NOTICE TO CONTRIBUTORS

All editorial communications should be addressed to the Secretary, Royal Asiatic Society, 56 Queen Anne Street, London, W.1, in the first instance.

Contributions submitted for publication in the Society's *Journal* should be typed in double spacing on quarto paper, leaving a margin of at least 16 strokes at the left-hand side. Sheets should be numbered consecutively at the top right-hand corner. Notes, numbered consecutively through the article, should be typed on a separate sheet or sheets at the end and not at the foot of each sheet.

Authors are urged to study the conventions employed in recent issues of the *Journal*, particularly the style of citation of books and periodical articles, and the bibliographical information inserted at the head of reviews. Contributions should be submitted in a form ready for the printer; later corrections which would involve over-running can be accepted only at the Editor's discretion. Galleys will be sent to authors, but not page proofs.

Authors of articles will be supplied with 25 free copies of offprints. Additional copies can be obtained on request at moderate charges; authors are asked to notify the Editor of their requirements when returning proofs.

MEMBERSHIP AND SUBSCRIPTION

1. Any person desirous of becoming a Fellow must be nominated by one Fellow and seconded by another, of whom one must act on a personal knowledge that the candidate is likely to be a suitable and useful Fellow; and the nominating Fellows shall address the Secretary in writing and give the candidate's name, address, and occupation, or status, and shall state to which class the candidate desires to be admitted. Provided always that for persons domiciled abroad, it shall be within the power of the Council on being satisfied as to the credentials of any particular candidate, to dispense with these conditions.

2. The annual subscription for each class of Fellow is :---

					£ s.	d.
Fellows resident in the United Kingdom .	•	•	•	•	44	0
Fellows subscribing under covenant	•	•	•	•	3 10	0
Fellows residing abroad	•	•	•	•	3 3	0
3. Library Associates, elected for five years only	•	•	•	•	1 10	0
Libraries	•	•	•	•	44	0

4. A Fellow may compound for all future annual subscriptions by paying in lieu thereof :---

Under forty years of age:	•	one sum of £70 or covenanting to pay £9 p.a. for seven years.
Over forty and under sixty years :	•	one sum of £60 or covenanting to pay £8 p.a. for seven years.
Sixty years and over :	•	one sum of £50 or covenanting to pay £7 p.a. for seven years.

5. The first payment of subscription is due on election, but if a candidate be elected in November or December of any year, the first annual subscription paid by him shall cover the year beginning on the 1st January next after his election.

6. Annual subscriptions shall be due on the first day of January of each year.

When a candidate is proposed for election, this form should be completed in block letters and sent to The Secretary, Royal Asiatic Society, 56 Queen Anne Street, London, W. 1.

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY
CERTIFICATE OF RECOMMENDATION
Name
Occupation
Address
being desirous of becoming a Fellow of the ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY, we, being Fellows of the said Society, hereby recommend him_{her} as a Candidate.
Proposer
Address
Seconder
Address

Date

..............

GIBB MEMORIAL PUBLICATIONS				
New edition TURKESTAN DOWN TO THE MONGOL INVASION by W. BARTHOLD With an additional chapter, hitherto unpublished in English, translated into English by Mrs. T. Minorsky and edited by C. E. Bosworth and with further addenda and corrigenda by the editor. Roy. 8vo. pp. xxxiii. 569. Folding map. Buckram. 90s.	Reprints MATHNAWI OF JALALU'DIN RUMI Edited from the oldest mss. available, and translated by R. A. NICHOLSON (Translation volumes 2.4.6.) Complete Vol. 2, 55s. Vols. 4 and 6, 63s. each. The Persian text volumes 1.3.5 are still available.			
CONDITIONAL RELATIONS (PAȚȚHĂNA) Vol. 1 of the Chațthasangāyana Text of the Seventh Book of the Abhidhamma Pițaka. A Translation by U NăRADA, assisted by THEIN NYUN Demy 8vo. pp. cxxxi, 526. Cloth 1755. (Pali Text Society Translation Series No. 37)	AN ARMENIAN HISTORICAL GRAMMAR IN LATIN CHARACTERS by Stuart E. Mann Roy. 8vo. pp. 174. Cloth 45s.			
REPRINTS IN THE PRESS				
JATAKA STORIES Translated by various hands under the Editorship of E. B. COWELL Six volumes and index. Reprinted in three volumes. Royal 8vo. Cloth 130s.	BUDDHIST LEGENDS Translated by E. W. BURLINGHAME With a Brief Memorial of Henry Clarke Warren by C. R. Lanman Three volumes. Crown 4to, pp. 1142. Cloth 130s. (Harvard Oriental Series, Vols. 28–30)			
117AC & COMDANY ITD				

LUZAC & COMPANY LID.

ORIENTAL and FOREIGN BOOKSELLERS and PUBLISHERS

46 GREAT RUSSELL STREET, LONDON, W.C. I. (OPPOSITE THE BRITISH MUSEUM)

JOURNAL OF SEMITIC STUDIES

edited by

JAMES BARR

Professor of Semitic Languages and Literatures in the University of Manchester

The Journal interprets Semitic Studies in the broadest sense and includes articles and reviews of linguistic, literary, historical, archæological, legal, philosophical, and anthropological interest. Semitic Languages, Islamica, Post-Biblical Jewish Studies, and kindred fields are within the scope of the Journal.

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XIII, No. 2 AUTUMN, 1968

Literary Contexts of the Common Hebrew-Greek Vocabulary, by J. Pairman Brown; Samaritan Hebrew and Origen's Secunda, by E. Brønno; Minutiae Aramaicae, by R. Yaron; A Piece of Wisdom Literature in Syriac, by S. P. Brock; Baydāwī on the Fawātih, by P. J. E. Cachia; Nugeymath Turquia: Primera Crónica General, Chapter 956, by L. P. Harvey; The Meaning of Maydān as-Sibāq, by J. D. Latham; The Verbal Affix -k in Spoken Arabic, by T. M. Johnstone; The 'Men of Tanglewood' in the Qur'ān, by A. F. L. Beeston; Reviews.

Annual Subscription, 70s. (\$9.00) post free, or 40s. (\$5.00) each issue MANCHESTER UNIVERSITY PRESS 316-324 OXFORD ROAD, MANCHESTER 13

J. THORNTON & SON Established 1835

UNIVERSITY BOOKSELLERS

11 BROAD STREET, OXFORD

Telephone Oxford 42939

Specialists in Semitic and Oriental Books and Periodicals—Importers and Exporters

New Catalogue on Near and Far East Ready Shortly

High prices paid for large or small collections of Books on

ORIENTAL SUBJECTS

司提芬奥司丁父マ	Stephen Austin and Sons Limited	
子有		
伺限		for printing in all the
公公		world's
公司		languages
		Caxton Hill Ware Road Hertford Hertford 2352

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

Publications in Microform

A wide selection of the out-of-print publications of the Society have now been microfilmed and republished in microform in order to meet recurring requests from scholars and research workers throughout the world.

Publications of the Society now available in microform include:

The Journal of the Royai Asiatic Society Monographs

Prize Publications

J. G. Forlong Fund Publications

Volumes from both the Old and New Series of the Oriental Translation Fund, including translations of the Asatir, the Chronicles of Jerahmeel, the travels of Ibn Batutah, and Haji Khalifah's History of the Maritime wars of the Turks.

Full details available from

MICRO METHODS LIMITED

East Ardsley, Wakefield, Yorkshire, England

Large Stock of New and Secondhand Books on

ASIA AFRICA AUSTRALASIA

Lists on Application

Recently issued:

Orientalia Nova. No. 70. China. No. 71. Near East. No. 72. India.

Orientalia Antiqua. No. 55. China. No. 56. Near East. No. 57. India.

ARTHUR PROBSTHAIN

Oriental Bookseller and Publisher

41 GREAT RUSSELL STREET, LONDON, W.C.1

The Myth of Independence

Zulfikar Ali Bhutto

Mr. Bhutto traces the course of Pakistan's relations with India, China, the United States, the Soviet Union, and other countries. His book is relevant to the problems of other developing countries struggling to better their conditions while preserving their identity and independence. 4 plates 35s net

Modern China's Search for a Political Form

Edited by Jack Gray

The aim of this symposium, which examines some of the historical antecedents of the Communist revolution in China, is to relate more closely the research in progress on a number of subjects, and to provide a broad background. It will widen the range of specialists, and will be useful also to non-specialists. 4 text figures 1 map 75s net (*Royal Institute of International Affairs*)

The Impact of Chinese Secret Societies in Malaya

A Historical Study

Wilfred Blythe

A Mafia-like secret society flourishes in all Chinese communities, and this study of the ones in Malaya reveals a typical pattern, bringing out the conflict between them and the former colonial government. The problem is one of great significance to the future viability of the governments in Kuala Lumpur and Singapore. 8 maps 9 plates £5 10s net (*Royal Institute of International Affairs*)

A History of the Asians in East Africa c. 1886-1945

J. S. Mangat

This is the first detailed study of the historical process whereby the scattered Asian commercial population along the East African coast was transformed into a major settlement in the interior. The economic, political, and social implications of Asian immigration into East Africa during the colonial period are fully examined. 2 maps 55s Oxford Studies in African Affairs

The Changing Structure of Industrial Finance in India

The Impact of Institutional Finance

L. C. Gupta

In the new industrial financing organization of India developed since Independence, institutional finance now occupies a central position. This book gives an account of the various institutional developments, and covers not only banking institutions but also institutional investors and the machinery of new issue. 45s net

The Chinese View of Their Place in the World

C. P. FitzGerald

The traditional Chinese view made China the centre of the civilized world, a belief reinforced by the brilliance of the T'ang dynasty. Professor FitzGerald traces the historical factors which have formed this national outlook, and considers the way in which it has been modified by the Communist régime. A postscript and an addendum deal with developments since the book was first published in 1964, and with the implications of the Cultural Revolution. 6s net Oxford Paperbacks on International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs)

The Bhagavad Gītā

Translated, with a Commentary based on the Original Sources

by R. C. Zaehner

Of the Hindu sacred books the Bhagavad Gītā is the most widely read and probably the most important for the understanding of religious mysticism. This edition tries to explain its thought from the Gītā itself and closely allied texts—the later verse Upanishads and the doctrinal portions of the Mahābhārata. 88s net

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

For immediate release

ADALBERT J. GAIL Bhakti im Bhāgavatapurāņa Religionsgeschichtliche Studie zur Idee der Gottesliebe in Kult und Mystik des Vișņuiumus (Münchener indologische Studien, Band 6) 1969. XI, 136 Seiten, broschiert ca. DM 64.—

RUPRECHT GEIB

Zur Frage der Urfassung des Pañcatantra (Freiburger Beiträge zur Indologie, Band 2) 1969. V. 196 Seiten, broschiert ca. DM 28.—

HERMANN GOETZ

Studies in the History and Art of Kashmir and the Indian Himalaya (Schriftenreihe des Südasien-Instituts der Universität Heidelberg, Band 4) 1969. VIII, 197 Seiten und 49 Tafeln sowie 1 Frontispiz, Leinen DM 62,—

MONIKA JORDAN-HORSTMANN

Sadani

A Bhojpuri Dialect Spoken in Chotanagpur (Indologia Berolinensis, Band 1) 1969. XI, 197 Seiten mit 4 Karten, broschiert DM 22,—

> HERMANN KULKE Cidambaramāhātmya

Eine Untersuchung der religionsgeschichtlichen und historischen Hintergründe für die Entstehung der Tradition einer südindischen Tempelstadt (Freiburger Beiträge zur Indologie, Band 3) 1969. Ca. 228 Seiten, 1 Frontispiz, 1 Ausklapptafel und 13 Kunstdrucktafeln, broschiert ca. DM 34,—

GAYA CHARAN TRIPATHI Der Ursprung und die Entwicklung der Vāmana-Legende in der indischen Literatur (Freiburger Beiträge zur Indologie, Band 1) 1968. XVI, 253 Seiten mit 1 Abbildung, broschiert DM 28,—

> NORIHIKO UCHIDA Der Bengali-Dialekt von Chittagong Grammatik, Texte, Wörterbuch (Neuindische Studien, Band 1) 1969. Ca. 160 Seiten, broschiert ca. DM 28,—

> OTTO HARRASSOWITZ · WIESBADEN

West Germany

P. Box No. 349

The Tibetan Book of the Great Liberation

or the Method of Realizing Nirvāņa through knowing the Mind W. Y. Evans-Wentz with Psychological Commentary by Dr. C. G. Jung 9 plates paper covers 19s 6d net Galaxy Books

Fidalgos in the Far East 1550-1770

C. R. Boxer

Owing to linguistic difficulties with source material there has been comparatively little shared research work on Macao and its history. This book is a study of key episodes and periods connected with the history of the colony. Second revised edition 16 plates 92s net Oxford in Asia Historical Reprints

Jan Compagnie in Japan 1600-1817

An Essay on the Cultural, Artistic, and Scientific Influence exercised by the Hollanders in Japan from the Seventeenth to the Nineteenth Centuries C. R. Boxer

Under the Tokugawa régime, the Hollanders were the sole representatives of European culture and commerce. This book aims to give some idea of the contemporary Japanese view of the Hollanders, and the influence exercised by Western science and culture on the Japanese. Second revised edition 17 plates 92s net Oxford in Asia Historical Reprints

A Narrative of the Mission to the Court of Ava in 1885

Compiled by Henry Yule together with the Journal of Arthur Phayre, Envoy to the Court of Ava

With an Introduction by Hugh Tinker

This detailed account of the country of Upper Burma is the result of a special mission sent in 1850 by the General Governor of India to the court of the Burmese King. Yule had a splendid eye for graphic illustration, and his spirited drawings enlivened the report and are one of the best features of the book. 38 plates and maps, endpaper map £1615s net Oxford in Asia Historical Reprints

Tamil Heroic Poetry

K. Kailasapathy

This is a study of the heroic poetry of an ancient people of South India which has hitherto been largely neglected. The author has approached the poems afresh by relating them to many important studies of heroic poetry in other languages, especially Greek. 65s net

The "Theologus Autodidactus" of Ibn Al Nafīs

Edited with an Introduction, Translation and Notes by Max Meyerhof and Joseph Schacht

This is perhaps the most original work in Arabic literature, an important document of Islamic thought and an unexpected source for the history of its period. Its author, a medical man of the thirteenth century, set out to show that the events in the life of the Prophet of Islam and in the history of the community of Muslims, were the best things that could possibly have happened. 45s net

The Kingdom of the Young

Abridged from The Muria and their Ghotul

Verrier Elwin

The ghotul is a central institution in the life and culture of the Muria, a tribe in central India. The origin and types of ghotul are discussed, their membership and rules, the Muria's attitude to sex, marriage, and religion. The life depicted is now almost extinct, although the ghotul survives, and herein lies the book's uniqueness. 42s net

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Estrangement of Great Britain & Japan 1917–35

M. D. KENNEDY traces developments in the Far East between two World Wars, showing how Japan, embroiled with China, and anxiously watching the new Soviet regime and the growing American naval power and influence, changed from a valued ally into a mortal enemy. Of considerable relevance to the situation in the Far East now and in the future. 55s. net

Government & Politics in Turkey

C. H. DODD. Designed to meet the need for a comprehensive study of politics and administration in modern Turkey, this book deals first with the Ottoman Empire and the Republic and then makes a detailed examination of the political history since 1961, of the reformed political institutions and of the pressures on them from Turkish society. 65s. net

MANCHESTER UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Journal of Asian Studies

The Journal of Asian Studies, published by the Association for Asian Studies, is the leading American scholarly quarterly covering research in all of the disciplines of the social sciences and humanities on the countries of East, Southeast, and South Asia from Japan to Pakistan. In addition to four regular issues of articles and book reviews, a special fifth number, the annual *Bibliography of Asian Studies*, contains several thousand titles of books and articles published in Western languages during the preceding year and is an invaluable reference tool for both the specialist and the non-specialist.

The annual subscription rate, including the *Bibliography*, is \$15 (domestic and foreign postage included); the *Bibliography* separately is \$5. Membership in the Association, which includes the *Journal*, *Bibliography*, and the Association's *Newsletter*, is \$15 (regular) and \$8 (student). Subscriptions and memberships may be entered through the Secretariat of the Association, 48 Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Theses on AsiaAccepted by Universities in The United Kingdom and Ireland 1877–1964Compiled by B. C. BloomfieldOriginal Publication xi, 127 pp.63s	The Pacification of Burma (1912)Sir Charles CrosthwaitNew Impression ix, 355 pp.Illustrations84s
PakistanIts Ideology and Foreign PolicyArif HussainOriginal Publication xx, 188 pp.35s	History of the Indian Archipelago Containing an account of the manners, art, languages, religions, institutions, and commerce of its inhabitants (1820) John Crawfurd New Impression 3 volumes Maps Engravings £25
Industrial Dualism in JapanA Problem of Economic Growthand Structural ChangeSeymour BroadbridgeOriginal Publication xi, 105 pp.Tables30s	Negritos of Malaya (1937)Ivor H. N. EvansNew Impression xiii, 325 pp.Illustrations£5 10s
A Chinese Lineage Village: Sheung Shui Hugh D. R. Baker Original Publication xiv, 237 pp. Illustrations Tables Maps Figures 50s	Pagan Races of the Malay Peninsula(1906)Walter William Skeat & Charles Otto BlagdenNew Impression 2 volumes: xl, 724 pp.; x, 855 pp.£12 12sSameral
Planning in Chinese AgricultureSocialisation and the Private Sector,1956-62Kenneth R. WalkerOriginal Publication xviii, 109 pp.Tables Appendices25s	Sarawak Its Inhabitants and Productions Being Notes during a Residence in that country with His Excellency Mr. Brooke (1848) Hugh Low New Impression xxiv, 416 pp. Illustrations £7
Democracy and Foreign Policy: A Case History The Sino-Japanese Dispute, 1931–33 (1952) R. Bassett New Impression 680 pp. 90s	The Darvishes Or Oriental Spiritualism (1868; 1927) John P. Brown <i>Edited with an introduction</i> <i>and notes by H. A. Rose</i> New Impression xxiv, 496 pp.
The Government of China 1644–1911(1925)Pao Chao HsiehNew Impressionx, 414 pp.75s	Illustrations 95s The Muslim Creed 11s Genesis and Historical Development (1932) A. J. Wensinck 95s
Early English Intercourse with Burma 1587–1743 (1928) and The Tragedy of Negrais (1931) as a new appendix D. G. E. Hall With a new preface by the author	Second Impression x, 304 pp. 60s Complete 1969 Catalogue available on request Frank Cass
Second Edition viii, 342 pp. 75s	67 Great Russell Street, London, W.C.1.

ns, institutions, nhabitants (1820) olumes £25 a (1937) , 325 pp. £5 10s e Malay Peninsula len olumes: £12 12s oductions Residence in that ellency Mr. Brooke v, 416 pp. £7 sm (1868; 1927) ction se v, 496 pp. 95s

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0035869X00126966 Published online by Cambridge University Press

FORTHCOMING REPRINTS from the GREGG INTERNATIONAL ORIENTALIA PROGRAMME

'ÅSHIQPASHAZÅDEH: 'Åshiqpashazādeh ta'rīkhī or Tevārīkh-i Ål-i 'Omān. A history of the Ottoman Empire to AH 883 (AD 1478) Edited by 'Ålī Bey. Istanbul 1332/1914. 340pp. Pre-publication price £6 \$14.40 Published price £8 \$19.20

[BURNEY, Capt. Henry]: The Burney papers Printed by order of the Committee of the Vajirañāna national library Bangkok 1910–14. 15 parts+list of contents reprinted in 5 vols., 4,136pp. New introduction by Dr. D. K. Wyatt Pre-publication price £56.5 \$135 Published price £75 \$180

CHEREMISOV, K. M. & RUMIANTSEV, G. N.: Mongol'sko-russkii slovar' (po sovremennoi presse), s predisloviem prof. N. N. Poppe (Mongol-Russian dictionary (based on the contemporary press), with an introduction by Prof. N. N. Poppe) Leningrad 1937. 800pp. Pre-publication price £13 \$31.20 Published price £17 \$40.80

[CRAWFURD, John]: The Crawfurd papers, a collection of official records relating to the mission of Dr. John Crawfurd sent to Siam by the government of India in the year 1821

Bangkok 1915. 306pp. Pre-publication price £5.5 \$12.60 Published price £7 \$16.80

HEUDE, William: A voyage up the Persian Gulf, and a journey overland from India to England in 1817

London 1819. 262pp.+4 plates. Pre-publication price £4.5 \$10.20 Published price £5.10 \$13.20

LOFTUS, William Kennett: Travels and researches in Chaldaea and Susiana; with an account of excavations at Warka, the 'Erech' of Nimrod, and Shúsh, 'Shushan the palace' of Esther, in 1849-52

London 1857. 452pp. +4 plates & 3 plans. Pre-publication price £7.10 \$18 Published price £10 \$24

LORIMER, John Gordon: Gazetteer of the Persian Gulf, 'Omān, and Central Arabia

[Completed and edited by L. Birdwood] Calcutta 1915, 1908. 2 vols reprinted as 6, 4,968pp.+many plates. Pre-publication price £65 \$156 Published price £85 \$204

YAHYÀ IBN MUHAMMAD, called Ibn-Al-Awam: Le livre de l'agriculture d'Ibn-Al-Awam (Kitab al-Felahah)

Traduit de l'Arabe par J. J. Clément-Mullet. Paris 1864, 1866, 1867. 2 vols 1,458pp.+1 plate. Pre-publication price £20 \$48 Published price £27 \$64.80

An Orientalia catalogue is available on request.

Please order from your bookseller or from:

GREGG INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS LIMITED FARNBOROUGH HAMPSHIRE ENGLAND



Publications in English Language

Mao Tun and Modern Chinese Literary Criticism By Jozef Merián Gálik

Münchener Ostasiatische Studien, Vol. 2 1969. Approx. 192 pp., paper bound approx. DM 28,—

Tulu Texts and Glossary By Bernhard Kölver

1969. Approx. 96 pp., paper bound approx. DM 24,-

Sinology at German Universities

With a Supplement on Manchu Studies By Herbert Franke 1968. VI, 54 pp., paper bound DM 8,—

The Study of Arabic and Islam at German Universities German Orientalists since Theodor Nöldeke By Rudi Paret 1968. VI, 71 pp., paper bound DM 9,60

Supplement to O. Böhtlingk's Indische Sprüche By Ludwik Sternbach

Abh. für die Kunst des Morgenlandes, Vol. 37, 1 1965. XXVI, 123 pp., paper bound DM 28,—

Na-khi Manuscripts

Edited by Klaus L. Janert, compiled by Joseph F. Rock Verzeichnis d. Oriental. Hss., Vol. VII, 1–2 1965. Part. 1: XVII, 196 pp., 34 plates Part. 2: VI, 139 pp., 152 plates, cloth bound, together DM 216,—

An Annotated Bibliography of the Catalogues of Indian Manuscripts

By Klaus L. Janert Verzeichnis d. Oriental. Hss., Suppl. 1, 1 1965. Part. 1, 175 pp., 1 plate, cloth bound, DM 44,—

The Life and Culture of the Na-khi Tribe of the China-Tibet Borderland

By J. F. Rock

Verzeichnis d. Oriental. Hss., Suppl. 2 1963. 70 pp., 23 plates, cloth bound, DM 30,—

> For further information please apply to FRANZ STEINER VERLAG GMBH WIESBADEN/WESTERN GERMANY P.B. 743