

Index

- abstract types, 71, 74, 212
- algebraic data types, 104
- alignment, formatting with printf, 156
- animation
 - creating with mixins, 256
 - displaying animated shapes, 258
- anonymous functions, 24, 34
- Arg module, 296
- arguments
 - argument types, 285
 - default arguments, 286
 - defining custom types, 286
 - inference of, 46
 - labeled arguments, 17, 42
 - optional arguments, 45, 286
 - sequences of, 288
- Array module
 - Array.blit, 138
 - Array.set, 138
- array-like data, 138
- arrays
 - imperative programming and, 24
 - memory representation of, 428
 - pointers and, 411
- assert directive, 126
- association lists, 263
- AST (abstract syntax-tree), 362, 424, 449, 465
- Async library
 - benefits of, 297
 - DuckDuckGo searching example, 309
 - echo server example, 303
 - exception handling in, 313
 - finalizers, 445
 - ivars, 301
 - system threads and, 321
 - timeouts and cancellations, 318
 - try_with, 313
- Async_rpc, 186
- ATDgen Library
 - annotations in, 355
 - basics of, 354
 - compiling specifications to OCaml, 355
 - example of, 357
 - installation of, 354
- autocomplete, 294
- backtraces, 130, 478
 - capturing the most recent, 130
 - control recording of, 131
 - raising exceptions without one, 131
- Base standard library, 3, 9
 - finding with ocamlfind, 68
 - imperative dictionaries in, 134
- Base.Poly, 63, 270
- bash completion, 294
- benign effects
 - laziness, 145
 - memoization, 146
- best-fit allocation, 440
- bigarrays, 139, 433
- Bigstring module, 433
- binary methods, 247
- binary numbers, formatting with printf, 156
- bind function, 122, 299
- bindings
 - top-level, 31
- BLAS mathematical library, 433
- blocking IO, 298
- blocks (of memory), 425
- boxing (of values), 425
- bytecode compiler
 - compiling and linking code, 474
 - instruction set for, 473
 - tools used, 472
 - values stored by, 473
- C object files, 475
- C99 scalar types, 410
- Camlimages library, 228
- Camomile unicode parser, 370
- cancellations in Async, 318
- catch-all cases, 113
- classes
 - basic syntax for, 237
 - benefits of, 228
 - binary methods for, 247
 - class parameters and polymorphism, 238
 - class types, 244
 - inheritance in, 243

- initializers for, 254
- multiple inheritance in, 254
- object types as interfaces, 239
- open recursion in, 245
- private methods for, 246
 - virtual classes, 251
- client queries, 310
- Cmdliner library, 296
- cmi files, 461, 476
- cmt files, 465
- cmti files, 465
- cmx files, 476
- cohttp library, 309
- combinators, 177
 - functional combinators, 280, 349
 - in Yojson library, 349
- combinators, implementing with GADTs, 180
- Command library, 280
- command-line parsing
 - alternatives to Command library, 296
 - argument types, 285
 - autocompletion with bash, 294
 - basic approach to, 280
 - Command library, 280
 - labeled flags and, 289
 - running async commands, 309
 - subcommand grouping, 291
- Command.basic, 281
- Command.group, 291
- commas vs. semicolons, 18
- compaction, 442
- Comparable module, 208, 267
- comparator
 - Comparator module, 266
 - comparator witness, 264
- compilationprocess
 - compiler source code, 448
 - diagram of, 448
 - fast native code, 476
 - file extensions, 486
 - parsing source code, 449
 - phases of, 424
 - portable bytecode, 472
 - static type checking, 454
 - typed syntax tree, 465
 - untyped lambda form, 468
- compilationunits, 448, 461
- compile-time static checking, 346, 425, 456
- compiler
 - enabling and disabling warnings, 88
- compilers
 - bytecode vs. native code, 448
- completion handlers, 296
- concrete types, 73
- concurrent programming, 297, 313
- ContainerMake, 208
- context-free grammar, 364
- contravariance, 231
- copying collection, 436
- Core standard library, 9
- covariance, 231
- Cryptokitlibrary, 228
- Ctypes library
 - arrays, 418
 - build directives for, 408
 - installation of, 405
 - lifetime of allocated Ctypes, 421
 - terminal interface example, 406
- curly braces ({}), 364
- curried functions, 36
- custom heap blocks, 433
- custom runtime mode, 474
- cyclic data structures, 143
- cyclic dependencies, 81
- data serialization
 - with JSON, 345
 - with s-expressions, 374
- data structures
 - arrays, 24
 - cyclic, 143
 - immutable, 24
 - key-value pairs, 263
 - lists, 17
 - mutable record fields, 25
 - options, 21
 - pattern matching and, 52
 - primitive mutable data, 138
 - recursive, 108
 - tuples, 16
- datatypes
 - covariant, 163
 - defining new, 22
 - fixed vs. variable structure of, 87
 - locally abstract types, 212
 - nullable, 22
 - record types, 22
 - variant types, 23, 99
- debugging
 - activating debug runtime, 485
 - backtraces, 130
 - interactive debuggers, 480
 - native code binaries, 480
 - Obj module warning, 430
 - s-expressions, 382
- decimals, formatting with printf, 156
- default arguments, 286
- Deferred.bind, 299
- Deferred.both, 318
- Deferred.never, 307
- Deferred.peek, 298
- Deferred.t, 298
- denial-of-service attacks, avoiding, 274

- dependencies, cyclic, 81
depth subtyping, 229
destructive substitution, 200
dictionaries, imperative, 134
dispatching, dynamic vs. static, 251
documentation, generating from interfaces, 450
Domain specific language, 354
doubly-linked lists, 141
Doubly-linked module, 144
down casting, 234
DuckDuckGo search engine
 additional libraries needed, 309
 exception handling in, 316
 executing an HTTP client query in, 310
 parsing JSON strings in, 310
 URI handling in, 309
dune, 68
 initializing a project, 389
dune-project, 68
duplicates, removing, 40, 58
dynamic dispatch, 251
dynamic programming, 148
dynamic type checking, 234, 249, 425
echo servers, 303
edit distance, 147
elements
 combining with List.reduce, 58
 defining new, 143
 inserting in lists, 143
 partitioning with List.partition_if, 59
 setting with Array.set, 138
 traversing with iterator objects, 239
ellipses (...), 226
end-of-file condition, 304
eprintf function, 156
equal (=) operator, 279
equal equal (==) operator, 279
equality, tests of, 279
error handling
 and imperative data structures, 144
 combining exceptions and error-aware types, 132
 error-aware return types, 119
 exception clean up, 128
 exception detection, 129
 exception handlers, 127
 exception helper functions, 126
 exceptions, 124
 option types, 124
 strategy choice, 133
error-aware return types, 119, 132
Error.of_list, 122
Errortype, 121
Errortag, 122
errors
 cyclic dependencies, 81
 detecting with match expressions, 54
detecting with type annotations, 456
error messages with s-expressions, 382
give up on first error approach, 371
missing field warnings, 88
missing module definitions, 80
module type definition mismatches, 80
module type mismatches, 79
reducing verbosity in, 464
runtime vs. compile time, 15
syntax errors, 450
transformation of, 122
type errors, 352
evaluation, order of, 158
event loops, 297
exceptions
 and error-aware types, 132
 asynchronous errors, 313
 backtraces for, 130
 benefits and drawbacks of, 133
 catching in match expression, 129
 catching specific, 129
 exception clean up, 128
 exception handlers, 127
 helper functions for, 126
 in concurrent programming, 313
 search engine example, 316
 textual representation of, 125
 usefulness of, 124
 vs. type errors, 15
exhaustion checks, 102
existentialtype, 166
existentialtypes, 176
exn type, 125
explicit subtyping, 454
expressions, order of evaluation, 158
extensible variants, 250
external libraries
 Camlimages, 228
 Cryptokit, 228
 for graphics, 259
 interfacing with, 140
external memory, 433
Field module
 Field.set, 96
 Field.get, 96
 Field.name, 96
 Field.setter, 96
fields
 adding to structures, 415
 field punning, 22, 89
 first-class fields, 95
 mutability of, 135, 139
 reusing field names, 90
fieldslib, 96
FIFO (first-in, first-out) queue, 205
files

- chart of file extensions, 486
- cmi files, 461, 476
- cmt files, 465
- cmtii files, 465
- cmx files, 476
- fileIO, 156
- ml files, 456
- mli files, 456
- mll files, 367
- mly files, 363
- multi-fileprograms, 69
- o files, 476
- relationship with modules, 461
 - single-fileprograms, 66
- filter_string function, 350
- finalizers
 - for C cleanup functions, 433
 - in garbage collection, 445
- find_exn function, 125
- first-class fields, 95
- first-class modules
 - alternatives to, 222
 - polymorphism in, 212
 - vs. objects, 228
 - working with, 209
- first-fit allocation, 440
- flag functions, 290
- flags, 289, 465
- flexible find, 175
- floating-point values, 429
- for loops, 28, 140
- foreign function interface (FFI)
 - basic scalar C types, 410
 - basics of, 405
 - C bindings, 422
 - imperative operations and, 140
 - passing functions to C, 419
 - pointers and arrays, 411
 - structs and unions, 414
 - terminal interface example, 406
- format strings, 154
- Fortran libraries, 433
- fprintf function, 156
- frame pointers, 484
- fun keyword, 34
 - currying syntax, 36
 - multi-argument functions, 36
- function keyword, 41, 62
- functional code, 24
- functional combinators, 349
- functional iterators, 242
- functional updates, 93
- functions
 - anonymous functions, 24, 34
 - argument inference, 46
 - curried functions, 36
- declaring with function keyword, 41
- defining, 11, 41
- exception warnings for, 125
- hash functions, 274
- higher-order and labels, 44
- iteration functions, 144
- labeled arguments, 42
- member functions, 350
- multi-argument functions, 36
- name mangling of, 480
- non-returning, 305
- optional arguments, 45
- passing to C, 419
- prefix and infix operators, 38
- recursive functions, 37
- to_initfunction, 350
- to_string function, 350
- with multiple arguments, 11
- functors
 - basic mechanics of, 191
 - benefits of, 191
 - interval computation with, 193
 - module extension with, 205
- GADT, 166
- garbage collection
 - and boxed values, 425
 - finalizer functions, 445
 - generational, 436
 - mark and sweep collection, 435, 438
 - of allocated Ctypes, 421
 - of longer-lived values, 438
 - of short-lived values, 436
 - opaque bytes and, 427
- Gc module, 436
- gdb debugger, 480
- Generalized Algebraic Data Type, 166
- generational garbage collection, 436
- generational hypothesis, 436
- geometric shapes, 251
- GitHub API, 354, 357
- GNU debugger, 480
- gprof code profiler 483
- grammar, 364
- graphics libraries, 259
- hash tables
 - basics of, 263, 274
 - polymorphic hash function, 276
 - time complexity of, 274
 - vs. maps, 276
- Hashable.Make, 208
- Hashtbl module, 274
- heaps
 - definition of, 435
 - heap blocks, 435
 - Heap_block module, 445
 - major heaps, 438

- minor heaps, 436
- regions of, 436
- hex numbers, formatting with `printf`, 156
- higher-order functions, and labels, 44
- Hindley-Milner algorithm, 456
- HTML generators, 451
- HTTP client queries, 310
- identifiers
 - adding to modules, 77
 - dealing with multiple, 74
 - open modules and, 76
- imperative programming
 - arrays, 24
 - benefits of, 134
 - benign effects and, 145
 - doubly-linked lists, 141
 - drawbacks of, 144
 - for and while loops, 28
 - imperative dictionaries, 134
 - input and output, 153
 - mutable record fields, 25
 - order of evaluation, 158
 - primitive mutable data, 138
 - ref type, 26
 - side effects
 - weak polymorphism, 159
- `In_channel` module, 153
- `In_thread` module, 321
- infix operators, 38
- inheritance, 243, 254
- initializers, 254
- install keyword, 291
- installation instructions, 5
- integers, 425, 428
- interactive input
 - concurrent programming for, 297
 - prompts for, 293
- interfaces
 - foreign function interface (FFI), 405
 - generating documentation from, 450
 - hiding implementation details with, 71
 - object types as, 239
 - synonyms for, 71
 - with OCaml binaries, 424
- intergenerational pointers, 443
- interval computation
 - abstract functor for, 196
 - comparison function for, 195
 - generic library for, 193
 - multiple interfaces and, 201
- invariance, 231
- IO operations
 - copying data, 303
 - file IO, 156
 - formatted output, 154
 - terminal IO, 153
- `Iobuf` module, 433
- irrefutable patterns, 34, 87
- iteration functions, 144
- iterators, 239
- ivars, 301
- `js_of_ocaml` library, 259
- JSON data
 - automatic mapping of, 354
 - basics of, 345
 - benefits and drawbacks of, 346
 - constructing values, 351
 - nonstandard extensions for, 353
 - parsing with `Yojson`, 346
 - selecting values from, 348
- Just-in-Time dynamic patching, 425
- kernel-level threads, 321
- key
 - value pairs, 345
- key-value pairs, 263
- label punning, 42, 89
- labeled arguments, 17, 42, 46
- `LabIGL` library, 259
- `LabGtk` library, 259
- `Lacaml` library, 433
- lambda form code
 - basics of, 468
 - pattern matching benchmarking, 470
 - pattern matching optimization, 468
- `LAPACK` bindings, 140
- `LAPACK` mathematical library, 433
- late binding, 228
- laziness, 145
- lazy keyword, 145
- let binding
 - local, 27
- let bindings, 10
 - scope of, 31
 - top-level, 31
- let rec, 143, 151
- let syntax
 - function definition with, 11
 - functions and, 35
 - nested bindings, 32
 - nonrecursive vs. recursive functions, 38
 - pattern matching, 33
 - top-level bindings, 31
- let%bind, 300
- let%map, 300
- Levenshtein distance, 147
- lexers
 - optional OCaml code for, 367
 - recursive rules, 370
 - regular expressions collection, 368
 - rules for, 368
 - specification of, 367
 - Unicode parsing, 370

- lexical analysis (lexing), 362
- libasmrun.a library, 485
- libffi library, 405
- libraries
 - Camlimages, 228
 - Cryptokit, 228
 - defining libraries, 392
 - for graphics, 259
 - interfacing with external, 140
- limitations
 - let rec, 152
- linear algebra, 433
- linear mixins, 257
- linkpkg, 68
- List module
 - creating tables with, 55
 - List.append, 59
 - List.filter, 58
 - List.fold, 56
 - List.init, 60
 - List.map, 55
 - List.map2_exn, 56
 - List.partition_tf, 59
 - List.reduce, 58
 - String.concatand, 57
- List.Assoc module
 - List.Assoc.add, 66
 - List.Assoc.find, 66
- List.dedup_and_sort, 40
- lists
 - adding new bindings in, 66
 - association lists, 263
 - combining, 59
 - combining elements in, 58
 - computing length of, 60
 - doubly-linked lists, 141
 - duplicate removal, 40, 58
 - extension of, 51
 - extracting data from, 51
 - filtering values in, 58
 - finding key associations in, 66
 - generation of, 50
 - List module, 55
 - memory representation of, 430
- operator ::, 17, 50
- partitioning elements in, 59
- pattern matching, 18
- recursion, 21
- recursive list functions, 20
- structure of, 50
- lit suffix, 353
- local open, 12
- local opens, 76
- locally abstract types, 172, 212
- looping constructs, 140
- LR(1) grammar, 364
- main function, 67
- major heaps
 - allocating on, 439
 - controlling growth of, 439
 - garbage collection in, 438
 - heap compaction, 442
 - intergenerational pointers in, 443
 - marking and scanning, 441
 - memory allocation strategies, 440
- malloc(3), 439
- Map.to_tree, 273
- mapping
 - complex values with views, 413
 - of JSON to OCaml types, 354
 - of OCaml types to runtime values, 425
- maps
 - basics of, 263
 - polymorphic comparison in, 269
 - tree structure, 273
 - vs. hashtables, 276
- mark and sweep garbage collection, 435, 438
- match expressions, 51, 54
- match%map, 317
- MD5 one-way cryptographic hash function, 280
- member function, 350
- memoization
 - benefits and drawbacks of, 147
 - example of, 147
 - of function, 146
 - recursive, 148
- memory
 - allocation for pointers, 412
 - and allocated Ctypes, 421
 - layout for structs, 423
 - major heap allocation strategies, 440
 - managing external, 433
 - memory management, 435
 - reducing fragmentation of, 440, 442
- menhir dune stanza, 367
- Menhir parser generator, 364
 - built-in rules of, 366
 - error handling in, 371
 - invoking, 367
 - left-recursive definitions, 366
 - vs. ocamlcacc, 361
- methods
 - and virtual classes, 251
 - binary methods, 247
 - method overloading, 249
 - private methods, 246
- minor heaps
 - allocating on, 437
 - garbage collection in, 436
 - setting size of, 437
- mix in patterns, 255
- ml files, 456
- mli files, 456

- ml files, 367
- module keyword, 209
- modules
 - basics of, 69
 - benefits of, 454
 - cyclic dependencies, 81
 - defining search paths, 461
 - first-class modules, 209
 - hiding implementation details, 71
 - in static type checking, 454
 - including, 77
 - missing definitions in, 80
 - module type, 71
 - naming of, 70
 - nested modules, 74
 - opening, 76
 - packing together, 462
 - separate compilation in, 460
 - type definition mismatches, 80
 - type mismatches in, 79
 - type-specific functionality in, 205
- Monad.Make, 208
- monads, 300
- monitors, 314
- multi-argument functions, 11, 36
- multicore, 321
- multiple inheritance
 - displaying animated shapes with, 258
 - mixin pattern and, 255
 - name resolution in, 254
- mutable data, 138
- mutable record fields, 25, 94
- mutexes, 323
- name mangling, 480
- narrowing, 234, 249
- native-code compiler
 - benefits of, 476
 - debugging binaries, 480
 - embedding code in C, 485
 - inspecting assembly output, 477
 - performance profiling, 483
- Ncurses terminal toolkit, 405
- negation operators, 39
- nested let binding, 32
- nested modules, 74
- never_returns, 305
- next-fit allocation, 440
- non-terminal symbols, 364
- Nothing.t, 185, 306
- o files, 476
- OAuth web protocol, 354
- Obj module, 430
- object-oriented programming (OOP), 223
- object_fields, 365
- objects
 - benefits and drawbacks of, 228
 - coercions, 234
 - immutable, 227
 - in object-oriented programming, 223
 - in OCaml, 224
 - narrowing and, 234
 - object types as interfaces, 239
 - polymorphism of, 225
 - subtyping, 236
 - subtyping and, 228
- OCaml
 - benefits of, 2
 - code examples for, 6
 - history of, 2
 - installation instructions, 5
 - key features of, 1
 - operating system support, 5
 - third-party libraries for, 4
- OCaml toolchain
 - dune, 68
 - ocamlc, 68, 472
 - ocamldoc, 450
 - ocamldoc-generators, 451
 - ocamlfind, 68
 - ocamllex, 367, 370
 - ocamloginfo, 461
 - ocamlopt, 476
 - ocamlrun, 472
 - overview of, 447
- ocaml-getopt, 296
- OCAMLRUNPARAM, 436
- ocamlyacc parser generator 361
- opam package manager, 291
 - creating a local switch, 389
 - initializing, 388
 - listing switches, 388
 - local switch, 389
- opaque bytes, 427
- open hashing, 135
- open object types, 225
- open recursion, 228, 245
- operators
 - :: operator, 17, 50
 - application operator, 41
 - controlling pointers, 419
 - negation operators, 39
 - prefix and infix operators, 38
 - reverse application operator, 40
 - subtraction operators, 39
- optional arguments
 - and default arguments, 286
 - explicit passing of, 45
 - inference of, 46
- options, 21
- or-patterns, 37, 188
- order of evaluation, 158
- Out_channel module
 - Out_channel.stderr, 153

- Out_channel.stdout, 153
- parallelism, 321
- parametric polymorphism, 14, 27
- parsing
 - lexer and parser composition, 371
 - lexer definition, 367
 - of source code, 449
 - parser definition, 363
 - parser generators, 361
- partial application, 36, 40, 161
- pattern matching
 - and exhaustiveness, 87
 - and let, 33
 - benchmarking of, 470
 - catch-all cases, 102, 113
 - extracting data with, 51
 - fundamental algorithms in, 470
 - in lists, 18
 - optimization in lambda form code, 468
 - terse and faster patterns, 62
 - vs. lexing rules, 369
- performance profiling, 483
- phantom type, 414
- phantom types, 169
- phys_equal function, 279
- physical equality, 279
- pipes, 307
- point-free programming, 351
- pointers
 - allocating typed memory for, 412
 - intergenerational pointers, 443
 - operators controlling, 419
 - support for in Ctypes, 411
 - values for, 425
 - word-aligned, 426
- polymorphic compare, 63
- polymorphic comparisons, 269, 477
- polymorphic recursion, 173
- polymorphic variant types
 - and catch-all cases, 113
 - automatic inference of, 112
 - basic syntax of, 111
 - drawbacks of, 117
 - in JSON data, 347
 - memory representation of, 431
 - type checking and, 352, 457
 - upper and lower bounds of, 112
 - vs. ordinary variants, 113, 117
- polymorphism
 - class parameters and, 238
 - in first-class modules, 212
 - in locally abstract types, 213
 - in objects, 225
 - polymorphic equality, 249
 - row polymorphism, 226, 235
 - weak polymorphism, 159
- POSIX functions, 411
- PPX syntax extensions, 378
- ppx_assert, 327
- ppx_compare, 271, 378
- ppx_fields_conv, 95
- ppx_inline_tes, 326
- ppx_jane, 121, 151, 202, 214, 271, 336
- ppx_let, 300
- ppx_sexp_conv, 202, 214, 271, 377, 378
 - default, 385
 - directives, 383
 - sexp.list, 384
 - sexp.opaque, 383
 - sexp.option, 385
 - sexp_drop_default, 386
- ppx_sexp_value, 121, 189
- prefix operators, 38
- pretty printers, 375
- primitive mutable data
 - array-like data, 138
 - foreign functions, 140
 - object fields, 139
 - record fields, 139
- principal type checking, 459
- printf function, 154
- private methods, 246
- product types, 104
- profiling, 483
- programming
 - concurrent programming with Async, 297
 - immutable vs. imperative, 24, 134
 - imperative programming, 134
 - language interfaces, 405
 - object-oriented programming(OOP), 223, 237
 - simple standalone example, 29
- programs
 - multi-file programs, 69
 - single-file programs, 66
- protected methods, 246
- punning, 42
- pure code, 24, 134
- qsort binding, 420
- query-handlers
 - and first-class modules, 214
 - dispatching to multiple, 216
 - executing an HTTP client query, 310
 - implementation of, 215
 - loading and unloading of, 219
- raise, 124, 131
- raise_notrace, 131
- Random module, 28
- Reader module, 303
- rec keyword, 37
- record field accessor functions, 95
- records
 - basic syntax for, 85

- construction of, 89
- field punning in, 89
- first-class fields in, 95
- functional updates to, 93
- label punning in, 89
- memory representation of, 428
- missing field warnings, 88
- mutable fields in, 94
- patterns and exhaustiveness in, 87
- record types, 22, 26
- reusing fieldnames, 90
- recursion
 - in json types, 347
 - in lexers, 370
 - open recursion, 228, 245
 - tail recursion, 60
- recursive data structures, 108
- recursive functions
 - definition of, 37
 - list functions, 20
- ref cells, 139
- refactoring, 102
- refutation case, 186
- regular expressions, 368
- remembered sets, 443
- remote keyword, 291
- representation types, 249
- Result.t option, 120
- return function, 299
- returning function, 417
- rev_object_fields, 365
- RFC3986, 309
- RFC4627, 310, 345
- risky type, 459
- row polymorphism, 226, 235, 457
- runtime exceptions vs. type errors, 15
- runtime memory representation
 - blocks and values, 427
 - custom heap blocks, 433
 - importance of, 424
 - polymorphic variants, 431
 - string values, 432
 - tuples, records, and arrays, 428
 - variants and lists, 430
- s-expressions, 214, 374
 - basic usage of, 374
 - deserializing a type from, 382
 - example of, 121, 201
 - format of, 378
 - generating from OCaml types, 376
 - preserving invariants in, 379
 - specifying defaults in, 385
- scalar C types, 410
- Scheduler.go, 305
- scope, 31
- search engines, 309
- security issues
 - denial-of-service attacks, 274
 - Obj module warning, 430
- sedlex lexer generator, 370
- segfaults, 323
- semantic actions, 364
- semicolons vs. commas, 18
- serialization formats
 - JSON, 345
 - s-expressions, 374
- set types, 265
- Sexplib package, 121
- shadowing, 32
- sharing constraint, 197, 212
- short paths heuristic, 465
- side effects, 145, 159
 - imperative, 138
- signatures
 - abstract types, 71
 - concrete types, 73
- source code
 - parsing of, 449
 - sprintf function, 156
- stack frames, 61
- start symbols, 364
- State_rpc, 186
- static checking, 346
- static dispatch, 251
- strict evaluation, 158
- string matching, 147
- String.concat, 57
- strings
 - concatenation of, 57
 - format strings, 154
 - memory representation of, 432
 - padding of, 57
 - vs. Char arrays, 138
- structs and unions
 - field addition, 415
 - incomplete structure definitions, 415
 - memory layout of, 423
 - structure definition, 414
 - time-printing command, 416
- structural equality, 279
- subcommands, grouping of, 291
- subtraction operators, 39
- subtyping
 - basics of, 228
 - depth subtyping, 229
 - in static type checking, 454
 - variance and, 230
 - vs. row polymorphism, 235
 - width subtyping, 229
- sum types, 104
- syntax errors, 450
- syntax extension

- ppx_assert, 327
- ppx_compare, 271, 378
- ppx_fields_conv, 95
- ppx_inline_lets, 326
- ppx_jane, 121, 151, 202, 214, 271, 336
- ppx_let, 300
- ppx_sexp_conv, 202, 214, 271, 377, 378
- ppx_sexp_value, 121, 189
- syntax extension with PPX, 378
- system threads, 297, 321
- tables, creating with List module, 55
- tail calls, 61, 304
- tail recursion, 60
- TCP clients
 - servers, 304
- textwrap library, 309
- threads
 - benefits of, 321
 - kernel-level threads, 321
 - locking and, 323
 - preemptive vs. single-threaded programs, 297
 - thread-safety, 323
- thunks, 145, 302
- timeouts, 318
- to_initfunction, 350
- to_string function, 350
- tokens, declaration of, 363
- top-level bindings, 31
- top-level printers, 376
- try_with, 313
- tuples, 16, 353, 428
- type annotations, 47, 456
- type checking, 352, 424
- type definition mismatches, 80
- type errors vs. exceptions, 15
- type inference, 454
 - algorithm basis of, 456
 - benefits of, 352
 - drawbacks of, 454
 - error detection with, 456
 - generic types, 14
 - in static type checking, 454
 - principality checks, 459
 - process of, 13
- type mismatches, 79
- type variables, 14, 160, 226
- type uninhabited, 185, 306
- typed syntax tree, 465
- unaligned memory access, 426
- unboxed integers, 428
- Unicode, parsing solutions for, 370
- Uniform Resource Identifiers (URIs), 309
- uninhabited type, 185, 306
- unions, 414
- unit tests, 346
- uri library, 309
- Utf Unicode codec, 370
- value restriction, 161
- values
 - allocation requests and, 435
 - boxing of, 425
 - copying with Array.blit, 138
 - filtering with List.filter, 58
 - finalizer functions for, 445
 - in JSON data, 345, 351, 365
 - integer vs. pointer, 425
 - mapping complex with views, 413
 - memory representation of, 424
 - selecting from JSON structures, 348
 - stored by bytecode compiler, 473
- variables
 - immutability of, 33
 - pattern matching in, 33
 - scope of, 31
 - shadowing of, 32
- variance, 230
- variant types
 - and recursive data structures, 108
 - basic syntax of, 99
 - combining multiple object types with, 23
 - memory representation of, 430
 - polymorphic, 111
 - usefulness of, 99
 - Yojson support for, 353
- variants and records, 104
- virtual classes, 251
- virtual methods, 251
- weak polymorphism, 159
- while loops, 28, 140
- width subtyping, 229
- word-aligned pointers, 426
- write barriers, 443
- Writer module, 303
- Yojson library
 - combinators in, 349
 - extended JSON format support, 353
 - installation of, 346
 - parsing JSON with, 310, 346