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Chiastic Designs in English Literature from Sidney to Shakespeare

William E. Engel, The University of the South

Paying special attention to Sidney's *Arcadia*, Spenser's *Faerie Queene*, and Shakespeare's romances, this study engages in sustained examination of chiasmus in early modern English literature. The author's approach leads to the recovery of hidden designs which are shown to animate important works of literature; along the way Engel offers fresh and more comprehensive interpretations of seemingly shopworn conventions such as *memento mori* conceits, echo poems, and the staging of *deus ex machina*.

The study, grounded in the philosophy of symbolic forms (following Ernst Cassirer), will be a valuable resource for readers interested in intellectual history and symbol theory, classical mythology and Renaissance iconography. *Chiastic Designs* affords a glimpse into the transformative power of allegory during the English Renaissance by addressing patterns that were part and parcel of early modern "mnemonic culture."

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"Building on his two richly suggestive previous studies, Bill Engel examines the chiastic patterning that was part and parcel of early modern mnemonic culture. In the process he considerably enhances our understanding not only of a wide variety of texts, but also of the philosophy itself of symbolic form."

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Contents: Introduction: speaking of chiasmus; Learning justice and practicing penance: Phlegyas and David; Echo in *Arcadia*: Sidney's legacy; Mirror and allegory: Spenser's calling; Extreme dramatic symmetry: Shakespearian triads; Conclusion: chiastic echoes; Bibliography; Index.

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