## ARCHAEOLOGIA

OR

## MISCELLANEOUS TRACTS

RELATING TO

ANTIQUITY

## ARCHAEOLOGIA

OR

## MISCELLANEOUS TRACTS

RELATING TO

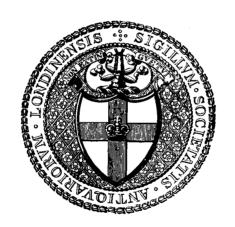
# ANTIQUITY

PUBLISHED BY THE

SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF LONDON

VOLUME XC

(SECOND SERIES, VOLUME XL)



#### PRINTED AT OXFORD

BY JOHN JOHNSON FOR

THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES

AND SOLD AT THE SOCIETY'S APARTMENTS IN BURLINGTON HOUSE, LONDON

M CM XLIV

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

I.—The Belgic Dynasties of Britain and their Coins. By Derek Allen, Esq	PAGE I
II.—Excavation of Barrows on Crichel and Launceston Downs, Dorset. By Stuart Piggott, F.S.A., and C. M. Piggott, F.S.A	47
III.—Report on Excavations at Verulamium: Insula XVII, 1938. By Miss K. M. Richardson, F.S.A.	81
IV.—Excavations on the Iron Age Hill-fort of Oldbury, near Ightham, Kent. By J. B. Ward Perkins, F.S.A.	127
Index	177

### LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

т D D				C					PAGI
THE BELGIC DY									
	tion map of the					•	•	•	3
	tion map of the			the Re	gni .	•	•	•	5
	tion map of the								13
Coin distribut	cion map of the	Trinova	ntes and	l weste	rn neig	hbours	of the (	Catuvel-	
launi			•	•		•		•	. 16
	tion map of the		llauni, T	`rinova	ntes, an	d Cant	ii .		21
	tion map of the		•			•	•	•	30
	tion map of the					ni .			36
	tion map of the	Brigant	es and	Coritan	ni .		•	•	41
Plates I-IV							betwe	en 46 a	nd 47
For details	see the Plates a	nd their	descrip	tions					
Excavation of	Barrows on C	RICHEL A	and Lau	JNCEST	on Dow	ns, Do	RSET:		
Maps of Crick	nel Down site a	nd posit	tion of b	arrows	· .				48
Beaker sherds				•					56
Beaker from	B 16 .								57
Secondary ve	essel from B 17					•			<b>5</b> 9
Cinerary urn			•				•		59
Spearhead					•		•		60
Urn from B9	•		•	•					61
Late Bronze	Age urn from E	3 10 .							62
	ssory vessel fro							•	63
	lan and section				•		•	•	64
a. B 1. Centra	al pit cleared.	<i>b</i> . B 1	. Centra	al pit v	vith filli	ng. $c.$	Вıas	)	
excavated	d and B2 in ear	rly stage	s of exc	avation	1.				
	ew of B2 from o							betwe	en 64
a. B2. Inner	bedding-trench	during	excavati	on. $b$	. B2. I	nner be	dding-	and	65
trench co	mpletely excav	ated .		•	•	•			
a. B 5. Contra	acted skeleton.	<i>b</i> . B 5.	Skeleto	on. <i>c</i> .	B 6. Ex	tended	burials	)	
Primary urn f	rom B 1		•	•	•	•		•	65
Barrow 2. P	lan and section		•						66
Barrow 3. P	lan and section		•		•	•	•		67
Barrow 5. P	lan and section		•			•	•	•	68
Barrow 6. P	lan		•		•			•	69
Barrow 7. P	lan								69
Barrow 8. P	lan and section		•	•		•	•	•	70
Cinerary urn	from B8							•	71
Barrow 9. P	lan and section		•		•	•	•		72

	•	FAGE
a. B2. Detail of bedding-trench. b. B10. Cinerary urn.	c. B9.	Late
Bronze Age cremation. d. Cinerary urn	•	· between 72
a. B9. Secondary inhumation. b. B9. General view .	•	· and 73
a. B 11. General view. b. B 11. Double ditches		
a. B 11. Pit containing beaker. b. B 11. Pit completely cl	leared .	. )
Barrow 10. Plan and section	•	· · · 73
Barrow 12. Plan	•	74
Barrow 13. Plan		· · 74
a. B 17. Crouched skeleton with beaker. b. B 11. Crou		
with pigs' bones. c. B 13. Remains of crouched by	urial. $d$ .	B 14.   facing 74
Crouched burial with beaker	•	. )
Flint arrow-heads	•	· · · 75
Barrow 14. Plan and section	•	75
Beakers and bronze awl from B 14 and B 17	•	76
Barrow 17. Plan and section		
Calcite bead from B 18		
Barrow 11. Plan and section		. facing 80
REPORT ON EXCAVATIONS AT VERULAMIUM: INSULA XVII, 19	ვ8:	
Gully 1. Section	•	82
Gully 2. Section	•	83
a. Holes for wattle-fencing, and post-holes. b. Post-holes.		
a. Conduit. b. Conduit looking east. c. NE. corner of E	Building I	. facing 85
Plan and sections of wattle and daub wall	•	85
Bronze objects and melon beads	•	92
Plain Samian pottery	•	. 95–8
Decorated Samian	•	. 100, 102
a. General view of Building I. b. Building I from the NI		. facing 104
a. Decorated Samian ware. b. Miscellaneous objects. c.	•	
Pottery from Gullies I and II	•	. 106, 108
Pottery from 'red daub and ash' layer		. 110, 112
a. Glass cinerary bottle. b. Bone needles and pins. c.	Fragmen	
beakers	•	. facing 112
a. Burnt daub and Belgic brick. b. Amphora fragments.	•	. facing 113
Pottery	•	115
Pottery from Pit 2	•	118
Pottery from Pit 3	•	119
Pottery	•	
Miscellaneous pottery	ina.	. 122
Building I. Plan. Wooden building and first stone build	ung .	. \ between 126 . \ and 127
Building I. Plan. Second and third stone buildings .	•	.) unu 127

### LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Excavations on the Iron Age Hill-Fort of Oldbury, near Ightham,	Kent:
Plan of Oldbury Hill	. \
Distribution of hill-forts in SE. Britain	. between 128
Aerial view of Oldbury	. and 129
Geological model of SE. England and part of France	.)
Sites 1 and 2; the Rampart	132
Plan of South Gate	
Plan of North-East Gate	135
a, b. The Rampart, Site 1	
a. North-West Gate and rampart. b. General view of the North-Ea	ast ), ,
Gate	(verween 130
a. Socket of gate-post. b. North-East Gate from the inner rampart	<i>and</i> 137
a. The ditch, site 2. b. The rebuilt rampart	.)
Distribution of camps with flat-bottomed ditches	140
Foot-ring bowls	. 144
Distribution of foot-ring bowls	145
Distribution of beads of Oldbury type	147
Distribution of Iron Age A pottery with finger-tip ornament .	148
Distribution of Patch Grove pottery	149
Distribution of bead-rims of Charlton type	
Distribution of Iron Age pedestal-urns	. 153
Pottery from Sites 1-3	160
Pottery from Site 4	161
Pottery from Oldbury and other local sites	163
Belgic pedestal-urns	. 164
Pottery of Patch Grove type	165
Glass beads	
Iron Age pottery from Hulbury	172
Oldbury. Sections A-K	.) between 176
Le Chatellier Duclair Site A Section	and 177