

Index

Note: Page numbers in italics indicate illustrative material.

- Abe Isso 安部礎雄, 110, 115, 118, 119–120, 121, 122–123, 124
Abiko Kyūtarō 安孫子久太郎, 67
Abiko Yunako 安孫子余奈子 (Tsuda Yunako 津田余奈子), 67
abortion regulation, 19, 33, 241–242
“Agricultural Centralism” (*Nōhonshugi 農本主義*; Yokoi), 129
The Agricultural World (*Nōgyō Sekai 農業世界*; magazine), 136
agriculture
agrarianist movement, 192–194, 216–218
and arable land in Japan, 187, 188
campaign for farmer migration in Brazil, 165–169, 194–197, 196
campaign for farmer migration in Northeast Asia, 151–152, 162–164
campaign for farmer migration in Texas, 135–137, 141–142
in coexistence and coprosperity discourse, 216–220, 225–226
debate on role of, 127–131
deterioration of rural economy, 190–194
and domestic land exploration and reform projects, 243–247, 248
in expansionist discourse, 126–127, 131–135
farmer migration in Manchuria, 151–152, 164, 171, 194, 223–229
growth of farmer migration in Brazil, 165, 171, 175–178, 222–223
and Hokkaido’s richness, 52–55, 53, 55
and ideology of permanent migrant settlement, 159–161, 175
and independence, 46
in Japanese literature, 126
kinō 帰農 (returning to agriculture), 46, 243, 248
and Lockean principle of land ownership, 13–14, 50, 59–60, 79
migrant farming efforts in Texas, 136–137, 142–145
success of farmer migration in Brazil, 169–174
Texas as ideal for farmer migration, 137–141
Agriculture and the Building of East Asia (*Tōka Kensetsu to Nōgyō 東亜建設と農業*), 225–226
Agriculture Journal (*Nōgyō Zasshi 農業雑誌*; journal), 46
Aikoku 愛國 (Patriotism; newspaper), 78

- Anglo-American expansion (cont.)
as model for Malthusian expansionism, 11, 12–14, 22–23, 47, 49–50, 54–55, 74, 140, 248
- Anglo-Japanese Alliance, 152
- Aoyagi Ikutarō 青柳郁太郎, 166–168, 169–170, 195
- Arai Hakuseki 新井白石, 50
- Ashida Hitoshi 芦田均, 242
- Asian American Studies, 271
- assimilation, 133, 149, 154–159
- Association for International Collaboration of Farmers (AICF: Kokusai Nōyū Kai 国際農友会), 250, 255–256
- Association for Migration to the US (Tobei Kyōkai 渡米協会), 114
- Association for Rural Rehabilitation (Nōson Kōsei Kyōkai 農村更生協会), 227
- Association of Exploration and Self-Striving (Kaitaku Jikkō Kai 開拓自興会), 255
- Association of Politics and Education (Seikyō Sha 政教社), 68, 73
- Association of the People's Friend (Min'yū Sha 民友社), 105
- Association of the Southern Cross (Minami Jūji Kai 南十字会), 258
- Azuma, Eiichiro, 63, 70, 71, 73, 84, 94
- Bansei Sha 晩成社 (Late Blooming Society), 58
- "Be Fruitful, and Multiply!" (*Umayō, Fueyō 産めよ殖えよ*; Takata), 189–190
- Beikoku Ima Fushigi* 米国今不審議, 61
- beisaku* 米作 (rice farming), 136, 138, 139–140, 141–144, 170, 176
- beishoku* 米食 (rice-eating), 139
- Beyond the Seas* (*Umi no soto* 海の外; magazine), 210
- birth control, 6, 12, 20, 122–123, 186–187, 228–229, 241–242
- Bonin Islands (Ogasawara Guntō 小笠原諸島), 57, 89
- Brazil
as alternative to US farmer migration, 146, 166
campaign for farmer migration in, 165–169, 194–197, 196
dissolution of Aliança in, 220–222
establishment and goal of Aliança in, 1–2, 206–207, 211–214, 218
government involvement in migration to, 168, 173–174, 199–203, 260
growth of farmer migration in, 165, 171, 175–178, 222–223
- immigration quota in, 223
- migration comparisons, 195
- postwar migration to, 249, 256, 257–258
- sea route to, 201
- success and expansion of Aliança in, 214–216, 215, 218–220
- success of farmer migration in, 169–174
- Brazil as a Colony* (*Shokuminchi toshite no Burajiru* 植民地としてのブラジル; Kawada), 168–169
- Brazil Colonization Company (Burajiru Takushoku Gaisha ブラジル拓殖会社), 153, 168, 170, 174
- Brazilian Colonization Company Limited (Burajiru Takushoku Kumiai [Burataku] ブラジル拓殖組合 [ブラ拓]), 202–203, 220–222
- Brazilian Times* (*Burajiru Jihō* 伯刺西爾時報; *Notícias Do Brasil*), 209
- Brazil in the frigid zone (*Kantai Burajiru* 寒帶ブラジル), 26, 196
- British expansion
and global history of Malthusian expansionism, 26–33
as model for Malthusian expansionism, 11, 12–14, 22–23
and Native American population decline, 49
- The Broken Commandment* (*Hakai* 破戒; Shimazaki), 126
- bunmei* 文明 (civilization), 50–52, 59–60, 66, 163, 214, 269–270
- burakumin* 部落民 (outcasts), 71, 89, 126
- Bureau of Emigration (Imin Kyoku 移民局), 80
- Bureau of Euro-American Affairs (Öbei Kyoku 欧米局), 249
- Bureau of Land Exploration (Kaitaku Kyoku 開拓局), 244, 245, 248
- Bureau of Social Affairs (Shakai Kyoku 社会局), 177–178
- Burns, Susan, 19
- Business Japan* (*Jitsugyō no Nihon* 実業之日本; magazine), 107
- capitalism. *See* economy
- Capron, Horace, 41, 50, 54
- Carnegie, Andrew, 115
- The Central Review* (*Chūō Kōron* 中央公論; magazine), 107
- China and Chinese
American exclusion of migrants from, 70, 77–78
- First Sino-Japanese War (1894–1895), 101–102, 107, 108, 109, 111, 128
- Japanese attitude toward, 74–77, 213, 269–270

- and Japanese racial identity, 109–112
in Latin America, 86
Chinese Exclusion Act, US (1882), 77, 79,
89, 117
Chiso Kaisei Hō 地租改正法 (Land Tax
Reform Law; 1873), 128
chō 町 (unit of land), 40, 143, 228
Choate, Mark, 32
Chōsen Nōgyō Imin Ron 朝鮮農業移民論
(*On Agricultural Migration to Korea;*
Kanbe), 151
Christianity, 104, 108, 113, 115–117, 119,
121
chūnō 中農 (middle-class farmers), 227
civilization (*bunmei* 文明), 50–52, 59–60, 66,
163, 214, 269–270
Clark, William, 55
coexistence and coprosperity (*kyōzon kyōei* 共
存共榮/*kyōzon dōei* 共存同榮)
discourse of, 1, 24–26, 212–214, 216–218,
217, 219, 220, 224–226, 252–254
failure of, 216, 220–222
as propaganda, 2, 212
coffee plantations, 165, 166, 167, 170, 174,
214
Cole, Joshua, 19
collective farmers (*kumiai nōfū* 組合農夫),
144, 145, 218
Colonial Agriculture (*nōgyō takushoku gakka*
農業拓殖学科), 256
Colonial Association (*Shokumin Kyōkai* 殖民
協会), 95–97, 153–154
colonial expansion (*shokumin* 殖民, 植民)
relationship with migration, 7–10, 169,
266–274
as term, 15, 160–161, 266
See also Malthusian expansionism
Colonial Migration Association (*Shokumin*
Dōshi Kai 植民同志会), 199
colonial nation (*shokumin koku* 植民國), 154
The Colonial Review (*Shokumin* 植民;
magazine), 1, 195–196, 199, 215, 220
Commission for the Investigation of the Issues
of Population and Food (*Jinkō Shokuryō*
Mondai Chōsakai Iinkai 人口食糧問題調
查委員会), 21, 184, 198
commonerism (*heiminshugi* 平民主義), 105
commoners. See *heimin*
Conference for Overseas Colonial Migration
(*Kaigai Shokumin Taikai* 海外植民大
会), 199
contraception, 6, 12, 20, 122–123, 186–187,
228–229, 241–242
cosmopolitanism, 252–254, 271
cotton farming, 139, 170, 172, 222–223
- Dai Nihon Bōchō Ron* 大日本膨張論 (*On the
Expansion of the Great Japan*; Tokutomi),
101, 106
Dai Nihon Bunmei Kyōkai 大日本文明協會
(Great Japan Civilization
Association), 148
Daitōa Kyōei Ken 大東亞共榮圈 (Greater East
Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere), 2, 24,
206, 212
The Dancing Girl (*Maihime* 舞姫; Mori), 105
Danger Spots in World Population
(Thompson), 190
Darwin, Charles and Darwinism, 26, 50, 72,
90–92
Davenport, Charles B., 148
de-Asianization (*datsuaron* 脱亜論),
109–110, 269
dekasegi 出稼 (temporary labor
migration), 117
dekasegi konsei 出稼ぎ根性 (sojourning
mentality), 132, 160
demography
connection to prosperity and racial
superiority, 4, 12, 31, 43–44, 49–50,
90–92
and overpopulation anxiety, 43–44,
184–185, 186–190, 237–242
reports, surveys, and censuses, 4, 12, 20,
41–43, 87, 184
rise as discipline, 27, 42–43
of world, 60
See also Malthusian expansionism
Department of Migration (Imin Ka 移民
課), 249
Department of Statistics (Seihyō Ka 政表
課), 42
Department of the Producers' Cooperation, 218
diaspora, as concept, 272
Dickinson, Frederick, 161, 162
dojin 土人 (native people), 61
domestic land exploration programs, 40–41,
243–247, 248
See also Hokkaido migration
The Drifting Cloud (*Ukigumo* 浮雲;
Futabatei), 105
Dutch Learning (Rangaku 蘭学), 42, 60
- East (Tōyō 東洋), 81
“Economic Strategies in the South Seas”
(*Nan'yō Keiryaku Ron* 南洋経略論;
Taguchi), 92
economy
benefits of *heimin* migration to US, 119
deterioration of rural, 190–194
and labor movement, 107–109

- economy (cont.)
 rapid postwar growth, 259
 relationship with Malthusian expansionism, 15–16
 richness of Hokkaido, 52–55, 53
 richness of South Seas, 92–93
- Education Times* (*Kyōiku Jiron* 教育時論; magazine), 136
- Elkins, Caroline, 9
- emigration (*imin* 移民), relationship with colonial expansion, 7–10, 169, 266–274
See also Malthusian expansionism
- Emigration Association (Nihon Imin Kyōkai 日本移民協会), 148, 149–150, 153–155, 160, 162
- Emigration Protection Law (*Imin Hogo Hō* 移民保護法; 1896), 20, 94, 112
- employment
 desire for, 106
 and discourses on *heimin* migration, 112–119
 labor migration in Brazil, 167, 169, 170, 173–174
 labor movement, 107–109
 lack of opportunities for, 105–106, 184
- enlightenment campaign (*keihatsu undō* 啓発運動), 155–159, 162
gai teki keihatsu 外的啓発 (external enlightenment), 155
nai teki keihatsu 内的啓発 (internal enlightenment), 155
- Enomoto Takeaki 榎本武揚, 80, 84, 93–94, 95
- Ensei* 遠征 (newspaper), 84–86, 94
- Ensei Sha* 遠征社 (Expedition Society), 73
- An Essay on the Principle of Population* (Malthus), 28
- Eugenics Protection Law (*Yūsei Hogo Hō* 優生保護法; 1948), 33, 241
- eugenics, 6, 20–21, 33, 122–123, 148, 186–187, 241
- external enlightenment (*gai teki keihatsu* 外的啓発), 155
- Ezo* 蝦夷 (native people of Hokkaido), 61
- Ezo Kyōwakoku* 蝦夷共和国 (Republic of Ezo), 94
- Ezoshi* 蝦夷誌 (*The Study of Ezo*; Arai), 50
- farmer migration. *See* agriculture; owner-farmers
- farmer-soldier program (*tondenhei* 屯田兵), 40–41
- Federation of Overseas Associations (Kaigai Kyōkai Rengōkai [Kaikyōren] 海外協会連合会 [海協連]), 237–239, 249, 259
- Federation of Overseas Migration Cooperative Societies (Kaigai Ijū Kumiai Rengōkai 海外移住組合連合会), 202, 220, 221
- Federation of Patriots (Aikoku Yūshi Dōmei 愛國有志同盟), 69, 77, 78, 82
- female migrants, 63–67, 118, 155–159, 175, 231
- Fillmore, Millard, 50
- First Sino-Japanese War (1894–1895), 101–102, 107, 108, 109, 111, 128
- Franklin, Benjamin, 27–28, 59
- Freedom and People's Rights Movement (1874–1890s), 45, 69–70, 73
- Friend of the Nation* (*Kokumin no Tomo* 国民之友; magazine), 105, 106, 109
- fugen* 富源 (sources of wealth), 16, 66, 92, 224
- Fujikane, Candace, 271
- Fujita Toshirō 藤田敏郎, 84
- Fujitani, Takashi, 8, 12, 241, 256
- fukoku kyōhei* 富国強兵 (enriching the nation, strengthening the army), 19
- Fukumoto Nichinan 福本日南, 67
- Fukushima prefecture, 224
- Fukuzawa Yukichi 福澤諭吉
 involvement in Tokyo Geography Society, 93
 on population growth, 43–44
 on prostitutes, 65–66
 on race, 64, 109, 110, 269
 on *shizoku* success, 45
 Taiwan migration campaign, 66
 US migration campaign, 58–59, 61–63, 69
 on women's education, 64–65
- The Fundamental Constitutions of Carolina* (Locke), 13
- Futabatei Shimei 二葉亭四迷, 105
- The Future Japan* (*Shōrai no Nihon* 将来之日本; Tokutomi), 104–105
- Gaikō Jihō* 外交時報 (*Revue Diplomatique*; journal), 24
- Gaimushō 外務省 (Ministry of Foreign Affairs), 20, 22–26, 135–136, 144, 160, 198, 246, 249–250, 258
- Gakumon no Susume* 學問の勧め (Fukuzawa), 45
- Gakunō Sha 學農社 (Society of Agriculture Study), 46, 130
- Garon, Sheldon, 19
- Geary Act (1892), 77
- Geiger, Andrea, 126
- Gentlemen's Agreement (1907), 20, 120–121, 144, 156, 209
- German expansion, 32
- GHQ (General Headquarters of the Allied occupation of Japan), 237, 244

- gijutsu imin* 技術移民/*kaihatsu imin* 開発移民
 (migration of technicians and developers), 250
- Gondō Seikyō 権藤成卿, 216
- Gordon, Andrew, 123
- Gouger, Robert, 29
- government
 and context for Malthusian expansionism, 18–22
 domestic land exploration and reform projects, 243–247, 248
 Freedom and People's Rights Movement, 45, 69–70, 73
 involvement in Hokkaido migration, 56
 involvement in land ownership, 193
 involvement in southward expansion, 90, 150, 153, 163–164, 168, 173–174
 involvement in US migration, 112–113, 115, 121, 135–136, 144, 149–150
 oppression of working class, 114–115
 as welfare state, 240–241
See also migration state
- A Grand View of the Sources of Wealth in South America* (*Nanbei Fugen Taikan* 南米富源大觀; *Nanba*), 197
- Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere
 (*Daitōa Kyōei Ken* 大東亜共栄圏), 2, 24, 206, 212
- Great Japan Civilization Association (*Dai Nihon Bunmei Kyōkai* 大日本文明協会), 148
- Great Kantō Earthquake (Kantō Dai Shinsai 関東大震災; 1923), 178, 184
- guidebooks, 61, 70
- Guidelines of Conducting Emergent Land Exploration (*Kinkyū Kaitaku Jigyō Jisshitsu Yōryō* 緊急開拓事業実施要領), 243
- gumin* 愚民 (ignorant people), 12
- Hakai* 破戒 (*The Broken Commandment*; *Shimazaki*), 126
- hakkō ichiu* 八紘一宇 (eight corners under one roof), 230
- Hakujin no omoni* 白人の重荷 (White Man's burden), 163
- Hamada Kenjirō, 87
- Hankan Hanmin* 半官半民 (semi-governmental organizations), 150, 163, 201, 210
- Hankins, Joseph, 126
- Hatō Banri 波濤万里 ("Thousands of Miles of Waves"), 230–231
- Hattori Tōru 浜田健次郎, 88
- Hawai'i
- calls for migration to, 81–82, 83
 contract laborers in, 57, 59
 in southward expansion discourse, 71–72
- Hawai Koku Fudo Ryakuki* 布哇國風土略記
 (*A Short Description of the Society and Culture of the Kingdom of Hawai'i*; *Konishi*), 81–82
- Hayashi Shigeatsu 林茂淳, 184
- heimin* 平民 (commoners)
 association with labor movement, 107–109
 compared to *shizoku*, 102, 104
 decline of migration to US, 119–121
 discourses on migration of, 102, 112–119
 as laborers and farmers, 127
 rise of, 103–106
- heiminshugi* 平民主義 (commonerism), 105
- Heredity in Relationship to Eugenics* (Davenport), 148
- Hiraoka Hikotarō 平岡彦太郎, 130–131, 132
- hi shokumin koku* 非植民国 (non-colonial nation), 154
- "The History of Overseas Migration" (*Kaigai Ijū no Rekishi* 海外移住の歴史), 267
- hitsuyō aku* 必要悪 (necessary evil), 65
- Ho'an Jōrei 保安条例 (Public Peace Preservation Law; 1887), 69
- Hokkaido Development Agency (Kaitakushi 開拓使), 40–41, 46, 50–52, 54, 55, 56, 63–64, 198
- Hokkaido Kaitaku Kin'enkan 北海道開拓記念館 (Historical Museum of Hokkaido), 263
- Hokkaido Kaitaku Zasshi* 北海道開拓雑誌 (HKZ: *Hokkaido Development Journal*), 46
- Hokkaido Land Regulation (Hokkaido Jishō Kishoku 北海道地所規則; 1872), 51
- Hokkaido migration
 Ainu relocation, 49–52, 51
 demographic surveys to legitimize, 41–42, 87
 economic benefits, 52–55, 53
 as intellectual foundation for later expansion, 67–68
 vs. overseas migration, 87, 92–93
 policy transformation, 55–57
 proposals for, 40–41
 and push for *shizoku* independence, 45–49
 search for alternatives to, 58–59
- Hokkō Sha 北光社 (Society of Northern Light), 142
- Hokubei Nōhō* 北米農報 (*North American Agricultural Journal*; journal), 209
- Hokubei no Shin Nihon* 北米の新日本 (*New Japan in North America*; Abe), 120

- Iberian expansion, 13, 140
 Ichioka, Yūji, 70
Iguape. *See* Brazil
 Ikeda Hayato 池田勇人, 259
imin 移民 (migration), relationship with colonial expansion, 7–10, 169, 266–274
Imin Chōsa Hōkoku 移民調查報告 (journal), 136
Imin Hogo Hō 移民保護法 (Emigration Protection Law; 1896), 20
Imin Ka 移民課 (Department of Migration), 249
Imin Kyoku 移民局 (Bureau of Emigration), 80
 Immigration Act, US (1891), 117
 Immigration Act, US (1924), 24, 144, 150, 178, 186–187
 Imperial Colonial Migration Company (Kōkoku Shokumin Gaisha 皇國殖民会社), 166
 imperial government. *See* government; migration state
 improvement, land (*kairyō* 改良), 243, 244–247
 Industrial Bank of Japan (Nihon Kōgyō Ginkō 日本興業銀行), 153
 industrialization and urbanization, 128–130, 191, 257, 259
 Inoue Ishimi 井上石見, 41
 Inoue Kakugorō 井上角五郎, 61–62, 97
 Inoue Masaji 井上雅二, 163
 Institute of Pacific Relations, 187
 internal enlightenment (*nai teki keihatsu* 内的啓発), 155
 international cooperation (*kokusai kyōryoku* 國際協力), 261
 Iriye, Akira, 70, 121, 216
 Iriye Toraji 入江寅次, 229
 Ishibashi Tanzan 石橋湛山, 6
 Ishiguro Tadaatsu 石黒忠篤, 191, 225, 227, 228, 244, 246, 248, 255, 256
 Ishikawa Tatsuzō 石川達三, 186
 isolation, policy (*sakoku* 鎮國), 154
 Itagaki Taisuke, 69
 Italian expansion, 32
 Iwakura Mission, 64
 Iwasaki Kiyoshichi 岩崎清七, 142
 Izumi Sei'ichi 泉靖一, 16
 Jackson, Andrew, 14, 30
Japan and Emigration (Nihon to Ijū 日本と移住), 237–239, 238
Japan and Hawai'i (Nihon to Hawai'i 日本と布哇; Toyama), 82
 Japan Emigration Promotion Company Co. Ltd (Nihon Kaigai Iju Shinkō Kabushiki
- Gaisha 日本海外移住振興株式会社), 259
 Japan Emigration Service (Kaigai Ijū Jigyōdan 海外移住事業団), 259
 Japanese Agricultural Workers Program (Tannō: Nōgyō Rōmusha Habei Jigyō 農業労務者派米事業), 255
Japanese American News (Nichibei Shinbun 日米新聞), 67
 Japanese Birth Control Study Society (Nihon Sanji Chōsetsu Kenkyūkai 日本産児調節研究会), 123
 Japanese Emigration Association (Nihon Imin Kyōkai 日本移民協会), 148, 149–150, 153–155, 160, 162
 Japanese National High School (Nihon Kokumin Kōtō Gakkō 日本国民高等学校), 248
 Japanese Striving Society (Nippon Rikkō Kai 日本国行会), 1, 2, 115–117, 116, 119, 124, 125, 156, 208–209, 224, 226, 258
 Japanese Young Women's Christian Association (JYWCA 日本女子青年会), 67, 157
 Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA: Kokusai Kyōryoku Jigyōdan 國際協力事業団), 261
 Japanism/national essence (*kokusuishugi* 国粹主義), 68, 73
Japan of the World (Sekai no Nihon 世界之日本; journal), 109
 Japan Overseas Migration Museum (Kaigai Ijū Shiryōkan 海外移住資料館), 267–271, 268, 270
 Jefferson, Thomas, 14, 30, 248
Jiji Shinpō 時事新報 (*Jiji News*; newspaper), 61
jinjō kajō 人口過剩 (overpopulation), anxiety over, 43–44, 184–185, 186–190, 237–242
See also Malthusian expansionism
jinjō mondai 人口問題 (population problem), 184
 Jinkō Seisaku Kakuritsu Yōkō 人口政策確立要綱 ("Principle to Establishing Population Policies"), 228–229
 Jinkō Shokuryō Mondai Chōsakai Iinkai 人口食糧問題調査委員会 (Commission for the Investigation of the Issues of Population and Food), 21, 184, 198
Jinshu Kairyō Gaku 人種改良学 (*The Study of Eugenics*; Davenport), 148
jisakunō 自作農. *See* owner-farmers
jitsugaku 實學 (practical knowledge), 45
Jitsugyō no Nihon 實業之日本 (*Business Japan*; magazine), 107

- Joshi Eigaku Juku 女子英学塾 (Women's Institute for English Studies), 64
- Jūkyūsei* 十九世紀 (*The Nineteenth Century; newspaper*), 77
- Kagawa Toyohiko 賀川豊彦, 242
- Kai Orie 甲斐織衛, 61
- kaigai dōhō* 海外同胞 (overseas compatriots), 230
- Kaigai Dōhō Tokyo Daikai 海外同胞東京大会 (Tokyo Conference of the Overseas Compatriots), 229–230
- Kaigai Fugen Sōsho* 海外富源叢書, 16
- Kaigai Fujin Kyōkai 海外婦人協会 (Overseas Women's Association), 226
- kaigai ijū* 海外移住 (overseas migration). *See* southward expansion; United States
- Kaigai Ijū Jigyōdan 海外移住事業団 (Japan Emigration Service), 259
- Kaigai Ijū Kumiai 海外移住組合 (Overseas Migration Cooperative Societies), 202, 207, 220
- Kaigai Ijū Kumiai Hō 海外移住組合法 (Overseas Migration Cooperative Societies Law), 21, 202, 220, 237
- Kaigai Ijū Kumiai Rengōkai 海外移住組合連合会 (Federation of Overseas Migration Cooperative Societies), 202, 220, 221
- Kaigai Ijū Kyōkai 海外移住協会 (Overseas Migration Association), 242–243
- Kaigai Ijū no Rekishi* 海外移住の歴史 ("The History of Overseas Migration"), 267
- Kaigai Ijū Shiryōkan 海外移住資料館 (Japan Overseas Migration Museum), 267–271, 268, 270
- Kaigai Kigyō Dōshi Kai 海外起業同士会 (Society of Friends of Overseas Enterprises), 136, 141
- Kaigai Kōgyō Kabushiki Gaisha 海外興業株式会社 (Kaikō: Overseas Development Company), 163, 173–174, 175, 177, 178, 198, 209, 218, 237
- Kaigai Kyōkai Rengōkai [Kaikyōren] 海外協会連合会 [海協連] (Federation of Overseas Associations), 237–239, 249, 259
- Kaigai Shokumin Gakkō 海外植民学校 (School of Overseas Colonial Migration), 68
- Kaigai Shokumin Ron* 海外殖民論 (*On Overseas Colonial Migration; Tsuneyama*), 95, 96
- Kaigai Shokumin Taikai 海外植民大会 (Conference for Overseas Colonial Migration), 199
- kaihatsu imin* 開発移民/gijutsu imin 技術移民 (migration of technicians and developers), 250
- kairyō* 改良 (land reform), 243, 244–247
- kaitaku* 開拓 (land exploration), 40–41, 243–247, 248
- See also* Hokkaido migration
- Kaitaku Jikkō Kai 開拓自興会 (Association of Exploration and Self-Striving), 255
- Kaitaku Kyoku 開拓局 (Bureau of Land Exploration), 244, 245, 248
- Kaitakushi 開拓使 (Hokkaido Development Agency), 40–41, 46, 50–52, 54, 55, 56, 63–64, 198
- Kamiyama Jūnji 神山潤次, 173
- Kamiya Tadao 神谷忠雄, 153
- Kanbe Masao 神戸正雄, 151
- Kanda Hideo 神田英雄, 195
- Kantai Burajiru* 寒帶ブラジル (Brazil in the frigid zone), 26, 196
- Kantō Dai Shinsai 関東大震災 (Great Kantō Earthquake; 1923), 178, 184
- Katayama Sei'ichi 片山清一, 63
- Katayama Sen 片山潜, 108, 113–115, 118, 121–122, 124, 141–142
- Katō Kanji 加藤完治, 192, 193–194, 216–218, 225, 228, 248
- Katsura Tarō 桂太郎, 151, 168
- Katsuyama Kōzō 勝山孝三, 87
- Kawada Shirō 河田嗣郎, 168–169
- Kawai Michi 河井道, 67, 157, 159
- kazoku* 華族, 106
- keihatsu undō* 啓發運動 (enlightenment campaign), 155–159, 162
- Keiō School (Keiō Gijuku 慶應義塾), 58, 61, 109
- kimin* 舍民 (people abandoned by the nation), 186
- Kinkyū Kaitaku Jigyō Jisshitsu Yōryō 緊急開拓事業実施要領 (Guidelines of Conducting Emergent Land Exploration), 243
- Kinmouth, Earl H., 106
- kinō* 帰農 (returning to agriculture), 46, 243, 248
- See also* agriculture
- Kita Ikki 北一輝, 183
- Kobe Migrant Accommodation Center (Kobe Imin Shūyō Jo 神戸移民收容所), 200
- Kobe Migration Center (Kobe Ijū Assen Sho 神戸移住斡旋所), 249

- Kodaira Gon'ichi 小平権一, 225, 255
kōdo keizai seichōki 高度経済成長期 (period of rapid economic growth), 259
kōhī yori hito wo tsukure 咖啡より人を作れ (cultivate people rather than coffee), 214
 Kōkokū Shokumin Gaisha 皇國殖民会社 (Imperial Colonial Migration Company), 166
Kokumin no Tomo 国民之友 (*Friend of the Nation*; magazine), 105, 106, 109
 Kokumin Yūsei Hō 国民優生法 (National Eugenic Protection Law; 1941), 20
kokusai kyōryoku 國際協力 (international cooperation), 261
 Kokusai Kyōryoku Jigyōdan 國際協力事業團 (JICA: Japan International Cooperation Agency), 261
 Kokusai Nōyū Kai 國際農友会 (AICF: Association for International Collaboration of Farmers), 250, 255–256
Kokusei Chōsa ni Tsuite: Kokumin Hitsudoku 國勢調査について国民必読 (Hayashi), 184
kokusuishugi 国粹主義 (Japanism/national essence), 68, 73
 Kome Sōdō 米騷動 (Rice Riots), 160, 177, 184
 Komura Jutarō 小村寿太郎, 145, 151–152
 Konishi Naojirō 小西直治郎, 83
 Konoe Fumimaro 近衛文麿, 229–230
 Korean Peninsula compared to Brazil, 196
 farmer migration in, 151–152, 164, 194
 Kosaku Chōtei Hō 小作調停法 (Tenant Mediation Law), 191
kosakukan 小作官 (tenant mediator), 192
 Kōtoku Shūsui 幸徳秋水, 6, 122
 Koyama Shizuko 小山静子, 63
 Kuga Katsunan 陸羯南, 67
kugaku 苦学 (work-study), 116
kugakusei 苦学生 (work-study students), 108
 Kumamoto prefecture, 218, 224
kumiai nōfū 組合農夫 (collective farmers), 144, 145, 218
 Kuroda Kiyotaka 黒田清隆, 40, 46, 50, 54, 63–64
 Kurose Hiroshi 黒瀬弘志, 2
Kyōiku Jiron 教育時論 (*Education Times*; magazine), 136
 Kyōritsu Tōkei Gakkō 共立統計学校 (School of Statistics), 43
kyōzon kyōei 共存共榮/*kyōzon dōei* 共存同榮. See coexistence and coprosperity
- labor. *See* employment
 labor migration, in Brazil, 167, 169, 170, 173–174. *See also heimin*
The Labor World (Rōdō Sekai 労働世界; newspaper), 108, 114
 land development and exploration (*tochi kaitaku* 土地開拓), 40–41, 243–247, 248
See also Hokkaido migration
 land ownership
 for civilized races, 50–52, 79
 legislation against, 152–153, 160, 175
 Lockean principle of, 13–14, 50, 59–60, 79
 private, 57
 taxation, 128
See also owner-farmers
 Land Tax Reform Law (Chiso Kaisei Hō 地租改正法; 1873), 128
 Late Blooming Society (Bansei Sha 晩成社), 58
 Latin America
 calls for migration to, 82–86, 85, 90, 92, 94, 256–258
 Enomoto's migration initiatives, 93–94
 as source of wealth, 92–93
 in southward expansion discourse, 72
See also Brazil
 League of Nations, 161, 183
 lifeline (*seimeisen* 生命線), 16, 224
The Light of Family (Ie no Hikari 家の光; magazine), 217, 218, 219
 Li Xianglan 李香蘭, 253
 Locke, John
The Fundamental Constitutions of Carolina, 13
 and Lockean principle of land ownership, 13–14, 29, 50, 59–60, 79
Two Treatises of Government, 13
 Loyal Hearts Society (Sekishin Sha 赤心社), 47–49, 58
Maihime 舞姫 (*The Dancing Girl*; Mori), 105
 Malthus, Thomas and Malthusianism, 4, 12, 28–29, 49, 87
 Malthusian expansionism
 Anglo-American expansion as model, 11, 12–14, 22–23, 47, 49–50, 54–55, 74, 140, 248
 as concept, 3–7
 criticism of, 6
 demise of, 261–262
 global history of, 26–33
 institutional context, 18–22
 intellectual context, 11–16
 international context, 22–26, 25

- overpopulation anxiety, 43–44, 184–185, 186–190, 237–242
and settler colonialism concept, 7–10
social context, 16–18
See also agriculture; government; Hokkaido migration; migration state; Northeast Asia migration; race and racism; southward expansion; United States
- Manchester Guardian* (newspaper), 29
- Manchuria
farmer migration in, 151–152, 164, 171, 194, 223–229
military expansion in, 222, 223
- man'in Nihon* 滿員日本 (fully packed Japan), 258
- Man Kan Shūchū 滿韓集中 (concentrating on Manchuria and Korea), 151, 152
- Manz, Stefan, 32
- marriage, 147, 156–159, 158, 228–229
- Marxism, 122
- Matsudaira Masanao 松平正直, 143
- Matsuhabara Ichio 松原一雄, 144
- Matsukata Deflation, 57, 128
- Matsukata Masayoshi 松方正義, 43
- Matsuoka Yōsuke 松岡洋右, 16
- Mayflower Pilgrims, 47, 48, 74
- McCarran-Walter Act, US (1952), 253, 255
- Mexico, migration to, 84–86, 85, 91, 92, 94
- middle-class farmers (*chūnō* 中農), 227
- midwifery and midwives, 19, 20
- migrant training centers (*Takushoku Kunren Sho* 拓殖訓練所), 198
- migration (*imin* 移民), relationship with colonial expansion, 7–10, 169, 266–274
See also Malthusian expansionism
- migration of technicians and developers (*gijutsu imin* 技術移民/*kaihatsu imin* 開発移民), 250
- migration state
central involvement, 177–178, 198–201, 218, 224, 227–229
and decline of overseas migration, 258–262
discourses of overseas migration, 250–258
emergence of, 18–19, 21, 185, 197
justification for and celebration of migration programs, 229–230, 251–252
local involvement, 201–203
and postwar reemergence of overseas migration, 237–239, 247, 249–250
See also government; Nagano prefecture
- Minami Jūji Kai 南十字会 (Association of the Southern Cross), 258
- Minbushōtatsu* 民部省達 (Paper of the Ministry of Popular Affairs), 41–42
- Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry (Nōrinshō 農林省), 21, 22–26, 227, 228, 243–244, 247–250, 255, 258
- Ministry of Colonial Affairs (Takumushō 拓務省), 198, 200, 247
- Ministry of Culture and Education (Monbushō 文部省), 19, 198
- Ministry of Finance (Ōkurashō 大藏省), 251
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Gaimushō 外務省), 20, 22–26, 135–136, 144, 160, 198, 246, 249–250, 258
- Ministry of Home Affairs (Naimushō 内務省), 21, 198, 200
- Minyū Sha 民友社 (Association of the People's Friend), 105
- mixed residence Japan (*naichi zakkyo* 内地雜居), 73
- Miyake Setsurei 三宅雪嶺, 93
- Mizuno Ryū 水野龍, 166–167, 173
- modernization, 251–252
- Momsen, Theodor, 133
- Monbushō 文部省 (Ministry of Culture and Education), 19, 198
- More, Thomas, 29
- Mori Ōgai 森鷗外, 105
- Morioka Emigration Company (Morioka Imin Gaisha 森岡移民会社), 173
- motherhood discourse, 64–65
- Murakami Shūnzō 村上俊蔵, 107–108
- Museum of Japanese Immigration in Brazil (Museu Histórico da Imigração Japonesa no Brasil), 263–264
- mushu no chi* 無主の地 (unclaimed land), 51
- Mutō Sanji 武藤山治, 75
- Mutsu Munemitsu 陸奥宗光, 109
- Nagai Tōru 永井亨, 5
- Nagano prefecture, 207
dissolution of Aliança, 220–222
early efforts at overseas migration, 208–211
establishment and goal of Aliança, 1–2, 206–207, 211–214, 218
involvement in Manchuria migration, 224, 226
success and expansion of Aliança, 214–216, 215, 218–220
- Nagasawa Betten 長沢別天, 70, 73–74, 75, 82, 89
- Nagata Shigeshi 水田綱
Brazil migration campaign, 1, 209–210, 213–214, 218, 254, 257–258
involvement in Japanese Emigration Association, 160
involvement in Japanese Striving Society, 209–210

- Nagata Shigeshi 氷田稠 (cont.)
 Manchuria migration campaign, 2, 226
 on population growth, 242, 259
 on US racism, 212–213
- naichi zakkyo* 内地雜居 (mixed residence Japan), 73
- Naimushō 内務省 (Ministry of Home Affairs), 21, 198, 200
- Naitō Hideo 内藤英雄, 220
- Nakamura Masanao (Keiu) 中村正直 (敬宇), 45, 47, 64
- Nakamura Sadao 中村貞雄, 177
- Namikawa Tenmin 並河天民, 42
- Nan'a Kōshi 南亞公司 (South Asia Company), 163
- Nanba Katsuji 難波勝治, 197
- Nanbei Fugen Taikan* 南米富源大觀 (*A Grand View of the Sources of Wealth in South America*; Nanba), 197
- Nanbei Shokumin Kabushiki Gaisha 南米植民株式会社 (South America Colonial Company), 173
- Nanbei Takushoku Kabushiki Gaisha 南米拓殖株式会社 (南拓) (Nantaku: South America Colonization Company), 146, 215
- nanshin* 南進. *See* southward expansion
- Nantō Shōsha 南島商社 (Southern Islands Company), 89
- Nan'yō 南洋 (South Seas), 71–72, 81
See also southward expansion
- Nan'yō Jiji* 南洋時事 (Shiga), 72, 81, 93
- Nan'yō Keiryaku Ron* 南洋経略論 (“Economic Strategies in the South Seas”; Taguchi), 92
- Nan'yō Kyōkai 南洋協会 (South Seas Association), 163
- Nan'yō Saku* 南洋策 (*Strategies for the South*; Hattori), 88
- Nasu Shiroshi 那須皓, 24, 187–188, 189, 225, 255
- national essence/Japanism (*kokusuishugi* 国粹主義), 73
- National Eugenic Protection Law (Kokumin Yūsei Hō 国民優生法; 1941), 20
- National Federation of Agricultural Migration Cooperative Associations (JATAKA: Zenkoku Takushoku Nōgyō Kyōdō Kumiai Rengōkai 全国拓殖農業共同組合連合会), 250
- Native Americans
 Ainu compared to, 49, 50, 61, 62
 and westward expansion, 13–14, 30
- native people (*dojin* 土人), 61
- Naturalization Act, US (1870), 143
- Neo-Malthusianism, 6
- “The New Homes of the Japanese Race” (*Nihonjin no Shin Kokyō* 日本人の新故郷; Tokutomi), 79
- New Japan in North America (Hokubei no Shin Nihon* 北米の新日本; Abe), 120
- Nichibei Shinbun* 日米新聞 (*Japanese American News*; newspaper), 67
- Nihon Imin Kyōkai 日本移民協会 (Japanese Emigration Association), 148, 149–150, 153–155, 160, 162
- Nihon Imin Ron* 日本移民論 (*On Japanese Emigration*; Ōkawadaira), 132–133
- Nihon Kaigai Iju Shinkō Kabushiki Gaisha 日本海外移住振興株式会社 (Japan Emigration Promotion Company Co. Ltd), 259
- Nihon Kaigai Kyōkai Rengōkai [Kaikyōren] 日本海外協会連合会 [海協連] (Federation of Overseas Associations), 237–239, 249, 259
- Nihon Kaizō Hōan Taikō* 日本改造法案大綱 (*An outline for the reorganization of Japan*; Kita), 183
- Nihon Kōgyō Ginkō 日本興業銀行 (Industrial Bank of Japan), 153
- Nihon Kokumin Kōtō Gakkō 日本国民高等学校 (Japanese National High School), 248
- Nihon Nōhon Ron* 日本農本論 (*On Japanese Agricultural Centralism*; Hiraoka), 130–131, 132
- Nihon no Shōnen* 日本之少年 (*The Youth of Japan*; journal), 105
- Nihon Sanji Chōsetsu Kenkyūkai 日本産児調節研究会 (Japanese Birth Control Study Society), 123
- Nihon Shokumin Ron* 日本植民論 (*On Japanese Colonial Migration*; Tōgō), 132–133, 161, 266
- Nihon to Hawai* 日本と布哇 (*Japan and Hawai'i*; Toyama), 82
- Nihon to Ijū* 日本と移住 (*Japan and Emigration*), 237–239, 238
- The Nineteenth Century (Jūkyūsei)* 十九世紀; newspaper, 77
- Nippon Rikkō Kai 日本力行会 (Japanese Striving Society), 1, 2, 115–117, 116, 119, 124, 125, 156, 208–209, 224, 226, 258
- Nitobe Inazō 新渡戸稻造, 15, 67, 129–131, 132, 161, 266
- Nōgyō Honron* 農業本論 (*On the Foundation of Agriculture*; Nitobe), 129–130

- Nōgyō Rōmusha Habei Jigyō 農業労務者派
米事業 (Japanese Agricultural Workers
Program), 255
- Nōgyō Sekai 農業世界 (*The Agricultural
World*; magazine), 136
- nōgyō takushoku gakka 農業拓殖学科
(Colonial Agriculture), 256
- Nōgyō Zasshi 農業雑誌 (*Agriculture Journal*;
journal), 46
- Nōhonshugi 農本主義 (“Agricultural
Centralism”; Yokoi), 129
- non-colonial nation (*hi shokumin koku* 非殖民
國), 154
- Nōrinshō 農林省 (Ministry of Agriculture and
Forestry), 21, 22–26, 227, 228, 243–244,
247–250, 255, 258
- North American Agricultural Journal* (*Hokubei
Nōhō* 北米農報; journal), 209
- Northeast Asia migration
campaign for farmer migration in, 151–152,
162–164
farmer migration efforts in Korean
Peninsula, 151–152, 164, 194
farmer migration efforts in Manchuria,
151–152, 164, 171, 194, 223–229
military expansion in Manchuria, 222,
223
- Nōson Kōsei Kumiai 農村更生組合 (Village
Renewal Cooperative), 245
- Nōson Kōsei Kyōkai 農村更生協会
(Association for Rural
Rehabilitation), 227
- Notícias Do Brazil* (*Burajiru Jihō* 伯刺西爾時
報; *Brazilian Times*; newspaper), 209
- Ōbei Kyoku 欧米局 (Bureau of Euro-
American Affairs), 249
- Ogasawara Guntō 小笠原諸島 (Bonin
Islands), 57, 89
- Okada Tadahiko 岡田忠彦, 210–211
- Okawa Heikichi 小川平吉, 211
- Ōkawadaira Takamitsu 大川平隆光, 131,
132–133, 134–135, 159
- Okinawan migration, 6–7
- Ōkuma Shigenobu 大隈重信, 90, 93, 148,
155, 162
- Ōkurashō 大藏省 (Ministry of Finance),
251
- On Agricultural Migration to Korea* (*Chōsen
Nōgyō Imin Ron* 朝鮮農業移民論;
Kanbe), 151
- On Birth Control* (*Sanji Seigen Ron* 産児制限
論; Abe), 122
- “On Creating Good Mothers” (Nakamura), 64
- “On De-Asianization” (Fukuzawa), 65
- On Japanese Agricultural Centralism* (*Nihon
Nōhon Ron* 日本農本論; Hiraoka),
130–131, 132
- On Japanese Colonial Migration* (*Nihon
Shokumin Ron* 日本植民論; Tōgō),
132–133, 161, 266
- On Japanese Emigration* (*Nihon Imin Ron*
日本移民論; Ōkawadaira), 132–133
- On Overseas Colonial Migration* (*Kaigai
Shokumin Ron* 海外殖民論; Tsuneyama),
95, 96
- On the Expansion of the Great Japan* (*Dai
Nihon Bōchō Ron* 大日本膨張論;
Tokutomi), 101, 106
- On the Foundation of Agriculture* (*Nōgyō
Honron* 農業本論; Nitobe), 129–130
- Oriental Development Company (*Tōyō
Takushoku Kabushiki Gaisha* 東洋拓殖株
式会社), 15, 151, 164, 194
- The Oriental Economist* (*Tōyō Keizai Shinpō*
東洋經濟新報; magazine), 136, 141
- Osaka Asahi News* (*Osaka Asahi Shim bun* 大阪
毎日新聞), 166
- Ōta Masataka 太田正孝, 240
- outcasts (*burakumin* 部落民), 71,
89, 126
- An Outline for the Reorganization of Japan*
(*Nihon Kaijō Hōan Taikō* 日本改造法案
大綱; Kita), 183
- overpopulation (*jinkō kajō* 人口過剩), anxiety
over, 43–44, 184–185, 186–190, 237–242
See also Malthusian expansionism
- overseas compatriots (*kaigai dōhō* 海外同
胞), 230
- Overseas Development Company (Kaikō:
Kaigai Kōgyō Kabushiki Gaisha 海外興
業株式会社), 163, 173–174, 175, 177,
178, 198, 209, 218, 237
- overseas migration (*kaigai ijū* 海外移住). *See*
southward expansion; United States
- Overseas Migration Association (*Kaigai Ijū
Kyōkai* 海外移住協会), 242–243
- Overseas Migration Cooperative Societies
(*Kaigai Ijū Kumiai* 海外移住組合), 202,
207, 220
- Overseas Migration Cooperative Societies Law
(*Kaigai Ijū Kumiai Hō* 海外移住組合法),
21, 202, 220, 237
- Overseas Women’s Association (*Kaigai Fujin
Kyōkai* 海外婦人協会), 226
- owner-farmers (*jisakunō* 自作農)
in Brazil, 167–168, 170,
172–173
- decline in population, 128
- ideal of, 130, 135

- owner-farmers (*jisakunō* 自作農) (cont.)
 in Japan, 192–193, 227–228,
 244–246, 248
 in Texas, 137, 141–145
- Ozaki Yukio 尾崎行雄, 70
- Pan-Asianism, 225–226, 253
- Paper of the Ministry of Popular Affairs (*Minbushōtatsu* 民部省達), 41–42
- Patriotism (*Aikoku* 愛國; newspaper), 78
- Pearl, Raymond, 190
- Peattie, Mark, 72, 90n, 164
- Pedersen, Susan, 9
- period of rapid economic growth (*kōdō keizai seichōki* 高度經濟成長期), 259
- personal success (*risshin shussei* 立身出世), 45–47
- picture brides (*shashin hanayome* 写真花嫁), 147, 157–159, 158, 175
- population discourse. *See* Malthusian expansionism
- population problem (*jinkō mondai* 人口問題), 184
See also Malthusian expansionism
- postwar Japan
 decline of overseas migration, 258–262
 discourses of overseas migration, 250–258
- domestic land exploration and reform projects, 243–247, 248
- overpopulation anxiety, 237–242
- reemergence of overseas migration, 247, 249–250
- poverty, as justification for migration, 20, 41, 42, 44, 87
- practical knowledge (*jitsugaku* 実学), 45
- Prado Jordão & Company, 165
- Prefectural Board of Education (Shinano Kyōiku Kai 信濃教育会), 208, 209, 210, 224
- “Principle to Establishing Population Policies” (*Jinkō Seisaku Kakuritsu Yōkō* 人口政策確立要綱), 228–229
- Producers’ Cooperative Association (*Sangyō Kumiai* 産業組合), 216–218, 217, 219, 220
- Producers’ Cooperative Law (*Sangyō Kumiai Hō* 産業組合法), 218
- prostitutes, 65–66, 118
- Protestant Christianity, 104, 108, 113, 115–117, 119, 121
- Public Peace Preservation Law (*Ho’an Jōrei* 保安条例; 1887), 69
- Qing Empire. *See* China and Chinese
- race and racism
 in coexistence and coprosperity discourse, 24–26, 183, 212–214, 224–225
 competition, 72–77, 76, 79–80, 89, 95
 efforts at Japanese American assimilation, 132, 149, 154–159
 exclusion of Chinese and Japanese in US, 1, 3, 8, 24, 25, 70, 77–78, 131, 152–153, 178, 186–189
 Japanese denunciation of white racism, 188–189, 194, 212–213
 reimagining of Japanese identity, 109–112
 superiority, 12, 49–50, 90–92, 91, 109
- racial equality clause, 24, 161, 183
- Rangaku 蘭學 (Dutch Learning), 42, 60
- reform, land (*kairyō* 改良), 243, 244–247
- reinku kyūsai* 靈肉救濟 (spiritual and physical salvation), 117
- religion, 104, 108, 113, 115–117, 119, 121
- Reports of the Colonial Association (Shokumin Kyōkai Hōkokusho* 殖民協會報告書), 97
- reproduction regulation, 6, 19, 20–21, 33, 122–123, 186–187, 228–229, 241–242
- Republic of Ezo (Ezo Kyōwakoku 蝦夷共和国), 94
- The Review of Nations in the World (Sekai Kuni Zukushi* 世界国志; Fukuzawa), 59
- Revue Diplomatique (Gaikō Jihō* 外交時報; journal), 24
- Rhodes, Cecil, 29
- rice eating (*beishoku* 米食), 139
- rice farming (*beisaku* 米作), 136, 138, 139–140, 141–144, 170, 176
- Rice Riots (Kome Sōdō 米騒動), 160, 177, 184
- Rikkō 力行 (*Striving*; magazine), 119
- Rikkō Jogakkō 力行女学校 (Women’s School of the Striving Society), 156–157
- Rinji Kokusei Chōsa Kyoku 臨時國勢調查局 (Temporary Bureau of Census), 184
- risshi 立志 (aspiration), 116
- risshin shussei 立身出世 (personal success), 45–47
- Risshī Sha 立志社 (Self-help Association), 45n
- Rōdō Sekai 勞働世界 (*The Labor World*; newspaper), 108, 114
- rōdōsha 勞働者 (workers), 106 *See also heimin*
- Root-Takahira Treaty (1908), 152
- Russo-Japanese War (1904–1905), 119–120, 131, 134
- ryūmin 流民 (floater migrants), 270
- Saibara Seitō 西原清東, 142–143, 146
- Saikoku Risshī Hen* 西国立志篇 (Nakamura), 45

- Saiōnji Kinmochi 西園寺公望, 109
 Saitō Hiroshi 斎藤広志, 16, 263
 Sakai Toshihiko 堀利彦, 108
 Sakiyama Hisae 崎山比佐衛, 68, 266
sakoku 鎮国 (isolation, policy), 154
 salvation, spiritual and physical (*reiniku kyūsai*
 靈肉救濟), 117
 samurai. See *shizoku*
 Sand, Jordan, 121
 Sanger, Margaret, 122, 242
 Sangyō Kumiai 産業組合 (Producers'
 Cooperative Association), 216–218, 217,
 219, 220
 Sangyō Kumiai Hō 産業組合法 (Producers'
 Cooperative Law), 218
Sanji Seigen Ron 産児制限論 (*On Birth
 Control*; Abe), 122
 São Paulo. See Brazil
 Sapporo Agricultural College (SAC: Sapporo
 Nōgakkō 札幌農学校), 55, 67, 130
 Saranillio, Dean Itsuji, 272
 Satō Eisaku 佐藤栄作, 261
 Satō Shōsuke 佐藤昌介, 57, 67
 Satsuma Rebellion (1877), 45
 Sawada, Mitziko, 121
 Sawa Mōkichi 沢茂吉, 58
 Scheiner, Irwin, 104
 School of Overseas Colonial Migration (Kaigai
 Shokumin Gakkō 海外植民学校), 68
 School of Statistics (Kyōritsu Tōkei Gakkō
 共立統計学校), 43
 Segawa Ushimatsu 瀬川丑松, 126
 Seihyō Ka 政表課 (Department of
 Statistics), 42
Seikō 成功 (*Success*; magazine), 107, 108
 Seikyō Sha 政教社 (Association of Politics and
 Education), 68, 73
 Seikyō Sha thinkers, 73–74, 75, 80–82, 89,
 110, 162
seimeisen 生命線 (lifeline), 16, 224
 Seiyō 西洋 (West), 81
Sekai Kuni Zukushi 世界国尽 (*The Review of
 Nations in the World*), 59
Sekai no Nihon 世界之日本 (*Japan of the
 World*; journal), 109
 Sekishin Sha 赤心社 (Loyal Hearts Society),
 47–49, 58
 Self-help Association (Risshī Sha 立志社),
 45n
 self-help and success, 45–47, 108–109
 semigovernmental (*Hankān Hanmin*
 半官半民) organizations, 150, 163,
 201, 210
 settler colonialism
 defined, 9–10
- relationship with migration, 3, 7–10, 271–274
See also Malthusian expansionism
 “Seven Million People in A Small Territory”
 (Ōta), 240
 Shakai Kyoku 社会局 (Bureau of Social
 Affairs), 177–178
shakai mondai 社会問題 (social issues), 20
shashin hanayome 写真花嫁 (picture brides),
 147, 157–159, 158, 175
 Shibusawa Ei’ichi 渋沢栄一, 153, 155, 168
shidō minzoku 指導民族 (leading race), 25
 Shiga Shigetaka 志賀重昂, 67, 71, 72, 73, 81,
 89, 91, 93, 97
 Shih, Shu-mei, 272
 Shimanuki Hyōdayū 島貫兵太夫, 115–117,
 118, 119, 124, 155–157, 208
 Shimazaki Tōson 島崎藤村, 126
 Shimoina County 下伊那郡, 245
 Shinano colony (Shinano Shokuminchi 信濃植
 民地), 213
 Shinano Kyōiku Kai 信濃教育会 (Prefectural
 Board of Education), 208, 209, 210, 224
 Shinano Overseas Association (Shinano Kaigai
 Kyōkai 信濃海外協会), 206, 210, 222,
 224 *See also* Nagano prefecture
Shinano Shokumin Dokuhon 信濃植民読本
 (Shinano Colonial Migration Reader),
 208
shin fugen 新富源 (new sources of wealth), 92
Shin Nihon no seinen 新日本之青年 (“Youth
 of the New Japan”; Tokutomi), 105
shinno 新農 (new farmers), 46
Shinseki ni sankasu 新世界に参加す (we
 have joined the New World), 264,
 267–271, 268, 270
Shinshuryoku 進取力, 88
shizoku 士族 (samurai)
 declassed, 39, 44–45
 decline of, 102, 104
 Hokkaido migration proposals for,
 40–41
 as ideal for overseas migration, 59,
 89–90, 97
 impact on southward expansion discourse,
 71, 72
 push for independence of, 45–49, 57
shizoku jusan 士族授産 (shizoku relief), 46
 Shōji Shunsaku 庄司俊作, 244
shokugyō no kannen 職業の觀念 (desire for
 a career), 106
shokumin 殖民, 植民 (colonial expansion), 15,
 160–161, 266
See also colonial expansion
shokumin 植民 (planting people),
 160–161, 266

- Shokumin* 植民 (*The Colonial Review*; magazine), 1, 136, 195–196, 199, 215, 220
- Shokuminchi toshite no Burajiru* 植民地とてのブラジル (*Brazil as a colony*; Kawada), 168–169
- Shokumin Dōshi Kai* 植民同志会 (Colonial Migration Association), 199
- shokumin koku* 植民国 (colonial nation), 154
- Shokumin Kyōkai* 殖民協会 (Colonial Association), 95–97, 153–154
- Shokumin Kyōkai Hōkokusho* 殖民協会報告書 (*Reports of the Colonial Association*), 97
- Shokumin Seisaku Kenkyū* 植民政策研究 (colonial policy studies), 132
- shokusan* 殖産 (to develop the economy), 15
- shokusan kōgyō* 殖産興業 (to develop industry and trade), 39
- Shōnō ni Kansuru Kenkyū* 小農に関する研究 (“A study on small farmers”; Yokoi), 192
- Shōrai no Nihon* 将来之日本 (*The Future Japan*; Tokutomi), 104–105
- A Short Description of the Society and Culture of the Kingdom of Hawai‘i* (*Hawai Koku Fūdo Ryakuki* 布哇國風土略記; Konishi), 81–82
- Sino-Japanese War, First (1894–1895), 101–102, 107, 108, 109, 111, 128
- Smiles, Samuel, 45
- Sōbō* 老氓 (Ishikawa), 186
- Social Darwinism, 26, 50, 72, 90–92
- socialist movement
- criticism of Malthusian expansionism, 6
 - discourses on *heimin* migration, 112–119
 - following decline of *heimin* expansionism, 121–123
 - and labor movement, 107–109
 - and rise of *heimin*, 103–106
- social management, 19
- Society of Agriculture Study (*Gakunō Sha* 學農社), 46, 130
- Society of Friends of Overseas Enterprises (*Kaigai Kigyō Dōshi Kai* 海外起業同士会), 136, 141
- Society of Northern Light (*Hokkō Sha* 北光社), 142
- Soeda Jū’ichi 添田壽一, 153, 154–155
- sojourning mentality (*dekasegi konsei* 出稼ぎ根性), 132, 160
- “The Song of the Patriotic March” (*Aikoku Kōshin Kyoku* 愛國行進曲), 231
- sources of wealth (*fugen* 富源), 16, 66, 92, 224
- South America. *See* Brazil; Latin America
- South America Colonial Company (Nanbei Shokumin Kabushiki Gaisha 南米植民株式会社), 173
- South America Colonization Company (Nantaku: Nanbei Takushoku Kabushiki Gaisha 南米拓殖株式会社 [南拓]), 146, 215
- South Asia Company (*Nan'a Kōshi* 南亞公司), 163
- Southern Islands Company (*Nantō Shōsha* 南島商社), 89
- South Seas (*Nan'yō* 南洋), as term, 71–72, 81
- South Seas Association (*Nan'yō Kyōkai* 南洋協会), 163
- southward expansion (*nanshin* 南進)
- discourses of, 70–72, 79–81, 95, 162–164
 - vs. domestic migration, 86–88
 - economic benefits, 92–93
 - Enomoto’s initiatives, 93–94, 95–97
 - to Hawai‘i, 81–82
 - ideal candidates for, 89–90, 97
 - to Mexico, 84–86, 85, 91, 92, 94
 - and racial hierarchy, 90–92, 91
- See also* Brazil
- Spanish expansion, 13, 140
- state. *See* government; migration state
- statistics fever (*tōkei netsu* 統計熱), 12
- Strategies for the South* (*Nan'yō Saku* 南洋策; Hattori), 88
- Striving* (*Rikkō* 力行; magazine), 119
- Striving Society (*Nippon Rikkō Kai* 日本力行会), 1, 2, 115–117, 116, 119, 124, 125, 156, 208–209, 224, 226, 258
- The Study of Ezo* (*Ezoshi* 蝦夷誌; Arai), 50
- “A study on small farmers” (*Shōnō ni Kansuru Kenkyū* 小農に関する研究; Yokoi), 192
- success and self-help, 45–47, 108–109
- Sugi Kōji 杉亨二, 12, 14, 42–43, 60
- Sugimura Fukashi 杉村濬, 166
- Sugino Tadao 杉野忠夫, 227, 240, 252, 254, 255, 256–257
- Sugiura Jūkō 杉浦重剛, 71, 81, 92
- The Sun* (*Taiyō* 太陽; magazine), 72, 107
- Suzhou Yequ* 苏州夜曲 (“Nocturne of Suzhou”; Yamaguchi), 253
- Suzuki Bunji 鈴木文治, 123
- Tachibana Kōzaburō 橘孝三郎, 192–193, 216–218
- Taguchi Ukichi 田口卯吉, 22, 49, 56, 68, 89–90, 92, 93, 97
- Taiwan, migration to, 66
- Taiyō* 太陽 (*The Sun*; magazine), 72, 107
- Takaoka Kumao 高岡熊雄, 67

- Takata Yasuma 高田保馬, 189–190
 Takekoshi Yosaburō 竹越與三郎, 109–110,
 162–163
 Takemura Colonial Migration Company
 (Takemura Shokumin Shōkai 竹村植民
 商社), 167
takuchi 拓地 (to explore land), 15
 Takumushō 拓務省 (Ministry of Colonial
 Affairs), 198, 200, 247
takushoku 拓殖 (explore land and increase), 15
 Takushoku Kunren Sho 拓殖訓練所 (migrant
 training centers), 198
 Tanaka Gi'ichi 田中義一, 215
 Tannō: Nōgyō Rōmusha Habei Jigyō 農業労務
 者派米事業 (Japanese Agricultural
 Workers Program), 255
 Tazaki Masayoshi 田崎仁義, 15, 189
 Temporary Bureau of Census (*Rinji Kokusei*
 Chōsa Kyoku 臨時国勢調査局), 184
 temporary labor migration (*dekasegi* 出
 稼), 117
 Tenant Mediation Law (*Kosaku Chōtei Hō* 小
 作調停法), 191
 tenant mediator (*kosakukan* 小作官), 192
 Texan Japanese Association (*Tekisasu Nihonjin*
 Kyōkai テキサス日本人協会), 145
 Texas
 campaign for farmer migration in, 135–137,
 141–142
 as ideal for farmer migration, 137–141
 in Japanese literature, 126
 migrant farming efforts in, 136–137,
 142–145
 Thompson, Warren, 4, 31–32, 190
 “Thousands of Miles of Waves” (*Hatō Banri* 波
 濤万里), 230–231
Tōa Kensetsu to Nōgyō 東亜建設と農業
 (Agriculture and the Building of East
 Asia), 225–226
 Tōbata Shirō 東畑四郎, 244
tobei 渡米 (migration to the US), 116
 Tobei Kyōkai 渡米協会 (Association for
 Migration to the US), 114
Tobei Zasshi 渡米雑誌 (magazine), 136
tochi kaitaku 土地開拓 (land development and
 exploration), 40–41, 243–247, 248
 See also Hokkaido migration
 Tōgō Minoru 東郷実, 67, 131, 132–135, 159,
 161, 266
 Tōkai Etsurō 東海悦郎, 92
tōkei netsu 統計熱 (statistics fever), 12
 Tokutomi Sōhō 德富蘇峰, 79, 101, 104–106,
 107, 109, 123
 Tokyo Agricultural University (Tokyo Nōgyō
 Daigaku 東京農業大学), 256
 Tokyo Conference of the Overseas Compatriots
 (Kaigai Dōhō Tokyo Daikai 海外同胞東
 京大会), 229–230
 Tokyo Daily News Agency (Tokyo Nichi Nichi
 Shinbun Sha 東京日々新聞社), 199
Tokyo Economic News (*Tokyo Keizai Zasshi* 東
 京經濟雑誌), 56, 58, 90
 Tokyo Geography Society (Tokyo Chigaku
 Kyōkai 東京地学協会), 93
 Tokyo Labor Society (Tokyo Rōdō Kai 東京労
 働會), 115
Tokyo Puck 東京 パック (satire cartoon), 131
tondenhei 斎田兵 (farmer-soldier program),
 40–41
 Torii Akita 鳥居飽田, 87
 total empire, 226
 total war, 3, 16, 24, 205, 225,
 228, 240
 Tottori prefecture, 218
 Toyama prefecture, 218
 Tōyō 東洋 (East), 81
Tōyō Keizai Shinpō 東洋經濟新報
 (*The Oriental Economist*; magazine),
 136, 141
Tōyō no Amazon 東洋のアマゾン (Amazon of
 the East), 258
 Tōyō Takushoku Kabushiki Gaisha 東洋拓殖
 株式会社 (Oriental Development
 Company), 15, 151, 164, 194
 Treaty of Saint Petersburg (1875), 52
 Treaty of Versailles (1919), 24
 Tsuda Jirō 津田次郎, 66
 Tsuda Sen 津田仙, 45–49, 50–52, 53, 54, 57,
 64, 66
 Tsuda Umeko 津田梅子, 64, 66–67,
 157
 Tsuda Yunako 津田余奈子 (Abiko Yunako
 安孫子余奈子), 67
 Tsuishikari 対雁, 51, 52
 Tsuneya Seifuku 恒屋盛服, 94–95, 97
Tsūshō Isan 通商彙纂 (journal), 136
 Tsuzaki Naotake 津崎尚武, 214
 Turner, Frederick Jackson, 30
Two Treatises of Government (Locke), 13
 Uchida, Jun, 9, 164
 Uchida Sadatsuchi 内田定槌, 136, 137, 139,
 146, 167
Ukigumo 浮雲 (*The Drifting Cloud;*
 Futabatei), 105
 Umesao Tadao 梅棹忠夫, 263–264,
 267–271
 Umetani Mitsusada 梅谷光貞, 220, 226
Umeyō, Fueyō 産めよ植えよ (“Be Fruitful,
 and Multiply!” Takata), 189–190

- Umi no soto* 海の外 (*Beyond the Seas*; magazine), 210
 unclaimed land (*mushu no chi* 無主の地), 51
 United States
 Chinese and Japanese exclusion in, 1, 3, 8, 24, 25, 70, 77–78, 131, 152–153, 178, 186–189
 decline of Japanese labor migration to, 119–121
 discourses of *heimin* migration to, 112–119
 efforts at Japanese American assimilation, 132, 149, 154–159
 first waves of Japanese migration to, 58–63, 69–70
 and global history of Malthusian expansionism, 26–33
 and Japanese denunciation of white racism, 188–189, 194, 212–213
 postwar Japanese attitude toward, 248, 253–254
 postwar migration to, 255
 practices as model for Malthusian expansionism, 11, 12–14, 22–23, 47, 54–55, 74, 140, 248
 race-centric worldview of migrants in, 72–77, 76
 tension with Japan, 23–25
 US advisors for Japanese migration efforts, 50, 54, 55
 women migrants in, 63–64, 66–67, 118, 155–159, 175 *See also* Texas
 urbanization and industrialization, 128–130, 191, 257, 259
- Vanderbilt, Cornelius, 115
 Village Loving Society (*Aikyō Kai* 愛郷会), 193
 Village Renewal Cooperative (*Nōson Kōsei Kumiai* 農村更生組合), 245
 Vlastos, Stephen, 45, 203
- Wada Hiroo 和田博雄, 244
 Wakayama Norikazu 若山儀一, 56, 68, 90, 93
 Wako Shungorō 輪湖俊五郎, 209–210, 212, 213, 218
 welfare state, 240–241
 West (*Seiyō* 西洋), 81
 White Man's burden (*Hakujin no omoni* 白人の重荷), 163
 white racism, denunciation of, 188–189, 194, 212–213
 Wilmot-Horton, Robert, 29
- Wolfe, Patrick, 9, 271
 women, as migrants, 63–67, 118, 155–159, 175, 231
 Women's Institute for English Studies (*Joshi Eigaku Juku* 女子英学塾), 64
 Women's School of the Striving Society (Rikkō Jogakkō 力行女学校), 156–157
 workers (*rōdōsha* 労働者), 106
 See also *heimin*
 World War I (1914–1918), 161–162, 170, 190, 214
 World War II (1939–1945), 237, 239–241
 Wrigley, E. A., 261
 Wrobel, David M., 23
- Yamagata prefecture, 224
 Yamaguchi Yoshiko 山口淑子, 253
 Yamamoto Jōtarō 山本条太郎, 164
 Yanagida Tōkichi 柳田藤吉, 61
 Yanaihara Tadao 矢内原忠雄, 161, 184, 266
The Yankees (*Yankii* ヤンキー; Nagasawa), 74, 82
 Yano Jin'ichi 矢野仁一, 188–189
 Yano Tōru 矢野暢, 72
Ye Lai Xiang 夜來香 ("The Night Willow"; Yamaguchi), 253
 Yoda Benzō 依田勉三, 58
 Yokoi Tokiyoshi 横井時敬, 129, 130, 192
 Yoshisa Emigration Company (Yoshisa Imin Gaisha 吉佐移民会社), 165
 Yoshimura Daijirō 吉村大次郎, 136–137, 139–141, 148
 Young, Louise, 190, 191, 208, 226
The Youth of Japan (*Nihon no Shōnen* 日本之少年; magazine), 105
 "Youth of the New Japan" (*Shin Nihon no seinen* 新日本之青年; Tokutomi), 105
 Yuan Shikai 袁世凱, 162
 Yūsei Hogo Hō 優生保護法 (Eugenic Protection Law; 1948), 33
- Zenkoku [Sangyō Kumiai] Rengōkai 全国産業組合連合会 (national headquarters of Producers' Cooperative Association), 218
 Zenkoku Takushoku Nōgyō Kyōdō Kumiai Rengōkai 全国拓殖農業共同組合連合会 (JATAKA: National Federation of Agricultural Migration Cooperative Associations), 250