MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES



VOLUME 34 NUMBER 4

SAMUEL M. MAKINDA
Democracy and Multi-Party Politics

ANTHONY G. PAZZANITA
Evolution of Mauritania's Second Republic

RODDY FOX Bleak Future for Elections in Kenya

PATRICK M. BOYLE Parents and Private Schools in Cameroon

WISEMAN CHIJERE CHIRWA
Malawi and South African Labour Recruiters

BRIAN M. DU TOIT
The Mahatma Gandhi and South Africa

DUNCAN JAMES RANDALL A Black Business Class in South Africa

ISEBILL V. GRUHN Land Mines: an African Tragedy

RICHARD L. SKLAR Coping with Rhodesia's UDI

REVIEWS

A QUARTERLY SURVEY OF POLITICS, ECONOMICS & RELATED TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY AFRICA EDITED BY DAVID KIMBLE

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

PROFESSOR G. BALANDIER, Université de Paris
SIR KENNETH BERRILL, London
DR S. O. BIOBAKU, University of Ibadan
DR B. T. G. CHIDZERO, Harare, Zimbabwe
JOHN HOLMES, Canadian Institute of International Affairs, Toronto
HELEN KIMBLE, Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford University
PROFESSOR C. T. LEYS, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario
DR ABDOULAYE LY, I.F.A.N., University of Dakar
TAIÈB SLIM, Tunis

DR V. G. SOLODOVNIKOV, Africa Institute, Academy of Sciences, Moscow

CONTRIBUTIONS

Contributions are invited from all over the world, and especially from scholars working in African universities. Articles written in languages other than English will be considered on their merits, and where necessary translation will be arranged. The average length suggested is 5,000 to 7,000 words, with occasional exceptions of up to 10,000 words.

All correspondence and contributions should be addressed to

DR DAVID KIMBLE, Editor of the JMAS, Huish, Chagford, Devon TQ13 8AR, England.

Each contributor will receive a copy of the number and 25 offprints of his/her article free of charge.

Contributors to this *Journal* express their own opinions, which should not be interpreted as the official view of any institution or organisation with which they may be connected.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Journal of Modern African Studies (ISSN: 0022-278x) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU; Journals Department, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211; and 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia.

Single parts cost £21.00 (US \$38.00 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. The subscription price, which includes postage (excluding VAT) of volume 34, 1996, is £78.00 net (US \$147.00 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions, £37.00 (US \$65.00) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the *Journal* is for their personal use, and £27.00 (US \$47.00) for contributors. Four parts form a volume. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be placed with a bookseller or subscription agent or sent to the publishers (in the USA, Canada and Mexico to the American Branch). Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Copies of the *Journal* for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. *Postmaster:* send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, Cambridge University Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, New York, NY 10573-4930.

Claims for missing issues will only be considered if made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue. VOLUME 34

DECEMBER 1996

NUMBER 4

ARTICLES	
DEMOCRACY AND MULTI-PARTY POLITICS IN AFRICA	
DR SAMUEL M. MAKINDA, Senior Lecturer in International Politics, Murdoch University, Perth, Western Australia	555
THE ORIGINS AND EVOLUTION OF MAURITANIA'S SECOND REPUBLIC	
Anthony G. Pazzanita, 44 Oakridge Road, Wellesley Hills, Massachusetts 02181	575
BLEAK FUTURE FOR MULTI-PARTY ELECTIONS IN KENYA	
DR RODDY FOX, Associate Professor of Geography, Rhodes University, Grahamstown, South Africa	597
PARENTS, PRIVATE SCHOOLS, AND THE POLITICS OF AN EMERGING CIVIL SOCIETY IN CAMEROON	
DR PATRICK M. BOYLE, Assistant Professor of Political Science, Loyola University Chicago, Illinois	609
THE MALAWI GOVERNMENT AND SOUTH AFRICAN LABOUR RECRUITERS, 1974-92	
DR WISEMAN CHIJERE CHIRWA, Senior Lecturer in History, Chancellor College, University of Malawi, Zomba	623
THE MAHATMA GANDHI AND SOUTH AFRICA	
DR BRIAN M. DU TOIT, Professor of Anthropology, University of Florida, Gainesville	643
PROSPECTS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF A BLACK BUSINESS CLASS IN SOUTH AFRICA	
Dungan James Randall, Graduate of the University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, and 1996 KwaZulu-Natal Rhodes Scholar, University of Oxford	661
LAND MINES: AN AFRICAN TRAGEDY	
DR ISEBILL V. GRUHN, Professor of Politics, University of California, Santa Cruz	687
REVIEW ARTICLE	

DUTY, HONOUR, COUNTRY: COPING WITH RHODESIA'S UNILATERAL DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE

DR RICHARD L. SKLAR, Professor Emeritus of Political Science, University of California, Los Angeles

701

REVIEWS

Thresholds of Change in African Literature: the emergence of a tradition by Kenneth W. Harrow	
PROFESSOR ADRIAN ROSCOE, Department of English, University of the North, Sovenga, South Africa	715
The Rwanda Crisis: history of a genocide by GÉRARD PRUNIER DR TONY WATERS, Department of Sociology, California State University, Chico	717
De Mobutu à Mobutu. Trente ans de relations Belgique-Zaire by GAUTHIER DE VILLERS Le Drame burundais. Hantise du pouvoir ou tentation suicidaire by GAËTAN SEBUDANDI and PIERRE-OLIVIER RICHARD CHRISTIAN DE KEYSER, Department of Public Law, University of Ghent, Belgium	72 0
La Seconde guerre d'Algérie: le quiproquo franco-algérien by LUCILE PROVOST DR YAHIA H. ZOUBIR, Thunderbird, The American Graduate School of International Management, Glendale, Arizona	722
Somalia and Operation Restore Hope: reflections on peacemaking and peacekeeping by John L. HIRSCH and ROBERT B. OAKLEY DR PAOLO TRIPODI, International Studies, Nottingham Trent University, Nottingham	70.4
Uganda: tarnished pearl of Africa by Thomas P. Ofcansky DR David Himbara, Department of Political Studies, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa	724 726
Cutting Down Trees: gender, nutrition, and agricultural change in the Northern Province of Zambia, 1890-1990 by HENRIETTA L. MOORE and MEGAN VAUGHAN DR JAMES PLETCHER, Department of Political Science, Denison University, Granville, Ohio	728
Sahel Visions: planned settlement and river blindness control in Burkina Faso by Della E. McMillan Dr Volker Stamm, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit, Eschborn, Germany	73 0
Global Restructuring and Peripheral States: the carrot and the stick in Mauritania by Mohameden Ould-Mey Dr Samir Amin, Third World Forum, Dakar, Senegal	732
IMF Programmes in Developing Countries: design and impact by TONY KILLICK PROFESSOR BARRY RIDDELL, Department of Geography, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, Canada	733
Negotiating Structural Adjustment in Africa edited by WILLEM VAN DER GEEST Structural Adjustment and Beyond in Sub-Saharan Africa: research and policy issues edited by Rolph van der Hoeven and Fred van der Kraaij Dr Grietjie Verhoef, Department of History, Rand Afrikaans University, Auckland Park, Johannesburg	735
The Politics of Difference: ethnic premises in a world of power edited by Edwin N. Wilmsen and Patrick McAllister Aidan Campbell, Africa Direct, London	738
Democratization in South Africa: the elusive social contract by TIMOTHY D. SISK JAMES J. HENTZ, Department of Government, Dartmouth College, Hanover, New Hampshire	739
v · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	139