# SIGNS OF OUR TIMES

## Theological Essays on Art

## in the Twentieth Century

### GEORGE S. HEYER, JNR.

There runs through Christianity, at least in its Protestant variety, a deep strain of suspicion towards visual art. In some measure this springs from our Hebrew heritage. The Old Testament is relentless in its fidelity to the Second Commandment, and the making of a graven image equals the construction of an idol. Professor Heyer examines idolatry and reassesses the true value of art as the expression of a God-given gift whose exercise can immeasurably enrich human life.

Apart from the numerous illustrations in the book, the text allows artists to speak for themselves, through their words as well as through their works. Thus the theological response addresses the vision that these people—the artists—have of their task and avoids distortion of that vision.

George S. Heyer, Jnr., is Associate Professor of Theology at Austin Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Texas. This book comprises the Gunning Lectures, which the author delivered at the University of Edinburgh in 1975.

ISBN 0 905312 04 X [Illustrated] Hardback £7.50

### THE HANDSEL PRESS

33 Montgomery Street, Edinburgh EH7 5JX

# CHILDREN OUT OF COURT

#### MARTIN • FOX • MURRAY

Since 1971 Scotland has had a unique system of juvenile justice, in which a central part is played by panels of lay volunteers. In what was perhaps the most detailed study of any juvenile justice system ever carried out, the authors examined the operation of the children's hearings system throughout Scotland. They gave particular attention to the factors associated with decision-making by the panels themselves and by the intake officials (reporters to children's panels) who make the initial decision as to whether children referred to them by the police or other agencies are "in need of compulsory measures of care". These enquiries involved both a detailed analysis of records and systematic observation and recording of the interaction of the hearings themselves. Resulting data have been examined to throw light on the quality of practice, including adherence to procedural requirements and the participation of children and parents in the proceedings. Samples of children and parents were personally interviewed to gain understanding of their sense of the fairness of the hearings, their feelings of personal involvement in the process, and of issues of stigma and labelling. Large scale questionnaire studies made it possible to identify the operational philosophies of panel members and of the social workers who serviced the hearings. Concluding chapters review the implications of this project for the theory and practice of juvenile justice in Britain and in the United States.

#### THE AUTHORS

F. M. MARTIN is Professor of Social Administration, University of Glasgow.

SANFORD J. FOX is Professor of Law, Boston College Law School.

KATHLEEN MURRAY is Lecturer in charge, Panel Training Resource Centre, University of Glasgow.

ISBN: 7073 0287 0

346 pp

£15.00



SCOTTISH ACADEMIC PRESS 33 MONTGOMERY STREET, EDINBURGH

#### SUBSCRIPTIONS

Scottish Journal of Theology is published four times a year. The Annual Subscription, including postage, for Institutions is  $\pounds 27.50$ (\$65.00) and for Individuals direct to the Publishers  $\pounds 12.00$  (\$30.00). Single issues  $\pounds 7.50$  (\$17.00) and  $\pounds 3.00$  (\$7.50) respectively.

All correspondence relating to subscriptions should be addressed to The Journals Manager, Scottish Academic Press Ltd., 33 Montgomery Street, Edinburgh EH7 5Jx, Scotland, U.K.

#### NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Contributions (three copies) and all editorial correspondence should be addressed to the co-ordinating Associate Editor, Rev. Dr. Alan Lewis, New College, The Mound, Edinburgh EHI 2LX.

Contributions will not be returned unless the return postage is also enclosed.

Submission of an article is taken to imply that it has not previously been published in English, or is not being considered by another journal for publication in English. In the interests of authors, copyright is normally assigned to the Scottish Academic Press. The average length of articles is 5000 words. Although longer articles are accepted, those in excess of 10,000 words cannot be considered.

Contributions (articles and reviews) should be clearly typed in double spacing, and on one side of the paper only. The rule about double spacing applies also to footnotes, which should be used sparingly. Cross-references within the article offered should not be included.

Notes for the editors and instructions for the printer should be attached on separate sheets. Contributors should keep one copy of the typescript for use in correcting proofs.

Contributors from the United States may use U.S. spellings. Greek and Hebrew words need not be transliterated. Capitalisation should be kept to a minimum; and in particular should not be used in pronouns referring to the Deity.

First proofs of articles and reviews may be read and corrected by contributors, and should normally be returned to the organising editor within ten days of receipt. Correction should be confined to errors of the printer. More extensive correction can be made only with the concurrence of an editor. No proofs of reviews will be sent.

Contributors of articles and article reviews (but not of reviews) receive 10 free offprints. Extra copies may be bought according to an agreed scale of charges, provided that these are ordered at the time of returning corrected proofs.

### SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY VOLUME 38 No. 3

### CONTENTS

Interpreting the Resurrection	
by The Rev. Dr. DAVID FERGUSSON	287
A Law-Observant Mission to Gentiles: The Background of	
Galatians	
by J. Louis Martyn	307
Unity and Diversity in Luther's Biblical Exegesis: Psalm 51	
As a Test Case	
by The Rev. C. CLIFTON BLACK II	325
John Henry Newman and the Illative Sense:	
A Reconsideration	
by The Rev. AIDAN NICHOLS	347
Protestantism, Modernity and Justification by Faith	
by Professor C. VILLA-VICENCIO	369
Evangelicals and Evolution	
by JAMES R. MOORE	383

#### REVIEWS

LAPIDE: The Resurrection of Jesus	419	BRUCE: The Hard Sayings of Jesus	443
CONGAR: I Believe in the Holy Spirit	420	MINEAR: Matthew The Teacher's Gospel	445
RAHNER: Faith and Ministry SYKES: The Identity of Christianity	424	CHILTON: A Galilean Rabbi and His Bible	446
SUBILIA: Die Rechtfertigung aus Glauben. Gestalt und Wirkung vom Neuen Testament bis heute TORRANCE: Transformation and	428	FORRESTER & MURRAY: Studies in the History of Worship in Scotland MCKEE: John Calvin on the Diaco- nate and Liturgical Almsgiving	448 449
Convergence in the Frame of Knowledge HAUGHT: The Cosmic Adventure	429	MELLINK: Documenta Anabaptist- ica Neerlandica Part 2	452
KITCHER: Abusing Science. The Case Against Creationism	432 433	DANKBAAR: Documenta Anabapt- istica Neerlandica Part 3 CARSON: From Sabbath to Lord's	452
LEWIS: The Motherhood of God	435	Day	455
CARTER: A Contemporary Wes- leyan Theology	437	ROUSSEAU: Christianity and Judaism	456
WILDI & DREWES: Bibliographie Karl Barth, Band 1: Veröffentli-		MONTI: Who Do You Say That I Am?	456
chungen von Karl Barth GUALTIERI: The Vulture and the	439	FAIRWEATHER & MCDONALD: The Quest for Christian Ethics	461
Bull CRAIGIE: The Twelve Prophets:	440	MONTEFIORE: Confirmation Note- book	463
Volume t	441	BRUCE: Firm in the Faith	464
BEST: Mark: The Gospel as Story	442	BOOKS RECEIVED	465