MEDICAL HISTORY

A QUARTERLY JOURNAL DEVOTED TO THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE AND RELATED SCIENCES

Volume 19 Number 1 January 1975

THE WELLCOME INSTITUTE
FOR THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE

CONTENTS

Volume 19, January 1975, Number 1.

Main Articles	page
The kinds of anatomy, by Andrew Cunningham	1
William Buchan: medicine laid open, by C. J. LAWRENCE	20
The development of medical ethics—a sociological analysis, by Ivan Waddington	36
The development of the virus concept as reflected in corpora of studies on individual pathogens. 2. The agent of fowl plague—a model virus?	
by Lise Wilkinson and A. P. Waterson	52
The Manchester and Salford Lock Hospital, 1818–1917, by T. J. WYKE	73
Texts and Documents	
John Andree's "Essay on gonorrhoea", by LEON ELAUT	87
Short Articles	
Thomas Garvine—Ayrshire surgeon active in Russia and China, by Renate Burgess	91
News, Notes and Queries	95
Rook Reviews and Natices	97

Printed in Great Britain by the Clunbury Cottrell Press, Berkhamsted, Herts-H3637

MEDICAL HISTORY

Editor: EDWIN CLARKE, M.D., F.R.C.P.

Assistant Editor: Mrs. J. Runciman

Editorial Board:

The Rt. Hon. Lord Cohen of Birkenhead, c.h., m.d., f.r.c.p. Douglas Guthrie, m.d., d.litt., f.r.c.p.(8d.), f.r.c.s.(8d.), f.r.s.(6d. K. D. Keele, m.d., f.r.c.p.
A. H. T. Robb-Smith, m.a., m.d., f.r.c.p.
A. J. Rook, m.a., m.d., f.r.c.p.
K. Bryn Thomas, m.r.c.s. j.r.c.p., f.f.a.r.c.s.

INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Medical History is devoted to all aspects of the history of medicine, but is concerned primarily with the evolution of scientific and social concepts in medicine, as well as with the many disciplines such as economics, ethnology, literature, philosophy, politics, theology, science, technology, etc., that impinge upon it. It is published quarterly in January, April, July and October.

Manuscripts. Original articles should not normally exceed 10,000 words in length. Previously unpublished texts and documents as well as short papers will also be considered for publication.

Manuscripts must be submitted in duplicate, with double spacing and wide margins. The author should retain a copy.

The Editor reserves the right to make stylistic or bibliographical emendations.

References. No paper will be considered for publication if it is not satisfactorily and adequately documented. References must be typed in double space and be arranged by number in the order of their citation in the text. Strict adherence to the following standard form is requested:

1. Books:

References must contain in this order the full name(s) of author(s); full title, capitalized only if the language demands it, and underlined; city of publication, publisher's name; date; and full pagination of the section referred to or quoted in the text. For example:

John E. Brown, A history of medicine, London, A. B. Smith, 1963, pp. 171-182.

For other forms used in the case of edited books and certain literary and classical references, previous numbers of *Medical History* should be consulted.

2. Journal articles:

References must contain in this order the full name(s) of author(s); full title, capitalized only if the language demands it, and in inverted commas; title of journal, abbreviated wherever possible according to the World list of scientific periodicals (4th edition), and underlined; the year of publication; the volume number, Arabic and underlined; and the full pagination. For example:

John E. Brown, 'A history of medicine', Arch. Hist. Med., 1921, 9: 319-351.

Illustrations. Two illustrations are allowed free of charge, at the Editor's discretion. Any in addition will be charged to the author. Each legend must include particulars of the source of the illustration and should be typed on a separate sheet.

Proofs. Each contributor will receive a galley proof, which should be corrected and returned to the Editor as quickly as possible. Any corrections other than of typographical errors will be charged to the author.

Reprints. Authors of main articles will receive free of charge twenty-five reprints, without covers. Particulars of the cost of additional copies will be sent before publication, and orders must be made by return.

Editorial office. Manuscripts, review copies of books, and all correspondence should be addressed to The Editor, Medical History, The Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, 183 Euston Road, London NW1 2BP.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

With effect from 1 January 1975 the subscription rate will be £7.00 a year in the United Kingdom, and \$20.00 in Canada and the U.S.A. Single issues of the current volume can be purchased at £1.85 each, and of previous volumes at £2.25 each. There is a special subscription rate for members of the British Society for the History of Medicine.

All inquiries regarding subscriptions, orders and advertising should be addressed to *Medical History*, The Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, 183 Euston Road, London, NW1 2BP. Subscriptions may also be placed with any periodical agent.

may also be placed with any periodical agent.