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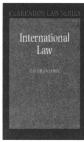
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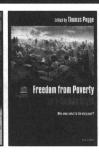
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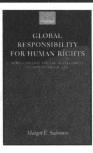
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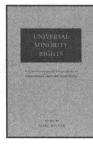
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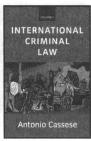
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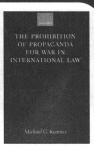












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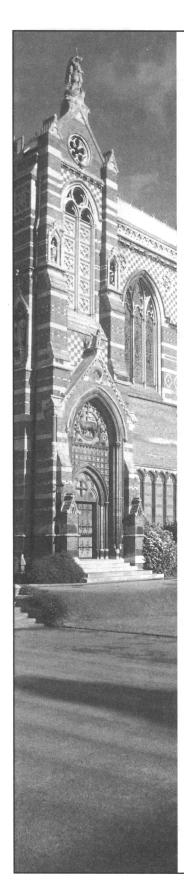
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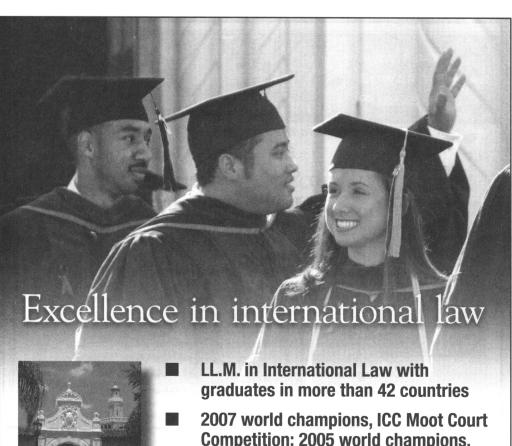


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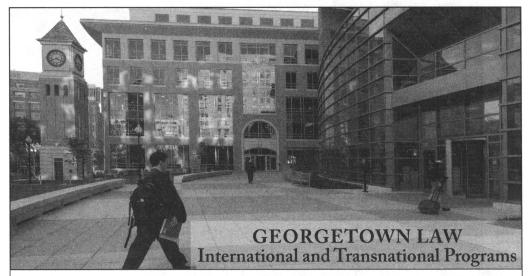
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Erik V Koppe is a solicitor at Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer and former research assistant in the Department of International Law at the University of Groningen, the Netherlands.

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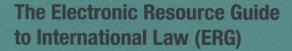
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