THE JOURNAL OF

MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

VOLUME 52 NUMBER 2 JUNE 2014



OLIVIER J. WALTHER Trade networks in West Africa: a social network approach

DOMINIC BURBIDGE

'Can someone get me outta this middle class zone?!' Pressures on middle class Kikuyu in Kenya's 2013 election

CLAIRE MERCER

Middle class construction: domestic architecture, aesthetics and anxieties in Tanzania

STYLIANOS MOSHONAS

The politics of civil service reform in the Democratic Republic of Congo

KONSTANZE N'GUESSAN

The bureaucratic making of national culture in North-Western Ghana

JOANNE RICHARDS

Forced, coerced and voluntary recruitment into rebel and militia groups in the Democratic Republic of Congo

A QUARTERLY SURVEY OF POLITICS, ECONOMICS
& RELATED TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY AFRICA
EDITED BY PAUL NUGENT AND LEONARDO A. VILLALÓN

THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

EDITORS

Paul Nugent, Centre of African Studies, Chrystal Macmillan Building, 15A George Square, Edinburgh EH8 9CD, UK

LEONARDO A. VILLALÓN, Center for African Studies & Dept of Political Science, The University of Florida, PO Box 115560, Gainesville, FL 32611-5560; email: jmas@cambridge.org

Book Review Editor: Elliott Green, Department of International Development, London School of Economics, Houghton Street, London WC2A 2AE, United Kingdom; e-mail: E.D.Green@lse.ac.uk Assistant Editor: Maggie Dwyer, Centre of African Studies, Chrystal Macmillan Building, 15A George Square, Edinburgh EH8 9CD, UK; email: jmas@cambridge.org

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

KOJO AMANOR, University of Ghana JOSEPH AYEE, MountCrest University College, Ghana CATHERINE BOONE, London School of Economics MICHAEL BRATTON, Michigan State University BRENDA CHALFIN, University of Florida ROSALEEN DUFFY, University of Manchester PIERRE ENGLEBERT, Pomona College HARRI ENGLUND, University of Cambridge IAMES FERGUSON, Stanford University VINCENT FOUCHER, Université de Bordeaux JEFFREY HERBST, Colgate University PETER LEWIS, SAIS, Johns Hopkins University, Washington DC TERRENCE LYONS, George Mason University KENNETH MENKHAUS, Davidson College LUNGISILE NTSEBEZA, University of Cape Town FRANCIS NYAMNJOH, University of Cape Town EBENEZER OBADARE, University of Kansas WILL RENO, Northwestern University KIETIL TRONVOLL, University of Oslo Denis M. Tull, German Institute for International Affairs and Security, Berlin NICOLAS VAN DE WALLE, Cornell University JANKEES VAN DONGE, Afrikastudiecentrum Leiden

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Journal of Modern African Studies (ISSN: 0022-278x) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU; Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994–2133; and 477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, vic 3207, Australia.

The subscription price (which includes postage by air where appropriate, plus electronic access to institutional subscribers) of volume 52, 2014, is £297 net (US \$510 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions, £57 (US \$92) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the Journal is for their personal use. Single parts cost £79 (US \$138 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. The electronic only price available to institutional subscribers is £254 (US \$431 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Four parts form a volume. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be placed with a bookseller or subscription agent or sent to the publishers (in the USA, Canada and Mexico to the American Branch). Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Copies of the Journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. Postmaster: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to The Journal of Modern African Studies, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994–2133.

Claims for missing issues will only be considered if made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue.

Internet Access

This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at journals.cambridge.org. For further information on other Press titles access cambridge.org

Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Organisations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$12.00. Code 0022–278x/2014/\$12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

VOLUME 52 JUNE 2014 NUMBER 2 **ARTICLES** TRADE NETWORKS IN WEST AFRICA: A SOCIAL NETWORK APPROACH OLIVIER J. WALTHER 179 'CAN SOMEONE GET ME OUTTA THIS MIDDLE CLASS ZONE?!' PRESSURES ON MIDDLE CLASS KIKUYU IN KENYA'S 2013 ELECTION DOMINIC BURBIDGE 205 MIDDLE CLASS CONSTRUCTION: DOMESTIC ARCHITECTURE, AESTHETICS AND ANXIETIES IN TANZANIA CLAIRE MERCER 227 THE POLITICS OF CIVIL SERVICE REFORM IN THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO STYLIANOS MOSHONAS 251 THE BUREAUCRATIC MAKING OF NATIONAL CULTURE IN NORTH-WESTERN GHANA Konstanze N'guessan 277 FORCED. COERCED AND VOLUNTARY RECRUITMENT INTO REBEL AND MILITIA GROUPS IN THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO JOANNE RICHARDS 301 **REVIEWS** Routledge Handbook of African Politics edited by NIC CHEESEMAN, DAVID ANDERSON and Andrea Scheibler John W. Harbeson, The City University of New York 327 Globalization and the Cultures of Business in Africa: From Patrimonialism to Profit by Scott D. Taylor Antoinette Handley, University of Toronto 328 Democratic Trajectories in Africa: Unravelling the Impact of Foreign Aid edited by Nicolas van de Walle and Danielle Resnick Ryan Jablonski, London School of Economics 329 Sexuality and Social Justice in Africa – Rethinking Homophobia and Forging Resistance by MARC EPPRECHT Peter Geschiere, University of Amsterdam 330

Survival Migration: Failed Governance and the Crisis of Displacement by A. Betts Jørgen Carling, Peace Research Institute Oslo	332
Making Citizens in Africa: Ethnicity, Gender, and National Identity in Ethiopia by Lahra Smith	
Tamás Régi, Keimyung University, South Korea	333
Crisis in the Horn of Africa: Politics, Piracy and the Threat of Terror by Peter Woodward Gaim Kibreab, London South Bank University	334
The Democratic Republic of Congo: Between Hope and Despair by MICHAEL DEIBERT Randi Solhjell, London School of Economics	336
Criminal Resistance: The Politics of Kidnapping Oil Workers by Temitope Oriola Michael Watts, University of California, Berkeley	337
Sharia or Shura: Contenting Approaches to Muslim Politics in Nigeria and Senegal by Sакан Sаidu Манмиd	
Brandon Kendhammer, Ohio University	339
Sierra Leone: A Political History by DAVID HARRIS	
Paul Richards, Njala University, Sierra Leone	340
Dams, Displacement, and the Delusion of Development: Cahora Bassa and Its Legacies in Mozambique, 1965–2007 by Allen F. Isaacman and Barbara S. Isaacman	
Andrew Brooks, King's College London	342
South Africa's Suspended Revolution: Hopes and Prospects by ADAM HABIB	
Peter Alexander, University of Johannesburg	343