

THE JOURNAL  
OF  
THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

JOURNAL  
OF THE  
ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

OF GREAT BRITAIN & IRELAND

---



---

PUBLISHED BY THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY OF  
GREAT BRITAIN & IRELAND, WITH WHICH IS INCORPORATED  
THE SOCIETY OF BIBLICAL ARCHÆOLOGY

---

56 QUEEN ANNE STREET LONDON W1M 9LA

**PRINTED BY STEPHEN AUSTIN AND SONS, LTD., ORIENTAL AND GENERAL PRINTERS, HERTFORD, HERTS.**

## TABLE OF CONTENTS, 1971

	PAGE
NOTES . . . . .	1
ARTICLES . . . . .	2-58, 120-179
REVIEWS OF BOOKS . . . . .	59-118, 180-208
ANNIVERSARY MEETING . . . . .	209-217
INDEX . . . . .	219

# ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

56 QUEEN ANNE STREET, LONDON W1M 9LA.  
(Tel. 01-935 8944)

## Patron

HER MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY THE QUEEN

## Vice-Patrons

THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF INDIA  
THE PRESIDENT OF PAKISTAN

## Honorary Vice-Presidents

- 1963 PROFESSOR SIR RALPH L. TURNER, M.C., M.A., Litt.D., D.Litt., D.Lit., F.B.A.  
1967 SIR R. E. MORTIMER WHEELER, C.H., C.I.E., M.C., T.D., D.Lit., D.Litt., F.B.A.,  
F.R.S., F.S.A.  
1968 PROFESSOR A. S. TRITTON, M.A., D.Litt.

## COUNCIL OF MANAGEMENT FOR 1970-71

### President

- 1970 B. W. ROBINSON, Esq., M.A., B.Litt.

### Director

- 1968 J. G. BURTON-PAGE, Esq., M.A., F.S.A.

### Vice-Presidents

- 1967 PROFESSOR SIR HAROLD W. BAILEY, M.A., D.Phil., F.B.A.  
1968 E. H. S. SIMMONDS, Esq., M.A.  
1969 SIR GERARD L. M. CLAUSON, K.C.M.G., O.B.E., F.S.A.  
1970 PROFESSOR C. F. BECKINGHAM, M.A.

### Honorary Officers

- 1970 S. E. DIGBY, Esq., M.A. (*Hon. Librarian*).  
1966 H. L. SHORTO, Esq., M.A. (*Hon. Editor*).  
1967 E. P. SOUTHALL, Esq. (*Hon. Treasurer*).  
1970 Miss S. A. SKILLITER, M.A., Ph.D. (*Hon. Secretary*).

### Ordinary Members of Council

- 1969 CAPTAIN W. E. D. ALLEN, O.B.E., F.S.A.  
1968 PROFESSOR K. A. BALLHATCHET, M.A., Ph.D.  
1968 A. D. H. BIVAR, Esq., M.A., D.Phil.  
1968 PROFESSOR C. E. BOSWORTH, M.A., Ph.D.  
1970 PROFESSOR G. BOWNAS  
1969 DENNIS J. DUNCANSON, Esq., O.B.E., M.A.  
1968 J. C. HARLE, Esq., M.A., D.Phil.  
1969 A. K. IRVINE, Esq., M.A., D.Phil.  
1968 PROFESSOR OWEN LATTIMORE, D.Litt.  
1967 R. J. LOEWE, Esq., M.C., M.A.  
1970 J. D. PEARSON, Esq., M.A.  
1970 DR. O. W. SAMSON, F.R.A.I., F.M.A.  
1970 R. W. SKELTON, Esq.  
1968 PROFESSOR W. WATSON, M.A., F.S.A.

### Secretary and Librarian

- 1964 Miss D. CRAWFORD

### Assistant Librarian

- 1956 Miss B. V. NIELSEN

### Hon. Solicitors

MESSRS. T. C. WILSON AND COMPANY

6 Westminster Palace Gardens (Artillery Row), Victoria Street, S.W.1

## PUBLICATIONS COMMITTEE

**B. W. Robinson, M.A., B.Litt. (Chairman).**

**Professor K. A. Ballhatchet, M.A., Ph.D.**

**Professor C. F. Beckingham, M.A.**

**A. D. H. Bivar, M. A., D.Phil.**

**S. E. Digby, M.A.**

**Professor E. H. S. Simmonds, M.A.**

**Susan A. Skilliter, M.A., Ph.D.**

**E. P. Southall.**

**Professor W. Watson, M.A., F.S.A.**

**Professor H. L. Shorto, M.A. (Editor).**

**A. K. Irvine, M.A., D.Phil. (Review Editor).**