## Index of Subjects

Adenovirus, recognition of, types in faecal samples by Southern hybridization in South Australia, 603

Aeromonas caviae, characterisation of haemolytic activity from, 291

Astrovirus, prevalence of human, serotypes in the Oxford region 1976–92, with evidence for two new serotypes, 187

Bluetongue virus, distribution of, in Turkey, 1978-81, 623

Borrelia burgdorferi, comparison in the immunological properties of, isolates from Ixodes ricinus derived from three endemic areas in Switzerland, 533

Botulism, landfill sites, and gulls, 385

Campylobacter, false positive legionella serology in, infection: campylobacter serotypes, duration of antibody response and elimination of cross-reactions in the indirect fluorescent antibody test, 347

Campylobacter jejuni, immunoglobulin A antibodies directed against, flagellin present in breastmilk, 359

Candidosis, a study of a hospital cluster of systemic, using DNA typing methods, 393

Catheter, incidence and nature of peritoneal, biofilm determined by electron and confocal laser scanning microscopy, 551

Cholera, epidemic, in Ecuador; multidrug-resistance and transmission by water and seafood, 1 Conjunctival sac, an investigation of colonization of the, of sheep by bacteria and mycoplasmas, 561

Cystic fibrosis, epidemiology of Staphylococcus aureus in patients with, 489

Diphtheria, measurement of, and tetanus antitoxin in blood samples collected on filter paper disks. 161

Escherichia coli O157, an outbreak of, associated with a children's paddling pool, 441

Escherichia coli, apramycin-resistant, isolated from pigs and a stockman, 473

Escherichia coli, bacterial flora of Tasmanian SIDS infants with special reference to pathogenic strains of, 275

 ${\it Escherichia~coli.}\ prospective \ study \ of \ verocytotox in-producing, enteroaggregative \ and \ diffusely \ adherent. \ in \ different \ diarrhoeal \ states, \ 63$ 

Escherichia coli, ribotyping as an epidemiologic tool for, 263

 ${\it Escherichia~coli.} \ {\it sequence~heterogeneity~of~the~eae~gene~and~detection~of~verotoxin-producing.} \\ using serotype-specific primers, 449$ 

Foot-and-mouth disease, analysis of mixed, virus infections in Saudi Arabia: prolonged circulation of an exotic serotype, 201

Foot-and-mouth disease, genetic relationships between, type Asia 1 viruses, 213

Gastrointestinal diseases, community-based study of the incidence of, in The Netherlands, 481

Helicobacter pylori, molecular typing of, isolates from asymptomatic, ulcer and gastritis patients by urease gene polymorphism, 151

Hepatitis B, seroprevalence of, and C in a Merseyside hospital for the mentally handicapped, 195

Hepatitis C. seroprevalence of hepatitis B and, in a Merseyside hospital for the mentally handicapped, 195

Hepatitis C virus, risk factors for, infection. A case-control study of blood donors in the Trent Region (UK), 595

Influenza, antigenicity and immunogenicity of equine, vaccines containing a Carbomer adjuvant, 421

Legionnaires' disease, fatal nosocomial: relevance of contamination of hospital water supply by temperature-dependent buoyancy-driven flow from spur pipes, 513

Legionnaires' disease, nosocomial, in England and Wales, 1980–92, 329

Legionellaceae in the potable water of Nova Scotia hospitals and Halifax residences, 143

Legionella, false positive, serology in campylobacter infection; campylobacter serotypes, duration of antibody response and elimination of cross-reactions in the indirect fluorescent antibody test, 347

Leptospirosis, seroprevalence of, in a rural flood prone district of Bangladesh, 527 *Listeria* spp., a comparison of aerosol and intragastric routes of infection with, 69 Lyme disease: a search for a causative agent in ticks in south-eastern Australia. 375

Measles, household-acquisition of, and illness severity in an urban community in the United States, 569

Measles, long-term survival in trial of medium-titre Edmonston–Zagreb, vaccine in Guinea-Bissau: five-year follow-up, 413

Measles vaccine: a 27-year follow-up, 409

Meningococcal disease, smoking, the environment and: a case control study, 315

Meningococcal, patient and strain characteristics in relation to the outcome of, disease: a multivariate analysis, 115

Mycobacterium avium, subtyping of, complex (MAC) isolates by thin-layer chromatography—distribution of subtypes from patients with AIDS compared with clinically non-significant isolates. 543

Rinderpest, the detection of antibodies against peste des petits ruminants virus in cattle, sheep and goats and the possible implications to, control programmes, 225

Rotaviruses, survey on the distribution of the gene 4 alleles of human, by polymerase chain reaction, 615

Rubella, a model-based design of a vaccination strategy against, in a non-immunized community of São Paulo State, Brazil, 579

Salmonella bareilly, bacteriophage typing in, 45

Salmonella enteritidis, dose-response effects in an outbreak of, 13

Salmonella enteritidis, use of plasmid profile typing for surveillance of, phage 4 from humans, poultry and eggs, 25

 $Salmonella\ typhi$ : insertion sequence IS200 fingerprinting of, an assessment of epidemiological applicability, 253

Serratia marcescens, aminoglycoside resistance patterns of, strains of clinical origin, 125

Shigella, in vivo R-plasmid transfer in a patient with a mixed infection of, dysentery, 247

Shigella sonnei, an outbreak of diarrhoeal disease attributed to, 235

Staphylococci, some properties of coagulase-negative, isolated from cases of ovine mastitis, 171 Staphylococcus aureus, a double outbreak of exfoliative toxin-producing strains of, in a maternity unit, 103

Staphylococcus aureus, an additional set of phages to characterize epidemic methicillin-resistant. strains from Spain (1989–92), 299

Staphylococcus aureus, cell surface hydrophobicity and adherence to extra-cellular matrix proteins in two collections of methicillin-resistant. 307

Staphylococcus aureus, changing patterns among the subgroups of strains of, of phage group II in Danish hospitals from 1961 to 91, 81

Staphylococcus aureus, clonal study of enterotoxin-B producing strains of, 501

Staphylococcus aureus, epidemiology of, in patients with cystic fibrosis, 489

Staphylococcus aureus, genomic fingerprints of, of bovine origin by polymerase chain reaction-based DNA fingerprinting, 177

 $Staphylococcus\ aureus,\ ribotyping\ of:\ an\ assessment\ using\ well-defined\ strains.\ 93$ 

Systemic Lupus Erythematosus, host-microflora interaction in, (SLE): colonization resistance of the indigenous bacteria of the intestinal tract, 367

Tetanus, measurement of diphtheria and, antitoxin in blood samples collected on filter paper disks, 161

Toxoplasmosis, the diagnosis of, using IgG avidity, 399

 $\it Vibrio\ cholerae\ O139$ , an epidemic of cholera due to, in Dhaka, Bangladesh: clinical and epidemiological features, 463

Vibrio vulnificus, seasonal variations in the occurrence of, along the Dutch coast, 285

Yersinia enterocolitica, sources of sporadic, infections in Norway: a prospective case-controlled study, 133