

ISSN 0090-5992

Volume 24 Number 4
December 1996

Nationalities *Papers*

ASN

ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF NATIONALITIES
(EX-USSR AND EASTERN EUROPE)



Nationalities Papers

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Henry R. Huttenbach,
*The City College of the City University
of New York, USA*

EAST EUROPEAN EDITOR

Rein Ruutsoo, *Academy of Sciences, Tallinn,
Estonia*

CANADIAN EDITOR

Orest Subtelny, *York University, Ontario*

WEST EUROPEAN EDITOR

Frank Golczewski, *Universität Hamburg,
Germany*

JAPANESE EDITOR

Fumio Uda, *Sophia University, Tokyo*

RUSSIAN ISSUE EDITOR

Emil Payin, *Centre for Ethnopolitical
Studies, Moscow*

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Alexander Motyl, *Columbia University,
New York, USA*

COORDINATOR SPECIAL ISSUES

Gabriele Simoncini, *The City College –
CUNY, New York, USA*

Leonid Rudnytsky, *La Salle University,
Philadelphia, PA, USA*

Edward Wynot, *Florida State University,
Tallahassee, USA*

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Nancy M. Wingfield, *Northern Illinois
University, USA*

ASSISTANT EDITOR

Dallas Arnold, *The City College – CUNY,
New York, USA*

MANAGING EDITOR

Steven Sabol, *Georgia State University,
Atlanta, USA*

EDITORIAL BOARD

Edward Allworth, *Columbia University, USA*; **Audrey L. Altstadt,** *University of Massachusetts, USA*; **Seymour Becker,** *Rutgers University, USA*; **Yaroslav Bilinsky,** *University of Delaware, USA*; **Yaroslav Bilocerkowycz,** *University of Dayton, USA*; **Thomas Bird,** *Queens College – CUNY, USA*; **Ian Bremmer,** *Stanford University, USA*; **Hélène Carrère D'Encausse,** *Institut d'études politiques de Paris, France*; **David Crowe,** *Elon College, USA*; **Andrew Ezergailis,** *Ithaca College, USA*; **William Fierman,** *Indiana University, USA*; **Tibor Frank,** *Eötvös Lóránd University, Budapest, Hungary*; **John Georgeoff,** *Purdue University, USA*; **Anatoly Khazanov,** *Hebrew University, Israel*; **Edward Lazzerini,** *University of New Orleans, USA*; **Rado Lencek,** *Columbia University, USA*; **Andrew Ludanyi,** *Ohio Northern University, USA*; **Allen Lynch,** *University of Virginia, USA*; **David R. Marples,** *University of Alberta, Canada*; **Peter Potichnyj,** *McMaster University, Canada*; **John S. Reshetar,** *University of Washington, USA*; **Michael Rywkin,** *City College – CUNY, USA*; **Anita Shelton,** *Eastern Illinois University, USA*; **Andris Skreija,** *University of Nebraska, USA*; **Roman Szporluk,** *Chairman, Harvard University, USA*; **Ralph Tuchtenhagen,** *Universität Heidelberg, Germany*; **Ronald Wixman,** *University of Oregon, USA*

Editorial correspondence, including submissions to the journal, should be sent to Professor Henry R. Huttenbach, *Nationalities Papers*, Department of History, The City College of New York, 138th Street and Convent Avenue, New York, NY 10031, USA.

The editors accept no responsibility for the statements of fact or opinion made by the contributors.

Nationalities Papers receives support from the Simon H. Rifkind Center for the Humanities of the Division of Humanities of the City College of New York, and from the Shevchenko Scientific Society in America.

The journal is published four times a year. These four issues constitute one volume.



CARFAX

© 1996 Association for the Study of Nationalities

Nationalities Papers

VOLUME 24 NUMBER 4 DECEMBER 1996

CONTENTS

- Editorial Note: Is Russia still Important? The Beginning of History Again 599

ARTICLES

- The Empire Strikes Back: How Right-Wing Nationalists Tried to Recapture Russian Literature
Kathleen Parthe 601
- Alexandr Barkashov and Russian National Unity: Blackshirt Friends of the Nation
Sven Gunnar Simonsen 625
- Ethnic Modernity and the Russian Empire: Russian Ethnographers and Caucasian Mountaineers
Austin Lee Jersild 641
- The Politics of the Conquest of the Caucasus, 1855–1864
Willis Brooks 649
- Primary Language of Communication as a Secondary Indicator of National Identity: The Ukrainian Parliamentary and Presidential Elections of 1994 and the “Manifesto of the Ukrainian Intelligentsia” of 1995
Yaroslav Bilinsky 661
- Russian–Ukrainian Relations, 1917–1918: A Conflict Over Crimea and the Black Sea Fleet
Igor B. Torbakov 679
- The Outflow of Minorities from the Post-Soviet State: The Case of Kazakhstan
Saulesh Esenova 691
- In Search of the Nation: Hungarian Minority Youth in the New Czechoslovak Republic
Deborah S. Cornelius 709
- The Cossacks: A Guarantor of Peace or a Land-Mine in Russia’s Federalism?
Tomila Lankina 721
- The Pomaks: A Religious Minority in the Balkans
Mario Apostolov 727

A REPLY

- The Turks of Bulgaria: Karpat’s Excursion into Nationalist Propaganda
Ivelin Sardamov 743

BOOK REVIEWS

- Norman M. Naimark, *The Russians in Germany: A History of the Soviet Zone of Occupation, 1945–1949*
(Tim Hornor) 747
- Hugh LeCaine Agnew, *Origins of the Czech National Renaissance*
(Jeremy King) 748

Mária M. Kovács, <i>Liberal Professions and Illiberal Politics: Hungary from the Habsburgs to the Holocaust</i> (Istvan Varkonyi)	750
Jane Leftwich Curry and Luba Fajfer (eds.), <i>Poland's Permanent Revolution: People vs. Elites, 1956 to the Present</i> ; Andrzej Paczkowski, <i>Półwiekudziejów Polski, 1939–1989</i> [A Half-Century of Polish History, 1939–1989] (Padraic Kenney)	753
Tuomo Polvinen, <i>Imperial Borderland: Bobrikov and the Attempted Russification of Finland 1898–1904</i> (Jeffrey W. Reed)	755
<i>The Occupation and Annexation of Latvia, 1939–1940: Documents and Materials</i> (Andrew Ezergailis)	756
Loring M. Danforth, <i>The Macedonian Conflict: Ethnic Nationalism in a Transnational World</i> (Peter Mentzel)	758
David E. Fishman, <i>Russia's First Modern Jews: The Jews of Shklov</i> (Theodore R. Weeks)	759
Erich E. Haberer, <i>Jews and Revolution in Nineteenth-Century Russia</i> (Brian Horowitz)	761
John Doyle Klier, <i>Imperial Russia's Jewish Question 1855–1881</i> (Steven Beller)	763
Efraim Sicher, <i>Jews in Russian Literature After the October Revolution: Writers and Artists Between Hope and Apostasy</i> (Brian Horowitz)	765
Maureen Perrie, <i>Pretenders and Popular Monarchism in Early Modern Russia</i> (Marcia A. Morris)	766
Hubertus F. Jahn, <i>Patriotic Culture in Russia During World War I</i> (Jaclyn Stanke)	768
Thomas C. Owen, <i>Russian Corporate Capitalism from Peter the Great to Perestroika</i> (Rebecca Woodward Wendelken)	770
Roy R. Robson, <i>Old Believers in Modern Russia</i> (Marcia A. Morris)	771
Jacob M. Landau, <i>Pan-Turkism: From Irredentism to Cooperation</i> (Peter Mentzel)	773
Alvin Z. Rubinstein and Oles M. Smolansky, eds., <i>Regional Power Rivalries in the New Eurasia: Russia, Turkey, and Iran</i> (Thomas R. Winderl)	775
Tadeusz Swietochowski, <i>Russia and Azerbaijan: A Borderland in Transition</i> (Mark N. Katz)	776
Nurlan Amrekulov and Nurbulat Masanov, <i>Kazakhstan mezhdu proshlym i budushchim</i> [Kazakhstan Between the Past and the Future] (Stephen D. Shenfield)	777
Karen Dawisha and Bruce Parrott, <i>Russia and the New States of Eurasia: The Politics of Upheaval</i> (Jennifer Wynot)	778
Marjorie Mandelstam Balzer, ed., <i>Culture Incarnate: Native Anthropology from Russia</i> (Rebecca Woodward Wendelken)	780
Bruce Grant, <i>In the Soviet House of Culture: A Century of Perestroikas</i> (Steven G. Marks)	781