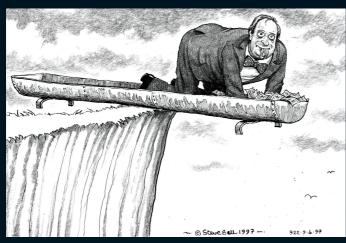


American Political Science Review November 2009 Volume 103 Number 4



- 513 MPs for Sale? Returns to Office in Postwar British Politics

 Andrew C. Eggers and Jens Hainmueller
- 534 Assessing Partisan Bias in Federal Public Corruption Prosecutions Sanford C. Gordon
- 555 When Left Is Right:
 Party Ideology and Policy in
 Post-Communist Europe
 Margit Tavits and Natalia Letki
- 570 The Case for Responsible Parties

 Dan Bernhardt, John Duggan, and

 Francesco Squintani
- 588 Closing the Deal: Negotiating Civil Rights Legislation Gyung-Ho Jeong, Gary J. Miller, and Itai Sened

- 607 Legislative Involvement in Parliamentary Systems:
 Opportunities, Conflict, and Institutional Constraints
 Fabio Franchino and Bjørn Høyland
- 622 Deference, Dissent, and Dispute Resolution: An Experimental Intervention Using Mass Media to Change Norms and Behavior in Rwanda Elizabeth Levy Paluck and Donald P. Green
- 645 Why Resource-poor Dictators
 Allow Freer Media: A Theory and
 Evidence from Panel Data
 Georgy Egorov, Sergei Guriev, and
 Konstantin Sonin
- 669 Trade-based Diffusion of Labor Rights: A Panel Study, 1986–2002 Brian Greenhill, Layna Mosley, and Aseem Prakash
- 691 Claiming Rights across Borders: International Human Rights and Democratic Sovereignty Seyla Benhabib
- 705 APSR External Reviewers, 2008-2009
- 712 Index to Volume 103

CO-EDITORS

Jeffrey B. Lewis Kirstie McClure Karen Orren Ronald Rogowski (Managing) Arthur Stein University of California, Los Angeles Daniel Treisman John Zaller

Gary W. Cox University of California, San Diego Arthur Lupia (summer 2009) University of Michigan

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Seyla Benhabib, Yale University Claudine Gay, Harvard University Peter A. Gourevitch, University of California, San Diego David Held, London School of Economics & Political Science
Michael A. Jones-Correa, Cornell University
Eileen L. McDonagh, Northeastern University
James Scott, Yale University

EDITORIAL BOARD

Christopher H. Achen Princeton University Deborah D. Avant University of California, Irvine Lisa Baldez Dartmouth College Larry M. Bartels Princeton University Amrita Basu Amherst College Nathaniel Beck New York University
Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier Ohio State University Charles M. Cameron Princeton University Lars-Erik Cederman Swiss Federal Institute of Technology–Zurich
Michael Doyle
Columbia University
James N. Druckman Northwestern University Cynthia Enloe Clark University Roxane Euben Wellesley College Lisa García Bedolla University of California, Berkeley Elisabeth R. Gerber University of Michigan Robert E. Goodin

Australian National University Robert Gooding-Williams University of Chicago Victoria Hattam New School for Social Research Michael C. Herron Dartmouth College Vicki L. Hesli University of Iowa
Torben Iversen
Harvard University
Simon D. Jackman

Timothy V. Kaufman-Osborn Whitman College Gary King Harvard University Atul Kohli Princeton University David D. Laitin Stanford University Michael J. Laver New York University Taeku Lee University of California, Berkeley Gregory B. Lewis Georgia State University Isabela Mares Columbia University Patchen Markell Patchen Markell
University of Chicago
Pratap Bhanu Mehta
Centre for Policy Research,
Delhi (India)
Gary J. Miller Washington University in St. Louis Helen Milner Princeton University
Timothy P. Mitchell New York University Melissa Nobles Massachusetts Institute of Technology Scott Page University of Michigan Robert A. Pape University of Chicago Carole Pateman University of California, Los Angeles Paul Pierson University of California, Berkeley Paul I Quirk University of British Columbia (Canada) Karen L. Remmer Duke University Susan Rose-Ackerman

Mark Q. Sawyer
University of California, Los Angeles
Arlene W. Saxonhouse
University of Michigan
Eric Schieller Eric Schickler

University of California, Berkeley
Kenneth A. Schultz Stanford University Howard Schweber University of Wisconsin–Madison Curtis S. Signorino University of Rochester Susan S. Silbey Massachusetts Institute of Technology Stephen Skowronek Yale University Yale University
Miriam Smith
York University (Canada)
Rogers M. Smith
University of Pennsylvania
James M. Snyder Jr. Massachusetts Institute of Technology Hendrik Spruyt Northwestern University Joan C. Tronto Hunter College, CUNY James Tully University of Victoria (Canada) Margaret Weir University of California, Berkeley Stephen K. White University of Virginia
Rick K. Wilson
Rice University
Elisabeth Jean Wood Yale University Dali L. Yang University of Chicago Dvora Yanow Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam

(Netherlands)

EDITORIAL STAFF

Joseph Riser Senior Editor

Stanford University

Megan Gallagher Diana Ichpekova Shahin Berenji Editorial Assistants

Association Office Address and Membership Information: American Political Science Association individual membership dues are: Regular Members with income \$100,000+, \$208; \$80,000-\$99,999, \$178; \$60,000-\$79,999, \$160; \$50,000-\$59,999, \$148; \$40,000-\$49,999, \$126; Under \$40,000, \$84; Student Members, \$40; Retired over \$25,000, \$57; Retired under \$25,000, \$35; Life Members, \$3,000,00; Unemployed members, \$40; Associate Member with one journal selection, \$52. The amount of the dues allocated for a subscription is \$6 for an individual membership. Changes of address for members should be completed online or mailed to the APSA membership office at: APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20036.

Yale University

Subscription, Publishing, and Advertising Office Address: Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473; and (outside the United States, Canada, and Mexico) Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, England.

Subscription Information: American Political Science Review (ISSN 0003-0554) is published quarterly in February, May, August, and November by Cambridge University Press for the American Political Science Association. Annual institutional electronic-only subscription rate (2010) is US\$740 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£400 elsewhere. Annual institutional print-and-electronic subscription rate (2010) is US\$816 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£436 elsewhere. American Political Science Review is sold only as part of a joint subscription with Perspectives on Politics and PS: Political Science and Politics. Single part rate (2010) is US\$97 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£52 elsewhere. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. Institutional subscription orders and address changes should be sent to: American Political Science Review, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133, USA.

Postmaster: Send address changes to American Political Science Review, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133.

Copyright © 2009 by the American Political Science Association.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Permission inquiries from the USA, Mexico, and Canada should be addressed to the New York office of Cambridge University Press http://www.cambridge.org/us/information/rights/contacts/newpork.htm; permission inquiries from elsewhere should be addressed to the Cambridge office http://www.cambridge.org/uk/information/rights/contacts/cambridge.htm; permission inquiries from Australia and New Zealand should be addressed to the Melbourne office http://www.cambridge.org/aus/information/contacts.melbourne.htm.

Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A.) is available from Copyright Clearance Center http://www.copyright.com, email: info@copyright.com. Specific written permission must be obtained for republication; contact the nearest Cambridge University Press office.

American Political Science Review

Volume 103, Number 4, November 2009 Table of Contents

Cover image: Just weeks before a May 1997 United Kingdom general election, *The Guardian* newspaper cartoonist Steve Bell depicted Conservative MP Neil Hamilton greedily lapping up bribes from a trough while his political future dangled over an abyss. Hamilton, at the time still identified by voters as a central figure in the mid-1990s "Cash-for-Questions Affair" scandal, lost the longtime Conservative stronghold seat in Tatton to BBC correspondent Martin Bell, an independent candidate running on an anti-corruption platform. Copyright 1997 Steve Bell; used with permission.

About APSA

Founded in 1903, the American Political Science Association is the leading professional organization for the study of political science and serves more than 15,000 members in over 80 countries. With a range of programs and services for individuals, departments, and institutions, APSA brings together political scientists from all fields of inquiry, regions, and occupational endeavors within and outside academe in order to expand awareness and understanding of politics.

The direct advancement of knowledge is at the core of APSA activities. We promote scholarly communication in political science through a variety of initiatives including publishing three distinguished journals: American Political Science Review, Perspectives on Politics, and PS: Political Science and Politics.

Officers

PRESIDENT

Peter J. Katzenstein Cornell University

PRESIDENT-ELECT

Henry E. Brady University of California, Berkeley

VICE-PRESIDENTS

Stephen D. Krasner Stanford University

Joanna Vecchiarelli Scott Eastern Michigan University

Rogers M. Smith University of Pennsylvania

SECRETARY

Leonard Wantchekon New York University

TREASURER

Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier Ohio State University

PROGRAM CO-CHAIRS

Simone Chambers University of Toronto

Bruce Jentleson **Duke University**

EDITOR, APSR

Ronald Rogowski University of California, Los Angeles

EDITOR, PERSPECTIVES

Jeffrey Isaac Indiana University

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Michael Brintnall American Political Science Association

Council

2007-2009

Wendy Brown University of California, Berkeley

Wendy K. Tam Cho University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

HN Hirsch Oberlin College

John Ishiyama University of North Texas

Nonna Mayer Centre de Recherches Politiques de Sciences Po

Thomas L. Pangle University of Texas, Austin

Dan Reiter **Emory University**

Catherine Zuckert University of Notre Dame

2008-2010

Jonathan Benjamin-Alvarado University of Nebraska at Omaha

Jodi Dean Hobart and William Smith Colleges

Kathleen Hall Jamieson University of Pennsylvania

Rose McDermott **Brown University**

Maria Victoria Murillo Columbia University

Mark A. Peterson University of California, Los Angeles

Sherri L. Wallace University of Louisville

Franke Wilmer Montana State University, Bozeman

Former APSA Presidents

Frank J. Goodnow Albert Shaw Frederick N. Judson James Bryce A. Lawrence Lowell Woodrow Wilson Simeon E. Baldwin Albert Bushnell Hart W. W. Willoughby John Bassett Moore Ernst Freund Jesse Macy Munroe Smith Henry Jones Ford Paul S. Reinsch Leo S Rowe William A. Dunning Harry A. Garfield James W. Garner Charles E. Merriam Charles A. Beard William Bennett Munro Jesse S. Reeves John A. Fairlie Benjamin F. Shambaugh Edward S. Corwin William F. Willoughby Isidor Loeb Walter Shepard Francis W. Coker Arthur N. Holcombe Thomas Reed Powell Clarence A. Dykstra **Charles Grove Haines** Robert C. Brooks Frederic A. Ogg William Anderson Robert E. Cushman Leonard D. White John Gaus Walter F. Dodd Arthur W. MacMahon Henry R. Spencer Quincy Wright James K. Pollock Peter H. Odegard Luther Gulick Pendleton Herring Ralph J. Bunche

R. Taylor Cole Carl B. Swisher Emmette S. Redford Charles S. Hyneman Carl J. Friedrich C. Herman Pritchett David B. Truman Gabriel A. Almond Robert A. Dahl Merle Fainsod David Easton Karl W. Deutsch Robert E. Lane Heinz Eulau Robert E. Ward Avery Leiserson **Austin Ranney** James MacGregor Burns Samuel H. Beer John C. Wahlke Leon D. Epstein Warren E. Miller Charles E. Lindblom Seymour Martin Lipset William H. Riker Philip E. Converse Richard F. Fenno Jr. Aaron B. Wildavsky Samuel P. Huntington Kenneth N. Waltz Lucian W. Pye Judith N. Shklar Theodore J. Lowi James Q. Wilson Lucius J. Barker Charles O. Jones Sidney Verba Arend Lijphart **Elinor Ostrom** M. Kent Jennings Matthew Holden Jr. Robert O. Keohane Robert Jervis Robert D. Putnam Theda Skocpol Susanne Hoeber Rudolph

Charles McKinley

Harold D. Lasswell

V. O. Key Jr.

E. E. Schattschneider

Margaret Levi

Ira Katznelson

Robert Axelrod

Dianne M. Pinderhughes