

NOTES FOR AUTHORS

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Every paper must be accompanied by a Synopsis, in general not exceeding two hundred words, which will be printed in small type at the beginning of the paper.

References within the text should be indicated by bold numbers in square brackets, e.g. [2] or [3, p. 167]. For style of references at end of text, see recent issues of *Proceedings A*.

Authors should ensure that punctuation carries through the mathematics in the proper manner. The use of hyphens should be consistent. In the text avoid such abbreviations as: iff, w.r.t., a.e., \forall , \exists , and thm.

Footnotes should be avoided. Headings should not be underlined. Every effort should be made to avoid complicated subscripts, superscripts, ranges of summation and integration. Horizontal fraction signs should normally be avoided: use either solidus signs / or negative exponents. Replace $e^{(\dots)}$ by $\exp[\dots]$ if the expression in parenthesis is complicated. Simple formulae should *not* be displayed unless they require a formula number. Use the prime ' or d/dx , but preferably not a dot, to denote ordinary differentiation. If possible use subscripts to denote partial differentiation of $\partial/\partial x$ etc. Bars reaching over several letters should be avoided: use $\sqrt{()}$ or the exponent 1/2 for the square root. Sub-subscripts and super-superscripts should be avoided if possible: bars and other devices over indices cannot be supplied.

Note that confusion very often arises between 1 (one) and l (ell); 0 (zero) and O (Capital oh); \circ (composition) and o (lower case oh); x and \times ; U and \cup ; c and \subset ; \in (belongs to) and ϵ (epsilon); \emptyset (empty set) and ϕ (phi); $_1$ and comma ,; prime ' and 1 ; K and κ ; p and ρ ; w and ω ; \sum (summation) and Σ (capital sigma); \prod (product) and Π (capital pi); v (lower case vee) and ν (Greek nu); a (lower case a) and α (Greek alpha); y (lower case y) and γ (Greek gamma). Please provide pencilled indicators in the margin where necessary. Where capitals and lower case of the same shape have to be printed, please indicate accordingly. Show italics by single underlining (except in the formulae which are set up normally in italics), bold face/Clarendon by wavy underlining and Greek by red underlining.

The statement of theorems, lemmas, et cetera, will be printed in italics and should be underlined. In definitions key words only should be in italics.

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CONTENTS

L. CESARI and WEI H. YANG	
Serrin integrals and second order problems of plasticity	193
NICHOLAS D. ALIKAKOS and GIORGIO FUSCO	
A dynamical systems proof of the Krein–Rutman Theorem and an extension of the Perron Theorem	209
A. S. A. AL-HAMMADI	
Asymptotic theory for third-order differential equations with extension to higher odd-order equations	215
C. BUDD, M. C. KNAAP and L. A. PELETIER	
Asymptotic behaviour of solutions of elliptic equations with critical exponents and Neumann boundary conditions	225
THIERRY CAZENAVE and FRED B. WEISSLER	
The structure of solutions to the pseudo-conformally invariant non-linear Schrödinger equation	251
P. SHI and M. SHILLOR	
Noncoercive variational inequalities with application to friction problems	275
AKIRA KONO	
A note on the homotopy type of certain gauge groups	295
T. DOMÍNGUEZ BENAVIDES	
Normal structure coefficients of $L^p(\Omega)$	299
MARIAN MROZEK and KRZYSZTOF RYBAKOWSKI	
Nontrivial full bounded solutions of time-periodic semilinear parabolic PDEs	305
L. A. V. CARVALHO and K. L. COOKE	
On dichotomic maps for a class of differential-difference equations	317
J. E. MARSDEN, T. RATIU and G. RAÜGEL	
Symplectic connections and the linearisation of Hamiltonian systems	329

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