

THE JOURNAL OF
AFRICAN
HISTORY



EDITED BY

A. G. HOPKINS, R. C. C. LAW,
S. MARKS & A. D. ROBERTS

VOLUME XVII · 1976 · NUMBER I



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

THE JOURNAL OF AFRICAN HISTORY

ADVISORY EDITORIAL BOARD

- | | |
|---|---|
| HENRI BRUNDSCHWIG (École Pratique
des Hautes Études, Paris) | J. M. LONSDALE (Trinity College,
Cambridge) |
| PHILIP D. CURTIN (Wisconsin) | R. A. OLIVER (School of Oriental and
African Studies, University of
London) |
| B. M. FAGAN (University of California,
Santa Barbara) | YVES PERSON (Paris) |
| J. D. FAGE (Centre of West African
Studies, University of Birmingham) | T. N. TAMUNO (Ibadan) |
| J. R. GRAY (School of Oriental and
African Studies, University of
London) | J. VANSINA (Louvain) |
| | JOHN RALPH WILLIS (Princeton) |

© Cambridge University Press 1976

PERMISSIONS

For permission to reproduce material from *The Journal of African History*, please apply to the London or New York office of Cambridge University Press.

ISI Tear Service, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19106, U.S.A. is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Journal of African History is published quarterly.

Single parts £5.00 net (U.S. \$12.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada).

Four parts form a volume. The subscription price of volume 17, 1976 (which includes postage) is £12.00 net (U.S. \$32.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada). Individuals in the United States and Canada and students in the rest of the world may subscribe to the *Journal* at a reduced rate. Enquiries should be directed to the publishers.

Orders may be sent to a bookseller or to the publisher (in the U.S.A. and Canada to the New York Office).

Copies of the journal for subscribers in the U.S.A. and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay.

Second class postage paid at New York, N.Y.

PUBLISHED BY

THE SYNDICS OF THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB
32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022