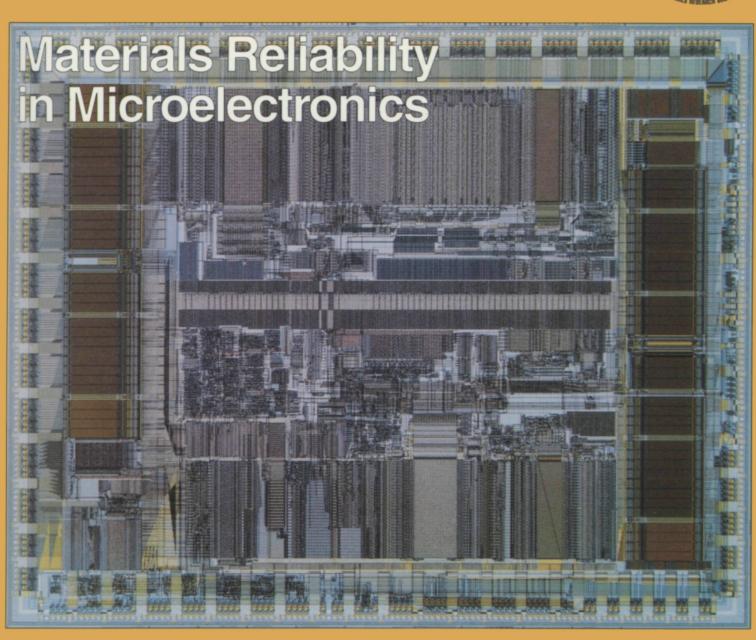


Serving the International Materials Research Community

A Publication of the Materials Research Society

December 1993, Volume XVIII, No. 12





HAVE YOU HEARD THE RUMOUR??

...that High Voltage Engineering is currently developing a 3.5MV/TV -high current- tandem accelerator? Well... they are not, because HVEE has already finished the 3.5MV Tandetron and it performs extremely well!

In addition to higher terminal voltages, the HVEE Tandetron accelerators are now available with a novel, patented 90° dual ion source -high currentinjector system and full computer control for unattended start-up and operation.



MRS BULLETIN

December 1993

A Publication of the Materials Research Society

Volume XVIII, Number 12 ISSN: 0883-7694 CODEN: MRSBEA

MATERIALS RELIABILITY IN MICROELECTRONICS

16 Materials Reliability in Microelectronics

J.R. Lloyd and C.V. Thompson, Guest Editors

19 Electromigration and IC Interconnects

C.V. Thompson and J.R. Lloyd

26 Stress-Induced Void Formation in Metal Lines

P.A. Flinn, A.S. Mack, P.R. Besser, and T.N. Marieb

36 Physical Properties of SiO₂ and Its Interface to Silicon in Microelectronics Applications

W. Weber and M. Brox

43 Long Wavelength Laser Diode Reliability and Lattice Imperfections

S.N.G. Chu

49 Reliability of Solder Joints

D.R. Frear and F.G. Yost

55 Test Structures as a Way to Evaluate Packaging Reliability

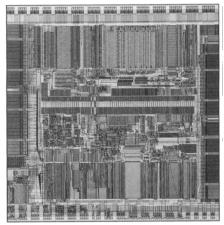
D.W. Palmer

INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETIES

- 59 ICAM'93 Sets New Mark
- 64 IUMRS Delegates Meet in Tokyo

DEPARTMENTS

- 3 Letter from the President
- 5 Material Matters
- 8 Research/Researchers
- 13 Resources
- 14 From Washington
- 15 Editor's Choice
- 54 Advertisers in This Issue
- **66** Historical Note
- **68** Education Exchange
- 70 Classified



ON THE COVER: An example of the state of the art in integrated circuit design is the Alpha 21064 Microprocessor Chip manufactured by Digial Equipment Corporation. This IC contains approximately 1.7 million transistors operating at a clock speed of up to 200 MHz. Considering that any one of about 206 devices and 107 contacts operating on this chip can cause the entire chip to fail—the reliability challenges are clearly significant. For more about reliability issues in microelectronics packaging, see the series of articles that begin on p. 16. (Photo courtesy of Peter Catinella and Brian Edwards, Digital Equipment Corporation.)

Materials Research Society • 9800 McKnight Road • Pittsburgh, PA 15237

About the Materials Research Society

The Materials Research Society (MRS), a nonprofit scientific association founded in 1973, pront scientific association founded in 1973, promotes interdisciplinary goal-oriented basic research on materials of technological importance. Membership in the Society includes nearly 11,000 scientists, engineers, and research managers from industrial, government, and university research laboratories in the United States and nearly 50 countries.

The Society's interdisciplinary approach dif-fers from that of single-discipline professional societies because it promotes information ex-change across the many technical fields touching materials development. MRS sponsors two major international annual meetings encompassing approximately 50 topical symposia, and also sponsors numerous single-topic scientific meetings. The Society recognizes professional and technical excellence, conducts short courses, and fosters technical interaction in local geographic regions through Sections and University Chapters.

MRS participates in the international arena of materials research through the International Union of Materials Research Societies (IUMRS). MRS is an affiliate of the American Institute of Physics.

MRS publishes symposium proceedings, MRS Bulletin, Journal of Materials Research, and other publications related to current research

MRS Bulletin (ISSN: 0883-7694) is published 12 times a year by the Materials Research Society, 9800 McKnight Road, Pittsburgh, PA 15237. Application to mail at second class rates has been approved at Pittsburgh, PA and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to MRS Bulletin in care of the Materials Research Society, at the address listed; phone (412) 367-3003; Fax (412) 367-4373. Printed in the U.S.A.

Additional copies of articles in the MRS Bulletin may be made at \$2.50 per article. This fee can be paid to the Materials Research Society through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 27 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970.

Membership in MRS is \$70 annually for regular members, \$25 for students and retired members. Dues include an allocation of \$25 (\$15 for students and retirees) to a subscription to MRS Bulletin. Individual member subscriptions are for personal use only. Non-member subscription rates are \$106 for one calendar year (12 issues) within the U.S.A. and \$156 elsewhere. Single copies may be purchased for \$16 each. Send subscription orders to Sub-scription Department, Materials Research Society, 9800 McKnight Road, Pittsburgh, PA

MRS Bulletin is included in Current Contents/Physical, Chemical & Earth Sciences™, Research Alert, and the Materials Science Citation Index™. Back volumes of MRS Bulletin are available in 16mm microfilm, 35mm microfilm, or 105mm microfiche through University Microfilms Inc., 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106.

MRS BULLETIN

Publisher G.A. Oare

Technical Editor E.L. Fleischer

Assistant Editor F.M. Wieloch

Copy Editors

L.A. Krysinski, S.W. Morelli, D.M. Varner

Art Director

C. Love

Design/Production

S.B. Franklin, S.O. Franklin,

H.J. Miller

Editorial Assistants M.M. Costello, J. Dininny

Advertising and Circulation

M.E. Kaufold

Associate Editor—Europe

I.W. Boyd

University College London Dept. of Electronic and **Électrical Engineering**

Torrington Place London WCI E7 JE United Kingdom 71-387-7050 ext. 3956 or 7304

Guest Editors

J.R. Lloyd and C.V. Thompson

Editorial and Advertising Offices

9800 McKnight Road Pittsburgh, PA 15237-6006 Telephone (412) 367-3036 Fax (412) 367-4373

MRS Office of Public Affairs 1025 Thomas Jefferson St. NW Washington, DC 20007 Telephone (202) 337-0910

Special Contributors

K.J. Anderson, M. Goodway, I.D. Hays

CHAIRMAN-EDITORIAL BOARDS

E.N. Kaufmann • Argonne National Laboratory • Argonne, Illinois, USA

INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD

M. Balkanski University of Pierre and Marie Curie

Paris, France R.G. Elliman

Australian National University

Canberra, Australia

S. Hsu

Chung Shan Institute of Science and Technology Taiwan, China

TECHNICAL EDITORIAL BOARD .

J.C. Bravman Stanford University Stanford, California, USA

C.W. Draper AT&T Engineering Research Center Princeton, New Jersey, USA

E. Fogarassy Centre de Recherches Nucléaires Strasbourg, France

L.C. lanniello

U.S. Department of Energy Washington, DC, USA

National Science Foundation---China

Beijing, China

P. Rama Rao Ministry of Science and

Technology New Delhi, India

R. Roy

Pennsylvania State University University Park, Pennsylvania, USA

T. Sugano Toyo University Tokyo, Japan D.L. Weaire

University of Dublin Dublin, Ireland

F.Y. Fradin

Argonne National Laboratory Argonne, Illinois, USA

B.M. Léon Universidad de Vigo Vigo, Spain

G.L. Liedl

Purdue University West Lafayette, Indiana, USA S. Namba Osaka University Osaka, Japan

A.D. Romig Jr. Sandia National Laboratories Albuquerque, New Mexico, USA

J. Soares

Universidade de Lisboa Lisboa, Portugal

General Motors Research Laboratories Warren, Michigan, USA

MRS BULLETIN PUBLICATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE

Catholic University of America Washington, DC

A.J. Hurd

Sandia National Laboratories Albuquerque, New Mexico

M.R. Libera Stevens Institute of Technology Hoboken, New Jersey

J.M. Phillips AT&T Bell Laboratories Murray Hill, New Jersey

S.M. Prokes

Naval Research Laboratory Washington, DC

W.H. Sutton United Technologies Research Center East Hartford, Connecticut

C.W. White

Oak Ridge National Laboratory Oak Ridge, Tennessee

1993 MRS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

President

S.T. Picraux Sandia National Laboratories

First Vice President and President-Elect J.C. Bravman

Stanford University Second Vice President J.M. Phillips AT&T Bell Laboratories L.A. Boatner Oak Ridge National Laboratory

Treasurer A.K. Hays Sandia National Laboratories Immediate Past President G.S. Cargill III IBM T.J.: Watson Research Center

Executive Director Materials Research Society John B. Ballance

INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETIES

Paul Siffert

Centre de Recherches Nucléaires,

Tel. (33) 88 28 65 43; Fax (33) 88 28 62 93

Vice President

Masao Doyama The Nishi-Tokyo University, Japan Tel. (81) 3 3339 0519; Fax (81) 3 3310 0931

Rodney C. Ewing University of New Mexico, USA Tel. (505) 277-4163; Shigeyuki Somiya The Nishi-Tokyo University, Japan Tel. (81) 3 417 2866 Fax (81) 3 415 6619

Immediate Past President R.P.H. Chang Northwestern University, USA Tel. (708) 491-3598; Fax (708) 491-4181

IUMRS ADHERING BODIES

Australian Materials Research Society (A-MRS) J.S. Williams

Chinese Materials Research Society (C-MRS) European Materials Research Society (E-MRS)

Materials Research Society (MRS) S.T. Picraux

Fax (505) 277-0090

Materials Research Society of India (MRS-I)

Materials Research Society of Japan (MRS-J)

Materials Research Society of Korea (MRS-Korea) Min Che Chon

Materials Research Society of Taiwan (MRS-T) Li-chung Lee

Mexican Materials Research Society (Mexican-MRS)

P.A. Glasow https://doi.org/10.1557/S0883769400038963 Published online by Cambridge University Press