# Volume 16 Part 4 October 1982

# MODERN ASIAN STUDIES

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

### EDITOR: Gordon Johnson, University of Cambridge

#### EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

D. K. Bassett, University of Hull

C. A. Bayly, University of Cambridge

G. Daniels, University of Sheffield

R. P. Dore, University of Sussex

B. H. Farmer, University of Cambridge

B. G. Hook, University of Leeds

R. McVey, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London

I. H. Nish, London School of Economics and Political Science

D. F. Pocock, University of Sussex

A. Seal, University of Cambridge

C. D. Sheldon, University of Cambridge

R. B. Smith, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London

D. C. Twitchett, Princeton University

J. S. G. Wilson, University of Hull

#### CORRESPONDING MEMBERS OF THE EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

H. D. Evers, University of Bielefeld

S. Gopal, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi

A. H. Johns, Australian National University

R. Kumar, Nehru Memorial Museum and Library

D. A. Low, Australian National University

H. Matsuzawa, Hokkaido University

M. D. Morris, Brown University

M. E. Osborne, Australian National University

N. Tarling, University of Auckland

I. Villiers, British Institute in South-East Asia

E. F. Vogel, Harvard University

F. Wakeman, University of California, Berkeley

Wong Lim Ken, University of Singapore

Modern Asian Studies (ISSN 0026-749x) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, and 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022. The subscription to volume 16, 1982, is £37.00 net (US \$98.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada) for institutions. Individuals who order direct from the publishers and certify that the journal is for their personal use may subscribe at a reduced rate of £19.00 (US \$49.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada). Single parts cost £11.50 (US \$32.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada). All orders must be accompanied by payment. Second class postage paid at New York, N.Y. and at additional mailing offices.

POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA and Canada to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

# © Cambridge University Press 1982

## Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 21 Congress St., Salem, Mass. 01970. Organizations in the U.S.A. who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee indicated in the code on the first page of the article. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

(Continued on inside back cover)