maker, 127–131, 244
 Sustainable Development Goals, 168
- Tarasoff* case, 158
 Tay-Sachs disease, 238
 terminal illness, 58, 90–91, 94
 terminal sedation, 85, 96
 Thaler, Richard, 111
 threat, 103–105, 124
 ticking bomb case, 74–76
 token of consent. *See* autonomous authorization
 torture, 71–77, 102
 physician involvement in, 73
 triage, 130
 truth in ethics, 26, 30
- understanding, as condition of consent, 101, 115, 120–124, 132
 undue inducement, 105–106
 Uniform Definition of Death Act (UDDA), 272
 United Nations, 71–72, 153
 utilitarianism, 34, 51–53, 196, 200, 207–209
 utility, principle of, 34, 51
- value theory. *See* well-being
 Veatch, Robert, 2
 virtue ethics, 55–57
 voluntariness
 as condition for consent, 17, 19, 118, 124
 in euthanasia policy, 89, 95
 and responsibility, 100, 144, 162
- welfare. *See* well-being
 well-being, 5, 35–38, 40, 48, 98, 130–131, 143, 182, 214–247, 296, 299

- well-being (cont.)
 desire-satisfaction theories, 217–220, 226–227
 equal consideration of interests. *See* equal
 consideration
 Experience Requirement, 221–222
 hedonism, 216–217
 Individual Requirement, 222
 mental-state theories, 216–217, 219, 226–227
- Narrative Requirement, 222–223
 objective theories, 220–221, 225, 227–229,
 231
 World Bank, 153
 World Health Organization, 153
 World Trade Organization, 153
- Zika virus, 304–307