



SPECIAL ISSUE: OUT OF HOME CARE-REFLECTING ON THE PAST AND ENVISIONING FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS 40th

ANNIVERSARY

Editors: DR JENNIFER LEHMANN RACHAEL SANDERS





Children Australia is a quarterly journal which aims to provide an opportunity for service providers, academics and others concerned with children, young people and families to report on their work, to raise issues and to share their views.

OzChild has had a long association with the production of the journal. OzChild is an incorporated agency working under the name of Children Australia Inc. www.ozchild.org.au

#### SUBSCRIPTIONS and ENQUIRIES

For subscription information and general enquiries, or to advise change of contact details, please contact: journals@cambridge.org

### **GUIDELINES FOR AUTHORS**

Guidelines for authors wishing to submit material to be considered for publication in *Children Australia* can be found on the inside of the back cover.

Manuscripts, book reviews and editorial communications can be submitted through ScholarOne: https://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/cha

The views expressed in *Children Australia* are those of the authors, and are therefore not necessarily endorsed by the Editor or members of the editorial board.

#### **SUBSCRIPTION RATES 2015**

This journal is published 4 times per year. The institutional rates (excluding VAT) are:

	Print and online	Electronic Only
Australia	259 AUD	244 AUD
N America	224 USD	210 USD
UK and ROW	144 GBP	136w GBP

EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Prices include delivery by air when appropriate. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

# Orders and subscription enquiries should be addressed to:

Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK.

Orders from N America should be addressed to: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133, USA

Children Australia and all other Cambridge Journals can be found at http://journals.cambridge.org/

The support of La Trobe University is gratefully acknowledged

The financial support of OzChild: Children Australia Inc is gratefully acknowledged



#### **EDITORS**

Dr Jennifer Lehmann La Trobe University Rachael Sanders c/– Dr Jennifer Lehmann La Trobe University

## **EDITORIAL CONSULTANTS**

Frank Ainsworth

James Cook University, Australia

Muriel Bamblett

Victorian Aboriginal Child Care Association (VACCA), Australia

Freda Briggs

University of South Australia, Australia

Helen Buckley

Trinity College Dublin, Ireland

Liana le Roux

University of Pretoria, South Africa

Elizabeth Fernandez

University of New South Wales, Australia

Neerja Sharma

University of Delhi, India

Margarita Frederico

La Trobe University, Australia

Chris Goddard

Monash University, Australia

Anna Gupta

Royal Holloway University of London, UK

Ann Hanning

Freelance Consultant in Indigenous Affairs, Australia

Vicki O'Halloran

Somerville Community Services Inc., Australia

Antoinette Lombard,

University of Pretoria, South Africa

Wynne Sandra Korr

University of Illinois, USA

Susan Gair

James Cook University, Australia

Jonathon Sargeant

Australian Catholic University, Australia

Tor Slettebø

Diakonia University College, Norway

Chris-Maree Sultmann

Encompass Family & Community, Australia

Nicola Taylor

University of Otago Auckland Centre, New Zealand David Vicary

Children's Protection Society, Australia

© Published by Cambridge University Press. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press.

Permission to copy (for users in the USA) is available from Copyright Clearance Center, http://www.copyright.com, email:info@copyright.com



# **Contents**

## **EDITORIAL**

December 2015 Jennifer Lehmann	269
Introducing New Members of the Editorial Consultant's Group  Jennifer Lehmann	271
ARTICLES	
Children Australia–A 40 Year Retrospective of Australian Out-of-Home Care: Reflections of the Past and Future Directions  Dave Vicary	274
Reflections on Out-of-Home Care  Jennifer Lehmann	280
Response to Jennifer Lehmann's Reflections on Out-of-Home Care Karen Broadley, Susan Hunt and Chris Goddard	286
Out-of-Home Care – Where to Next?  Jennifer Lehmann and David Vicary	290
Reflections on the Evolution of the Mulberry Bush School and Organisation, 1948–2015  John Diamond	298
Children Looked After in England – Reflections on the Past, Present and Future  Anna Gupta	304
Out of Home Care in Australia: Looking Back and Looking Ahead Howard Bath	310
Foster Care from a Historical Perspective Freda Briggs AO and Susan Hunt	316

# Published by Cambridge University Press

journals.cambridge.org

# ISSN 1035 - 0772

Copyright in all articles rests with authors. However, a limited set of permanent copyright permission licences has been granted by authors to the publisher to allow publication in this journal. Rights in the reproduction and distribution of the published articles as visual facsimiles of this published edition by either mechanical or digital means is controlled by the publisher and any distributions by CAL for copying of an author's work therefore are due to the publisher. All other rights in the words contained in this edition are controlled by the authors. Authors are therefore free to adapt and/or republish the words making up their own articles either online or in print, including academic repositories.



The Virtual School for Children in Out-of-Home Care: A Strategic Approach to Improving Their Educational Attainment Sonia Jackson	327
Extra-Familial Care: Perspectives from India Shraddha Kapoor and Deepshikha Patra	335
Therapeutic Residential Care: Different Population, Different Purpose, Different Costs Frank Ainsworth and Patricia Hansen	342
Treasuring the Social in Social Pedagogy Robyn Kemp	348
The Spiral to Recovery: An Australian Model for Therapeutic Residential Care Laurel Downey, Jon Jago and Shanelle Poppi	351
Professional Carer Experiences of Working with Young People in Specialist Care Placements in South Australia Damien Riggs and Ryan Ogilvy	361
The Value of External Support Services when Children Transition into Foster Care: An Example of a Volunteering Project Michael Nycyk, John Rigsby-Jones and Margaret Redsell	367
Children in Out of Home Care: Should we give them a Fair Go? Nicole Peel and Alan Beckley	372
BOOK REVIEWS	379

Children Australia is a refereed journal with the majority of papers being peer reviewed to assess their suitability for publication. Peer-reviewed papers are expected to meet contemporary academic standards. However, at the discretion of the editor, papers which have not been reviewed are published from time to time. Such papers may include short commentaries on practice issues that are essentially based on observation and experience; reports on program approaches, initiatives or projects that are both short and unreferenced; historical overviews; or short papers that respond to a peer-reviewed article published in an earlier edition which adds to informed debate or provides an alternative perspective. It is anticipated that no more than one such paper would be included in each issue.

In order to clarify which articles have been reviewed and which have not, we now include a symbol at the end of each article as follows:  $\blacksquare$  = peer-reviewed article;  $\square$  = non-reviewed article