The Cambridge History of Africa

Volume 1: From the Earliest Times to *c.* 500 BC Edited by J. DESMOND CLARK

This major work of reference on African history continues with the publication of Volume 1, the first relatively complete and authoritative survey of African prehistory from the time of the first hominids in the Plio-Pleistocene up to the spread of iron technology. **£48.00 net**

Central Africa to 1870

Zambezia, Zaire and the South Atlantic **DAVID BIRMINGHAM**

This volume comprises chapters originally published in Volumes 3, 4 and 5 of *The Cambridge History of Africa*, reprinted here to provide a survey of the political, social and economic changes that took place in Central Africa during the centuries before the colonial era. Hard covers £15.00 net Paperback £4.95 net

New in paperback

Colonialism in Africa 1870-1960

Volume 1: The History and Politics of Colonialism 1870-1914 Volume 2: The History and Politics of Colonialism 1914-1960 Edited by L. H. GANN and PETER DUIGNAN

A major source and survey of the history, development and nature of the colonial era in tropical Africa.

'... fills a definite need in the study of colonial policy.'

Journal of Modern African Studies Volume 1 Paperback £12.50 net Volume 2 Paperback £12.50 net

Slavery, Colonialism and Economic Growth in Dahomey, 1640-1960 PATRICK MANNING

Dahomey (now the People's Republic of Bénin) has played an active role in the world economy for virtually the whole era of mercantile and industrial capitalism, beginning as an exporter of slaves and becoming an exporter of palm oil and palm kernels. This book integrates into a single framework its pre-colonial, colonial and post-colonial economic history. **£30.00 net**

African Studies 30

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Yale University Press

- New Haven & London -

JOHN X. MERRIMAN Paradoxical South African Statesman

Phyllis Lewsen

Merriman, the most influential liberal English statesman in the Cape Colony and its last prime minister, was active in South African politics for more than half a century before his death in 1926. The first comprehensive biography of this controversial man shows that he was an advocate for civil rights, an orator and parliamentarian, and an incomparable writer of political correspondence. **£28.00**

IDEOLOGY AND DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA

Crawford Young

In this provocative book, a leading Africanist analyses representative African states in order to answer the question: What role have the different political ideologies of these regimes played in their economic, societal, and foreign policy development? A Council on Foreign Relations Book

13 BEDFORD SQUARE · LONDON WC1B 3JF

AFRICAN STUDIES

Formerly Bantu Studies, first published 1921

African Studies is published bi-annually by the Witwatersrand University Press, in association with the African Studies Institute, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.

This multi-disciplinary journal places particular emphasis on Bantu linguistics and the anthropology and history of the southern African peoples.

Subscriptions R10 (Individuals) R20 (Institutions) per annum.

Reprints, including rare Africana, are available at R1 and R3 plus postage.

Editorial Committee: Desmond T. Cole (Editor), P. L. Bonner, W. D. Hammond-Tooke, N. J. Pines and A. Traill

WITWATERSRAND UNIVERSITY PRESS

1 Jan Smuts Avenue 2001 Johannesburg, South Africa

Scholarly publishers since 1923

Catalogue available on request

Contributions to the Journal are welcomed. They may be submitted in either English or French. They should not exceed about 6000 words (excluding footnotes), except with the prior approval of the Editors. A summary of the contents of the article, not exceeding about 300 words in length, should be attached on a separate sheet. Contributors are asked to observe closely the conventions listed in the Notes for Contributors, Vol. XV, pp. 173-4. It is essential that contributors observe these conventions, as the *Journal* now goes straight into page proof. This severely limits the number of corrections which are possible.

Page proofs will be sent, if necessary by airmail, to each contributor (or his nominee) provided that the Editors have been given an address through which he can be reached without delay. Corrections should be kept to the minimum, and should be corrections, not new material. If they are to be incorporated in the master proof corrected by the Editors, it is important that the contributor should return the page proofs, by airmail if necessary, to the Editor named when they are sent out (and not to the Cambridge University Press), within ten days of his receipt of them.

Contributors of articles and review articles receive 25 free offprints. Additional offprints may be obtained at reasonable cost, provided that they are ordered before publication on the special form sent out with the page proofs.

All contributions and books for review should be addressed to The Editors, The Journal of African History, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, London, w.c.1.

COPYING

This Journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 21 Congress Street, Salem, Mass. 01970. Organizations in the U.S.A. who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$02.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0021-8537/82/2828-0001 \$02.00.

ISI Tear Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, U.S.A., is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, permission should be sought from the Cambridge or New York offices of the Cambridge University Press.

Continued from back cover

and A. Z. Zusmanovich (ROGER G. THOMAS), 273; The History of Christianity in West Africa. Edited by O. U. Kalu. Entirely for God: the Life of Michael Iwere Tansi. By Elizabeth Isichei (J. D. Y. PEL), 275; The Development of Corporate Capitalism in Kenya, 1918-1977. By Nicola Swainson (A. G. HOPKINS), 276; The Official History of Colonial Development. By D. J. Morgan (CYRIL EHRLICH), 278; Tropical Exports and Economic Development. By Barbara Ingham (A. G. HOPKINS), 279; Freedom for My People: The Autobiography of Z. K. Matthews. By Z. K. Matthews (BRIAN WILLAN), 280; A Search for Peace and Justice: Reflections of Michael Scott. Edited by Paul Hair and Herbert Blumberg (IAN HENDERSON), 281; Le FLN, Mirage et Réalité: des origines à la prise de pouvoir (1945-1962). By Mohammed Harbi (E. G. H. JOFFÉ), 282; Lesotho: a Comprehensive Bibliography. By S. M. Willet and D. P. Ambrose (COLIN MURRAY), 284; Lion of Judah. Documentary film directed by Lutz Becker (A.D.R.), 285. BOOKS NOT REVIEWED 287 **BOOKS RECEIVED** 289

JOURNAL OF AFRICAN HISTORY, VOLUME 23, NO. 2

CONTENTS

1	The early History of the Maravi	
	By M. D. D. NEWITT (University of Exeter)	145
Π	La Traite des Esclaves noirs en Libye au XVIIIe Siècle	
	Par FRANÇOIS RENAULT (Université Nationale de Côte	
	d'Ivoire)	163
ш	Tribal Boundaries and Border Wars: Nuer–Dinka Relations	
	in the Sobat and Zaraf Valleys, c. 1860-1976	
	By DOUGLAS H. JOHNSON (Southern Regional Records	
	Office, Juba)	183
IV	Labour Reservoirs and Population: French Colonial	
	Strategies in Koudougou, Upper Volta, 1914 to 1939	
	By DENNIS D. CORDELL (Southern Methodist University)	
	and JOEL W. GREGORY (Université de Montréal)	205
Cox	IMENT	
	Discussion: Mortality in the French Slave Trade	
	By RAYMOND L. COHN (Illinois State University)	
	Reply by ROBERT STEIN (University of Toronto)	225
REV	IEW ARTICLES	
	Traditional History and African Literature: The Swahili Case	
	By J. de V. Allen	227
	Italian Colonialism and Ethiopia	
	By ALESSANDRO TRIULZI (Istituto Universitario Orientale,	
	Naples)	237

BOOKS REVIEWED

The Adventures of Antar. By H. T. NOTTIS (THOMAS E. WHITCOMB), 245; Ethiopia and the Red Sea. By Mordechai Abir (ULRICH BRAUKÄMPER), 246; Le Grid: ses rapports avec the Beylik de Tunis (1676-1840). By Abdelhamid Henia (E. G. H. JOFFÉ), 247; The Asante. By M. D. McLeod (IVOR WILKS), 249; Religie w processie przemian w Afryce, Edited by A. Mrozek-Dumanowska. Miedzy mieczem, glodem i dzuma. By A. Dziubinski (B. JEWSIEWICKI), 250; Peuples et rois de l'Afrique des Lacs. By Emile Mworoha (DAVID WILLIAM COHEN), 251; Guardians of the Land: Essays on Central African Territorial Cults. Edited by J. M. Schoffeleers (R. J. PAPSTEIN), 253; Bayan Wujūb al-Hijra 'ala'l Ibad. By 'Uthman Ibn Fudi (JOHN RALPH WILLS), 255; Origens do colomialismo português moderno. By Valentim Alexandre (W. G. CLARENCE-SMITH), 256; An Economic History of Central Niger. By Stephen Baier (HUMPHREY J. FISHER), 257; John Clarkson and the African Adventure. By Ellen Gibson Wilson. The Poverful Bond: Hannah Kilham, 1774-1832. By Mora Dickson (HUMPHREY J. FISHER), 259; Qaids, Captains and Colons: French Military Administration in the Colonial Maghrib, 1844-1934. By Kenneth J. Perkins (RAPHAEL DANZIGER), 260; Ideologies of Liberation in Black Africa, 1856-1970. Edited by J. Ayodele Langley (IMANUEL GEISS), 260; Victorian Buildings in South Africa, including Edwardian and Transvaal Republican Styles, 1850-1910. By Désirée Picton-Seymour (A.D.R.), 261; The Catholic Church and Zimbabae, 1879-1979. By Anthony J. Dachs and W. F. Rea (A. F. WALLS), 262; Kenya. Select Historical Documents, 1884-1923. Compiled by G. H. Mungeam (A.D.R.), 263; Animisme et Islam chez les Manza (Centrafrique). By Suzanne Renouf-Stefanik (DENNIS D. CORDELL), 265; French Colonial Rule and the Bailé Peoples, Resistance and Collaboration, 1889-1911. By Timothy C. Weiskel (ODILE GOERG), 266; From Slaves to Squatters: Plantation Labor and Agriculture in Zansibar and Coastal Kenya, 1890-1925. By Frederick Cooper (JOHN TOSH), 268; The Memoirs of Babikr Bedri, vol. 2. Edited by Yusuf Bedri

Continued on inside back cover