PS Appendix

A Report on the Congressional Fellowship Program, 1984-85 and 1985-86

The Congressional Fellowship Program is a professional level internship that gives academics, journalists, federal executives, and other professionals an opportunity to work on the staffs of senators, representatives, and congressional committees. Its goals are:

- to improve the quality of scholarship and teaching on Congress and American national politics;
- to enhance public understanding of Congress and policymaking; and
- to provide professionals from several fields with practical experience in Congress and insight into the legislative process.

Since 1953, the first year of the Program, there have been a total of 1,166 Fellows, including 209 political scientists, 165 journalists, 561 federal executives, and 232 medical faculty and others.

Although the first class of Fellows had only six members, in recent years the Program has grown to include between 40 and 50 Fellows each year. The political science and journalism Fellows are selected in nationwide competitions. Political scientist applicants must have completed their doctorates within the last ten years or be near completion, and reporters must have a bachelor's degree and between two and ten years of professional experience in newspaper, magazine, television, or radio reporting. Criteria for selection are quality training, demonstrated competence, maturity and responsibility, relevance of fellowship experience to career goals, and potential for professional advancement.

While the political scientists and journalists remain the core of the program and are supported by the APSA through contributions from corporations and foundations, the majority of each year's class of Fellows participate in the program through affiliate arrangements, including:

 federal executives (Grades 13-16) supported by agency training funds;

- Asian Fellows supported by the Asia Foundation:
- Harkness Fellows supported by the Commonwealth Fund;
- Health Policy Fellows, including medical faculty, supported by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation;
- anthropology faculty supported by the American Anthropological Association;
- West German Fellows supported by the German Marshall Fund:
- Carl Albert Fellows supported by the Carl Albert Center at the University of Oklahoma;
- a Chinese Fellow supported by the Ford Foundation; and
- a French Fellow supported by the Fondation Franco-Americaine in Paris.

Financial support for the political scientists and journalists is provided by the Exxon Education Foundation, IBM, Field Enterprises Charitable Corporation, Gannett Foundation, the New York Times Foundation, and the Poynter Fund.

The Walter and Phyllis Shorenstein Family has provided funding to endow a Fellowship in the name of their daughter, Joan Shorenstein Barone. Joan was a well known and highly respected producer for CBS News who died in 1985 at a tragically early age. The Joan Shorenstein Barone Fellowship will be awarded to a broadcast journalist of special merit, and will be given for the first time next year.

The Fellowship Program commences in early November with an orientation period that includes meetings and seminars with members of Congress, congressional staffs, political scientists, journalists, lobbyists, government administrators, and others on a wide range of topics relating to Congress and national politics. During this time Fellows also begin exploring possibilities for assignments in congressional offices. These negotiations are conducted by the Fellows themselves, and their placements are decided by the Fellows and the offices in which they will work.

Fellows begin work in House or Senate offices in early December, and serve in their initial assignments for about four and a half months. In April they are encouraged to look for new assignments in the other House of Congress so that each Fellow has an opportunity to experience both the House and Senate during the Fellowship year. Weekly seminars for the Fellows are held throughout the year to supplement the orientation period, and each

Fellow also makes one trip with a Senator or Representative to the member's home state or district to observe constituent work and campaign activities.

Catherine E. Rudder is Director of the Congressional Fellowship Program, and Nancy McManus is Assistant Director. An Advisory Committee, whose members are listed below, provides overall policy guidance for the Program.

Number of Congressional Fellows, 1953-1986

Year	Political Scientists	Journalists	Total Federal	Federal/ Foreign Affairs	Other*	TOTAL
1953-54 1954-55	5 4	1 5			1	6 10
1955-56 1956-57	5 4	5 6			1	10 11
1957-58	10	5			•	15
1958-59 1959-60	8 8	6 7			3 5	17 20
1960-61	8	7	_		7	22
1961-62 1962-63	9 7	6 8	5 9		4 6	24 30
1963-64	8	7	7		6	28
1964-65	8	7	1-1		3	29
1965-66	7	6	.17		9	39
1966-67	5	7	22		7	41
1967-68	10	6 9	23		7 7	46 47
1968-69 1969-70	7 11	5 5	24 24		, 5	47 45
•						
1970-71	8	8	18		5	39
1971-72	8	8	27	20/ 7	5	48
1972-73 1973-74	8 6	5 7	26 26	17/10 16/10	4 3	44 42
1973-74	7	, 5	20 27	16/10	10	42 49
1975-76	7	3	27	17/10	9	43
1976-77	5	3	28	17/11	10	46
1977-78	6	3 2	27	18/ 9	12	47
1978-79	4	4	28	17/11	10	46
1979-80	3	2	30	19/11	9	44
1980-81	2	4	21	11/10	12	39
1981-82	4	4 .	28	17/11	14	50
1982-83	3	3	27	15/12	14	47
1983-84 1984-85	5 4	2	27 26	15/12 14/12	13 15	47 48
1984-85	4	3 2 3 2	26 25	14/12	16	48 47
1000-00	_	_	20	13/10	10	7,

^{*}Includes anthropologists, historians, Harkness Fellows, Carl Albert Fellows, West German Fellows, Robert Wood Johnson Health Policy Fellows, French Fellows, and, in 1985-86, a Ford Foundation Fellow.

PS Appendix

Congressional Fellowship Program Advisory Committee

Nelson W. Polsby, Chairman University of California, Berkeley

David S. Broder Washington Post

Honorable Richard B. Cheney U.S. House of Representatives

Honorable Christopher Dodd U.S. Senate

Honorable Pete V. Domenici U.S. Senate

Elizabeth Drew New Yorker

Eugene Eidenberg
MCI Communications Corp.

Honorable Thomas S. Foley U.S. House of Representatives

David R. Gergen U.S. News & World Report

James F. Hoge, Jr. New York Daily News

Albert R. Hunt Wall Street Journal

Eli Jacobs Peter, Jacobs & Company Wayne Kelley
Congressional Quarterly

David R. Mayhew Yale University

Philip Meyer

University of North Carolina

Norman J. Ornstein

American Enterprise Institute

Leonard Parkison
Atlantic Research Corp.

Honorable Richardson Preyer Greensboro, North Carolina

Cokie Roberts National Public Radio

Robert Rosenzweig
Association of American Universities

Mark A. Siegel Mark A. Siegel Associates

Honorable Paul Simon

U.S. Senate

Sydney J. Stein Stein, Roe & Franham

Charls E. Walker Walker Associates, Inc.

Eddie Williams

Joint Center for Political Science

Fellow	Office Assigned
SENATE:	
Anthony Anderson	Frank Lautenberg (D-NJ)
Louis Baer	William Proxmire (D-WI)
Allen Batteau	Alan Dixon (D-IL)
Steve Charnovitz	Carl Levin (D-MI)
Christopher Deering	George Mitchell (D-ME)
Paul Dennett	Max Baucus (D-MT)
Arlene Dietz	James Abdnor (R-SD)
Kenneth Eccleston	Frank Murkowski (R-AK)
Eric Erdheim	Frank Lautenberg (D-NJ)
JoAnn Grube	Frank Lautenberg (D-NJ)
Kathleen Holcombe	Committee on Labor & Human Resources
Kerry Kilpatrick	Dave Durenberger (R-MN)
Claire-Emanuelle Longuet	Charles Mathias (R-MD)
Marie Michnich	Finance Committee
Robert Mihalik	John Glenn (D-OH)
Marie Mundinger	Edward Kennedy (D-MA)
Peter Ryan	Paul Simon (D-IL)
Mike Sharp	Dave Boren (D-OK)
Candace Vessella	Daniel Inouye (D-HI)
Michael Whitcomb	Dan Quayle (R-IN)
Tom Young	Rudy Boschwitz (R-MN)
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIV	
Sylvia Bazala	Lee Hamilton (D-IN)
Jeffrey Biggs	Tom Foley (D-WA)
John Blaney	Les Aspin (D-WI)
Jorg Boltersdorf	Ed Feighan (D-OH)
Maxine Bowman	Barbara Boxer (D-CA)
Tim Cook	Donald Pease (D-OH)
Ron Elving	Richard Gephardt (D-MO)
Mark Herbst	Stan Lundine (D-NY)
Jeffrey Katz	Barbara Kennelly (D-CT)
Frank Kennedy	Dave Obey (D-WI)
Joseph Kilgallon	Beverly Byron (D-MD)
Youngshim Dho Lee Patricia Mackey	Claude Pepper (D-FL)
Patricia iwackey Benesta McMillan	Nancy Johnson (R-CT)
Janice Rasgus	Subcommittee on Social Security/Jake Pickle (D-TX) Bob Wise (D-WV)
J	
Peter Rudolf	Robert Torricelli (D-NJ)
Eugene Schmiel	Dick Cheney (R-WY)
Ong Ming Seing	Mervyn Dymally (D-CA)
Brenda Sprague	Dante Fascell (D-FL)
William Syers	Republican Policy Committee
Carl Van Horn Larry Warren	Joint Economic Committee
arry vyarron	Jim Weaver (D-OR)
	Harrand Barress (D.CA)
Boonlert Wongpibul Kenneth Yalowitz	Howard Berman (D-CA) Bill Frenzel (R-MN)

Prospective Payment Assessment Commission (OTA)

Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health & Environment

OTHER ASSIGNMENTS:

Frederick Orkin John LaRosa

Assignments of 1984-85 Fellows, Second Half

Dixon (D-IL) s DeConcini (D-AZ) Simon (D-IL) Lautenberg (D-NJ) le Mitchell (D-ME) Saucus (D-MT) s Abdnor (R-SD) Hart (D-CO) Lautenberg (D-NJ)		
s DeConcini (D-AZ) Simon (D-IL) Lautenberg (D-NJ) le Mitchell (D-ME) Baucus (D-MT) s Abdnor (R-SD) Hart (D-CO)		
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Lautenberg (D-NJ) le Mitchell (D-ME) Baucus (D-MT) s Abdnor (R-SD) Hart (D-CO)		
e Mitchell (D-ME) Baucus (D-MT) s Abdnor (R-SD) Hart (D-CO)		
Baucus (D-MT) s Abdnor (R-SD) Hart (D-CO)		
s Abdnor (R-SD) Hart (D-CO)		
Hart (D-CO)		
Lautenberg (D-NJ)		
Committee on Labor & Human Resources		
: Gore, Jr. (D-TN)		
k Leahy (D-VT)		
Durenberger (R-MN)		
Wilson (R-CA)		
Glenn (D-OH)		
t Dole (R-KS)		
rd Kennedy (D-MA)		
Lautenberg (D-NJ)		
Democratic Policy Committee		
Frank Murkowski (R-AK)		
MICHOANSKI (II-MIC)		
Quayle (R-IN)		
)		

Anthony Anderson Louis Baer Maxine Bowman Steve Charnovitz Kenneth Eccleston JoAnn Grube Mark Herbst Frank Kennedy Claire-Emanuelle Longuet Patricia Mackey Peter Ryan Michael Sharp William Syers Carl Van Horn Candace Vessella Larry Warren Kenneth Yalowitz	Norman Mineta (D-CA) Phil Sharp (D-IN) Barbara Boxer (D-CA) Jim Wright (D-TX) Richard Stallings (D-ID) Mo Udall (D-AZ) Stan Lundine (D-NY) David Obey (D-WI) Tom Filey (D-WA) Nancy Johnson (R-CT) Tom Foley (D-WA) Richard Gephardt (D-MO) Republican Policy Committee Joint Economic Committee Bob McEwen (R-OH) Subcommittee on National Parks, Interior Committee Bill Frenzel (R-MN)
OTHER ACCIONISTENTS	

OTHER ASSIGNMENTS:

Frederick Orkin
John LaRosa

Office of Technology Assessment
Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health & Environment

Weekly Speakers and Topics, 1985

Senators:

Albert Gore, Jr. (D-TN)
George Mitchell (D-ME)
William Proxmire (D-WI), Defense spending and foreign relations

House of Representatives:

Beau Boulter (R-TX), The Conservative Opportunity Society

Barbara Kennelly (D-CT), Campaigns and constituents

David Obey (D-WI), The Administration's budget through recent history

Edward Markey (D-MA), Arms control: the balance of terror

William Frenzel (R-MN), Possibilities for tax reform

Richard Gephardt (D-MO), A tax reform **
proposal

Edward Feighan (D-OH), Human rights and U.S. international relations

Others:

Phil Jones, CBS News, Covering the Hill: the responsibilities of journalists

Tom Donnelly, White House, The operation of the legislative affairs office in the White House

Allan Schick, AEI, The budget process
I. M. Destler, Institute for International
Economics, Congress and trade policy
Burton Pines, V.P., The Heritage Foundation,
The new conservatism

American Bankers Association staff:

Michael Laub, Head of Policy and Research Donald Ogilvie, Executive Vice President Dennis O'Toole, Director, Legislative Operations

Floyd Stoner, Federal-Legislative Representative

State Government of Maryland:
The Hon. Melvin Steinberg, President,
Maryland Senate
Allan Rifkin, Aide to Senator Steinberg
Carvel Payne, Director of Legislative
Reference, Maryland General Assembly
Allan Rosenbaum, Maryland Institute for
Policy Analysis and Research

1985-86 Congressional Fellowship Program

Selection Committee, 1985-86 Political Scientists and Journalists

Alan Ehrenhalt, Congressional Quarterly, Inc. James I. Lengle, Georgetown University Nelson W. Polsby, University of California, Berkeley

Cokie Roberts, National Public Radio Catherine Rudder, APSA

Selection Committee, 1985-86 Federal Fellows

Helen D. Grayson, Department of Commerce Frederick Holborn, Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies Carl Leininger, U.S. Army Catherine Rudder, APSA

1985-86 Congressional Fellows

Political Science Fellows

Q. Whitfield Ayres, Assistant Professor, Department of Government and International Studies, University of South Carolina

William F. Connelly, Jr., Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, Clemson University

Edward Thompson, III, Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Louisville

Joan Thompson, Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, Luther College

Journalism Fellows

Celia F. Cohen, Staff Reporter, News-Journal, Wilmington, Delaware

Philip J. Garcia, Staff Writer, *The San Diego Union*, San Diego, California

Carl Albert Fellow

Joseph A. Theissen, Teaching Assistant, Department of Political Science, University of Oklahoma

American Anthropological Association Fellow

Judith Justice, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Institute for Health Policy Studies, School of Medicine, University of California, San Francisco

Ford Foundation Fellow

Zhang Yi, Section of American Government and Politics, Institute of American Studies, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing, China

Asia Foundation Fellows

Arlene C. Dada, Batasang Pambansa Secretariat, Committee Affairs Bureau, Republic of the Philippines

Hertomo Reksodiputro, Acting Head, Sub Directorate Territorial Agreements, Department of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Indonesia

Mohammad Waseem, Assistant Professor, Department of International Relations, Quaidi-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan

West German Fellows

Klaus D. Frankenberger, Research Associate, Center for North-American Studies and Research, Frankfurt University

Jurgen Wilzewski, Ph.D. Candidate, Johann Wolfgang Goethe-University, Frankfurt/Main

Robert Wood Johnson Health Policy Fellows

John F. Eisold, Assistant Professor of Medicine, Commander, Medical Corps, U.S. Navy, F. Edward Herbert School of Medicine, Uniformed Services University

Charles M. Helms, Associate Professor, Division of Infectious Diseases, Department of Internal Medicine, College of Medicine, University of Iowa

Jerome A. Paulson, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, Department of Pediatrics, Rainbow Babies and Childrens Hospital, Case Western Reserve University Hospitals

Richard E. Rieselbach, Associate Dean for the Milwaukee Clinical Campus, University of Wisconsin Medical School

Kenneth W. Rowe, Jr., Vice Dean for Clinical and House Staff Affairs, University of Cincinnati Medical Center

Thomas G. Rundall, Associate Professor of Public Health, Department of Social and Administrative Health Sciences, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley

Federal Fellows

C. Kenneth Allard, Major, United States Military Academy, Department of the Army

Lawrence Brenner, Administrative Judge, Atomic Safety & Licensing Board, Nuclear Regulatory Commission

James Burridge, Policy Staff Officer, National Security Agency

Gordon L. Chaucherty, Division Director, Farm & Child Labor Program, Department of Labor

Richard A. Duchateau, Program Analyst, Defense Intelligence Agency

Keith E. Evans, Biological Scientist, Forest Service, Department of Agriculture

Paul F. Goldberg, Senior Policy Analyst, Nuclear Regulatory Commission

Jean LeMasurier, Program Analyst, Health Care Financing Administration, Department of Health & Human Services

Cornelia H. Moore, Administrative Officer, Women's Bureau, Department of Labor

Ronald L. Nunnery, Deputy Director, Agri-

cultural Marketing Service, Department of Agriculture

James P. Rausch, Senior Water Resources Planner, Army Corps of Engineers

Kenyon C. Rosenberg, Associate Director, Bibliographic & Document Services, Department of Commerce

Andrew Rudyk, Supervisory Labor Relations Specialist, Department of Health & Human Services

Peter C. Toland, Director, Disability Program Branch, Department of Health & Human Services

Martin C. Yerg, Jr., Physical Scientist, National Climate Program Office, Department of Commerce

Foreign Affairs Fellows

Sheila A. Austrian, Country Affairs Officer, U.S. Information Agency

Robyn Bishop, Consular Officer, Department of State

Thomas E. Eckert, Military Analyst, Central Intelligence Agency

Gary R. Edquist, International Radio Broadcaster, Voice of America, U.S. Information Agency

Thomas V. Flores, Lt. Colonel, Staff Officer, Department of the Army

Thomas N. Harvey, Major, Planning/Programming Analyst, Department of the Army

Robert M. Hathaway, Historian, Central Intelligence Agency

John Holzman, Economics Officer, Department of State

Keith P. McCormick, Officer-in-Charge, East German Affairs, Department of State

Joseph Wilson, Deputy Chief of Mission, American Embassy in Bujumbura, Burundi, Department of State

1985-86 Congressional Fellowship Program

Orientation Speakers

*Anthony A. Anderson, Department of Transportation, "How to be Effective on the Hill"

Honorable Birch E. Bayh, Rivkin, Radler, Dunne, and Bayh Law Firm, "The Senate Judiciary Committee and the Courts"

Wendell Belew, Chief Counsel, House Budget Committee, "The House Budget Committee and Budgetary Politics"

David Broder, The Washington Post, "Covering the Political World"

*Joan Claybrook, President, Public Citizen, "Representing the Public Interest"

Nancy Davenport, Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress, "CRS Resources and Congressional Operations"

*Chris Deering, George Washington University, "How to Get a Job on the Hill"

I. M. Destler, Institute for International Economics, "Congress and the Regulation of Trade"

Thomas R. Donnelly, Jr., Pagonis & Donnelly Group, "The Reagan White House and the Congress"

Alan Ehrenhalt, Editor, *Politics in America*, "The Changing Nature of Political Campaigns"

*Ron Elving, Office of Senator Gary Hart, "How to be Effective on the Hill"

*Alton Frye, Director, Council on Foreign Relations, "SDI and Prospects for Geneva"

David Gergen, U.S. News and World Report, "Presidential Leadership"

Honorable Newt Gingrich (R-GA), "The Conservative Opportunity Society and the Reagan Administration"

Robert Gray, Gray and Company, "Influencing Policy Makers"

Jeff Griffith, Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress, "CRS Resources and Congressional Operations"

*JoAnn Grube, National Security Agency, "How to Get a Job on the Hill"

Honorable Lee Hamilton (D-IN), "U.S.-Middle East Policy"

Frederick Holborn, Johns Hopkins University SAIS, "Members and Their Offices"

*Kathleen Holcombe, Office of Health and Human Services, "How to be Effective on the Hill"

Henry Hubbard, Gray and Company, "Influencing Policy Makers"

Gary Hymel, Gray and Company, "Influencing Policy Makers"

*Jeff Katz, Office of Senator Al Gore (D-TN), "How to Get a Job on the Hill"

*George Kundanis, Office of the House Majority Whip, "The House Leadership Office"

Honorable Jim Leach (R-IA), "The Farm Crisis in the U.S."

*Paul Light, National Academy of Public Administration, "Social Security Reform: A Case Study"

*Tom Mann, APSA, "Looking Toward the 1986 Elections"

Honorable Abner Mikva, Judge, Court of Appeals, "The Reagan Administration and the Judiciary"

Honorable Wilbur D. Mills, Shea and Gould, "Committee System Reform: An Insider's View"

Honorable Gaylord Nelson, President, The Wilderness Society, "Representing Environmental Interests"

*Norman J. Ornstein, Resident Scholar, American Enterprise Institute, "The 99th Congress: An Overview"

*Catherine Rudder, APSA, "The Congressional Budget Process"

Paul Rundquist, Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress, "CRS Resources and Congressional Operations"

Judy Schneider, Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress, "CRS Resources and Congressional Operations"

*Mark Siegel, Mark Siegel Associates, "Congress and Israel"

Ward Sinclair, *The Washington Post,* "The Farm Bill: A Case Study"

*Steven Smith, The Brookings Institution, "Congressional Reform"

James Sundquist, The Brookings Institution, "Constitutional Reform for Effective Government"

Charls Walker, Charls Walker Associates, "Representing the Interests of American Business"

Richard D. Warden, Legislative Director, United Auto Workers Union, "Representing the Interests of American Labor"

*Eddie Williams, President, Joint Center for Political Studies, "Black Political Leadership"

PS Index of Authored Articles

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Compiled by **Jean Walen**American Political Science Association

Alphabetical Index

Andres, Gary J., "Business Involvement in Campaign Finance: Factors Influencing the Decision to Form a Corporate PAC," Spring, No. 2, p. 213

^{*}Former Congressional Fellow