

AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

PS

Political Science & Politics

APRIL 2016, VOLUME 49, NUMBER 2

The Changing South

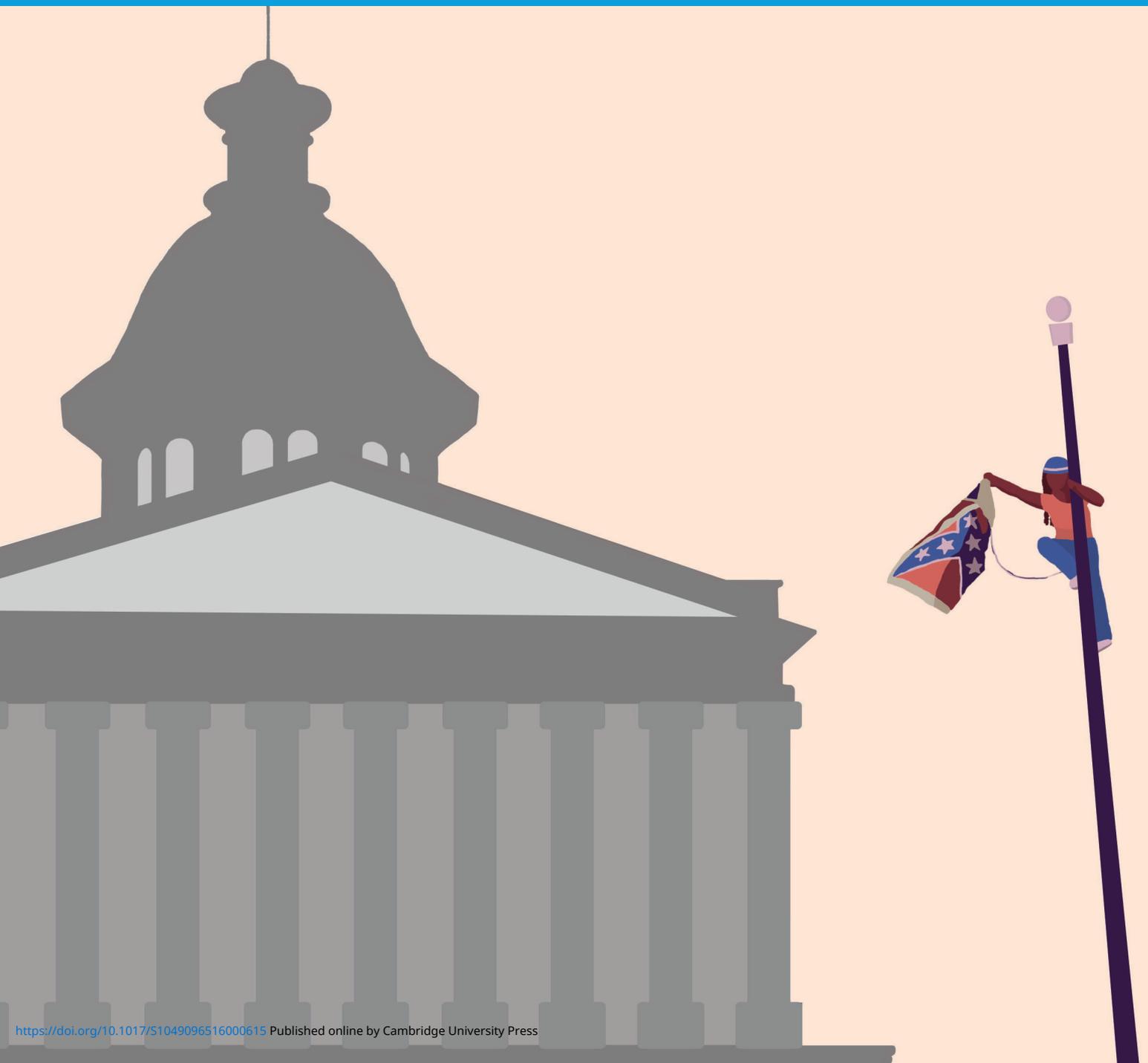
Michael Henderson and Wayne Parent, guest editors

Local Control and Realities in
the Relationship between
Institutional Review Boards
and Political Science Research

Valerie Martinez-Ebers, guest editor

Reflections on Mentorship

with contributions from Gerhard Loewenberg and Daniel H. Levine





GREAT TRANSFORMATIONS: POLITICAL SCIENCE AND THE BIG QUESTIONS OF OUR TIME

2016 112th APSA ANNUAL MEETING

SEPTEMBER 1–4, 2016
PHILADELPHIA, PA

BECOME A MEMBER:

- ▶ **Gain access** to the latest scholarship in political science through scholarly panels and sessions
- ▶ **Network** with more than 6,000+ political scientists and scholars from across the globe
- ▶ **Share new ideas** and present your research with APSA members and attendees
- ▶ **Experience** one-on-one connections with conference exhibitors and meeting sponsors
- ▶ **Attend** workshops, short courses, receptions, and special meetings for APSA members
- ▶ **Explore** venue attractions including dining, events, shopping and more.



CONTENTS

April 2016, Volume 49, Number 2

- 205** Editors' Corner
Phillip Ardoin and Paul Gronke

POLITICS

SYMPOSIUM

The Changing South

Guest Editors, Michael Henderson and Wayne Parent

- 207** Introduction
Michael Henderson and Wayne Parent
- 210** A Tale of Two Tea Parties? Southern Distinctiveness and Tea Party Membership
Angie Maxwell
- 215** Race Still Matters: Political Ideology and the South
Matthew Fowler
- 221** Getting Pushed Back Further in Line? Racial Alienation and Southern Black Attitudes toward Immigration and Immigrants
Betina Cutaia Wilkinson and Natasha Bingham
- 228** The New Blue: Northern In-Migration in Southern Presidential Elections
Seth C. McKee and Jeremy M. Teigen
- 234** Commentary on "The Changing South"
Michael Henderson and Wayne Parent
- 234** The End of Kentucky's Dual Partisanship?
D. Stephen Voss
- 235** Mississippi and the Great White Switcheroo
B. D'Andra Orey and Ernest Dupree III
- 237** How Did Stories of Prostitutes, Patriots, and Thugs Affect Louisiana Voter Choice in the 2015 Governor's Race?
Michael Henderson and Martin Johnson

ARTICLES

- 239** Legislative Error and the "Politics of Haste"
Jonathan Lewallen
- 244** Euromaidan and the Role of Protest in Democracy
Celeste Beesley
- 250** Cops on Film: Hollywood's Depiction of Law Enforcement in Popular Films, 1984–2014
Michelle C. Pautz

THE PROFESSION

ARTICLES

- 259** Managing Your Research Pipeline
Matthew J. Lebo
- 265** Predatory Publishing, Open Access, and the Costs to Academia
Timothy S. Rich
- 268** How Are We Doing? Data Access and Replication in Political Science
Ellen M. Key

Contents

- FROM THE SECTIONS** **273** Lessons from a Decade of Replications at the *Quarterly Journal of Political Science*
Nicholas Eubank
- 277** Encountering Your IRB 2.0: What Political Scientists Need to Know
Dvora Yanow and Peregrine Schwartz-Shea
- SYMPOSIUM** **Local Control and Realities in the Relationship between Institutional Review Boards and Political Science Research**
Guest Editor, Valerie Martinez-Ebers
- 287** Introduction
Valerie Martinez-Ebers
- 289** Working through the Unworkable? The View from Inside an Institutional Review Board
Kenneth R. Mayer
- 294** Goal Displacement and the Protection of Human Subjects: The View from Public Administration
Kenneth J. Meier and M. Apolonia Calderon
- 299** The Risk of Over-Reliance on the Institutional Review Board: An Approved Project Is Not Always an Ethical Project
Melissa R. Michelson
- 304** “I” Does Not Mean Infallible: Pushing Back against Institutional Review Board Overreach
Brian R. Calfano
- 309** National Science Foundation, Institutional Review Boards, and Political and Social Science
Lee Demetrius Walker

THE TEACHER

- ARTICLES** **313** Gender, Teaching Evaluations, and Professional Success in Political Science
Lisa L. Martin
- 320** Pre-Law Advising and the Political Science Major: Evidence from Pre-Law Advisors
H. Gibbs Knotts and Claire B. Wofford
- 327** Testing the Effectiveness of a Number-Based Classroom Exercise
Brian Guay, Caroline Chandler, Jennifer Erkulwater, and David Landy
- 333** Negotiating the Transatlantic Relationship: An International, Interdisciplinary Simulation of a Real-World Negotiation
Mark T. Nance, Gabriele Suder, and Abigail Hall
- SPOTLIGHTS** **Reflections on Mentorship**
- 339** Reflections: Graduate Education in Comparative Politics in the Mid-Twentieth Century
Gerhard Loewenberg
- 343** On Mentors and Mentoring: A Memoir of Robert A. Dahl and Kalman H. Silvert
Daniel H. Levine

THE ASSOCIATION

- PEOPLE** **347** Including news about George Breslauer, Brian Posler, Angie Maxwell, and others

	350	Books by Our Readers
	352	In Memoriam: Richard Cox, Stacey Hunter-Hecht, Michael J. Mitchell, and Donald R. Songer
BUSINESS	357	112th APSA Annual Meeting & Exhibition Announcement: Great Transformations: Political Science and the Big Questions of Our Time
	359	Executive Director's Report
	362	APSA's Financial Operations 2014–2015
	367	Report of the Editor of <i>American Political Science Review</i> , 2014–2015
	372	Teaching and Learning Conference Convenes in Portland, Oregon
	375	Meet the 2016–2017 APSA Minority Fellows
	376	Briefs
	380	Congressional Fellowship Program: Sensemaking in the Senate: A Congressional Fellow's Perspective of Life on the Hill <i>Pauline S. Rippere</i>
	383	Washington Insider
	385	International
GAZETTE	387	Minutes of the April 18, 2015, APSA Council Meeting
	391	2016 APSA Committees
	395	Dissertations

EDITORS: Phillip Ardoin,
Appalachian State University
Paul Gronke,
Appalachian State University and
Reed College

MANAGING EDITOR: Celina Szymanski

EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS: Drew Meadows
Chelsey Meade



EDITORIAL BOARD:

Lindsay Benstead, *Portland State University*; James E. Campbell, *University at Buffalo, SUNY*; R. Scott Crichlow, *West Virginia University*; Jennifer Gandhi, *Emory University*; James C. Garand, *Louisiana State University*; J. Tobin Grant, *Southern Illinois University*; Todd K. Hartman, *University of Sheffield*; Jennifer Jerit, *Stony Brook University*; Alisa Kessel, *University of Puget Sound*; David Kinsella, *Portland State University*; Amber R. Knight, *Saint Louis University*; Ari Kohen, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*; Peter Lindsay, *Georgia State University*; Joanne M. Miller, *University of Minnesota*; James E. Monogan III, *University of Georgia*; Jennifer Nicoll Victor, *George Mason University*; Ismail White, *George Washington University*; Catherine Warrick, *Villanova University*; Jason Windett, *Saint Louis University*; Betina C. Wilkinson, *Wake Forest University*.

ASSOCIATION OFFICE ADDRESS AND MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION:

American Political Science Association individual membership dues are: regular members with income \$200,000+, \$320; \$135,000–199,999, \$271; \$100,000–134,000, \$241; \$80,000–99,999, \$207; \$60,000–79,999, \$186; \$50,000–59,999, \$170; \$40,000–49,999, \$145; under \$40,000, \$98; retired members \$25,000+, \$66; retired under \$25,000, \$40; targeted international member (TIM), \$40; life member, \$4,000; associate member, one journal, \$75; high school teacher (*PS* only), \$45; student member, \$52; unemployed member, \$45. The amount of the dues allocated for a subscription is \$5.75 for an individual membership.

Changes of address for members should be completed online or mailed to the APSA membership office at: APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20036-1206.

SUBSCRIPTION, PUBLISHING, AND ADVERTISING OFFICE ADDRESS:

Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473; and (outside North America) Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, England.

SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION: *PS: Political Science & Politics* (ISSN 1049-0965) is published in January, April, July, and October by Cambridge University Press for the American Political Science Association. *PS: Political Science & Politics* is sold only as part of a joint subscription with *American Political Science Review* and *Perspectives on Politics*. Annual institutional electronic-only subscription rate (2016) is US\$1119 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£625 elsewhere. Annual institutional printand-electronic subscription rate (2016) is US\$1297 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£716 elsewhere. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Address changes should be sent to: *PS: Political Science & Politics*, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133, USA.

Copyright © 2016 by the American Political Science Association. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Photocopying information for users in the USA: The Item-Fee Code for the publication (1049-0965/16 \$15.00 + \$.10) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance of \$15.00 per article is paid directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying.

ADVERTISING: *PS* has a circulation of 16,000. Please contact our Advertising Sales Team at USAdSales@cambridge.org for full advertising information including rates and specs.

COMPOSITION: TNQ Books and Journals Pvt. Ltd., Chennai, India.

PRINTING AND DISTRIBUTION: Dartmouth Printing Co., Hanover, NH.

On the Cover

Artist Meghan Pyle depicts the real events of June 27, 2015 in which activist Bree Newsome climbed the flagpole in front of the South Carolina statehouse and took down the Confederate flag. Newsome was arrested for the crime, but her actions resonated. In July, lawmakers voted to remove the flag from statehouse grounds.

Letters to the Editor Welcomed

Letters via mail or e-mail will be considered for publication in future issues. All submissions should include your name, postal address, daytime telephone number, and e-mail address. Letters will be edited for length and style.

Contact

PS: Political Science & Politics
American Political Science Association
1527 New Hampshire Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20036-1206
E-mail: ps@apsanet.org
Website: www.apsanet.org/PS/.

Submissions

Guidelines for submitting articles are posted online at www.apsanet.org/PS/.

PS Reprint Permissions

Reprints of *PS* articles for class use are available through the Academic Permissions Service of the Copyright Clearance Center, 2322 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923; phone: (978) 750-8400; fax: (978) 750-4744; or online at www.copyright.com.

About APSA

Founded in 1903, the American Political Science Association is the leading professional organization for the study of political science and serves more than 13,000 members in over 80 countries. With a range of programs and services for individuals, departments, and institutions, APSA brings together political scientists from all fields of inquiry, regions, and occupational endeavors within and outside academe in order to deepen our understanding of politics, democracy, and citizenship throughout the world.

The direct advancement of knowledge is at the core of APSA activities. We promote scholarly communication in political science through a variety of initiatives including publishing three distinguished journals: *American Political Science Review*, *Perspectives on Politics*, and *PS: Political Science and Politics*.

Officers

PRESIDENT

Jennifer Hochschild
Harvard University

PRESIDENT-ELECT

David Lake
University of California,
San Diego

VICE-PRESIDENTS

Frank Baumgartner
University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill

Martha Finnemore
George Washington University

Rep. David Obey
University of Wisconsin

SECRETARY

Suzanne Mettler
Cornell University

TREASURER

Taeku Lee
University of California, Berkeley

PROGRAM CO-CHAIRS

Kimberly Morgan
George Washington University

Deborah Schildkraut
Tufts University

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF, *APSR*

John Ishiyama
University of North Texas

EDITOR, *PERSPECTIVES*

Jeffrey Isaac
Indiana University

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Steven Rathgeb Smith

Council

2014–2016

Michelle Deardorff
University of Tennessee,
Chattanooga

Maria Escobar-Lemmon
Texas A&M University

Frances Lee
University of Maryland,
College Park

David Lublin
American University

Marc Lynch
George Washington University

Tasha Philpot
University of Texas

David Stasavage
New York University

Mark Warren
University of British Columbia

2015–2017

Roxanne Euben
Wellesley College

Amaney Jamal
Princeton University

Brett Ashley Leeds
Rice University

James Mahoney
Northwestern University

Byron D'Andra Orey
Jackson State University

Bo Rothstein
University of Gothenburg

Cameron Thies
Arizona State University

Caroline Tolbert
University of Iowa

Former APSA Presidents

Frank J. Goodnow	Emmette S. Redford
Albert Shaw	Charles S. Hyneman
Frederick N. Judson	Carl J. Friedrich
James Bryce	C. Herman Pritchett
A. Lawrence Lowell	David B. Truman
Woodrow Wilson	Gabriel A. Almond
Simeon E. Baldwin	Robert A. Dahl
Albert Bushnell Hart	Merle Fainsod
W. W. Willoughby	David Easton
John Bassett Moore	Karl W. Deutsch
Ernst Freund	Robert E. Lane
Jesse Macy	Heinz Eulau
Munroe Smith	Robert E. Ward
Henry Jones Ford	Avery Leiserson
Paul S. Reinsch	Austin Ranney
Leo S. Rowe	James MacGregor Burns
William A. Dunning	Samuel H. Beer
Harry A. Garfield	John C. Wahlke
James W. Garner	Leon D. Epstein
Charles E. Merriam	Warren E. Miller
Charles A. Beard	Charles E. Lindblom
William Bennett Munro	Seymour Martin Lipset
Jesse S. Reeves	William H. Riker
John A. Fairlie	Philip E. Converse
Benjamin F. Shambaugh	Richard F. Fenno
Edward S. Corwin	Aaron B. Wildavsky
William F. Willoughby	Samuel P. Huntington
Isidor Loeb	Kenneth N. Waltz
Walter Shepard	Lucian W. Pye
Francis W. Coker	Judith N. Shklar
Arthur N. Holcombe	Theodore J. Lowi
Thomas Reed Powell	James Q. Wilson
Clarence A. Dykstra	Lucius J. Barker
Charles Grove Haines	Charles O. Jones
Robert C. Brooks	Sidney Verba
Frederic A. Ogg	Arend Lijphart
William Anderson	Elinor Ostrom
Robert E. Cushman	M. Kent Jennings
Leonard D. White	Matthew Holden, Jr.
John Gaus	Robert O. Keohane
Walter F. Dodd	Robert Jervis
Arthur W. MacMahon	Robert D. Putnam
Henry R. Spencer	Theda Skocpol
Quincy Wright	Susanne Hoerber Rudolph
James K. Pollock	Margaret Levi
Peter H. Odegard	Ira Katznelson
Luther Gulick	Robert Axelrod
Pendleton Herring	Dianne M. Pinderhughes
Ralph J. Bunche	Peter Katzenstein
Charles McKinley	Henry E. Brady
Harold D. Lasswell	Carole Pateman
E. E. Schattschneider	G. Bingham Powell, Jr.
V. O. Key, Jr.	Jane Mansbridge
R. Taylor Cole	John H. Aldrich
Carl B. Swisher	Rodney E. Hero

APSA International Programs

2016 MENA Workshop on “Civil Society in Comparative Perspective”

APSA is pleased to announce that the 2016 MENA Workshops program, entitled “Civil Society Revisited: Research Associational Life in Comparative Perspective,” will be hosted by the American University of Beirut (AUB) and the American University in Cairo (AUC). This two-part workshop program is a unique opportunity to network with colleagues from across the MENA region and develop current research related to civil society in the Arab region and the changing state-society dynamics engendered by the Arab Uprisings of 2011. With support from the Carnegie Corporation of New York, the organizers will cover all costs of participation (including travel, lodging, meals, and materials) for up to 22 qualified applicants. A call for participant applications is forthcoming. Check the MENA Workshops website (www.apsanet.org/menaworkshops) for the latest updates on 2016 programming and beyond.

Bryce Fund to Support International Scholarship

APSA's Centennial Center for Political Science & Public Affairs is now accepting applications for supplemental research awards. Established to support the global study of political life and the internationalization of the political science discipline, the James Bryce Fund provides supplemental support for research residencies in the Centennial Center and elsewhere, collaborative research workshops involving political scientists from the United States and abroad, and teaching and curriculum development programs for emerging political science communities. For more information visit: <http://www.apsanet.org/centennialcenter>.

TIM Membership

APSA's Targeted International Membership (TIM) is available to scholars in low-income and lower-middle income countries. At a significantly reduced annual dues rate, benefits of TIM include complete access to APSA online services; discounted publications; eJOBS service; subscription to the electronic or hard copy versions of *PS: Political Science & Politics*, *Perspectives on Politics*, and the *American Political Science Review*. For more information contact: membership@apsanet.org.



1527 NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE., NW, WASHINGTON D.C. 20036-1206 • www.apsanet.org

APSA Minority Student Recruitment Program (MSRP)

Become a 2015-2016 APSA MSRP Recruiting Department

The APSA Minority Student Recruitment Program (MSRP) advances the benefits of diversity within the political science profession. The program connects undergraduate students from under-represented backgrounds interested in graduate study with MSRP recruiting departments.

MSRP Departmental Benefits

- A link to your PhD program on the APSA website and sent to MSRP students
- Access to the MSRP database to recruit undergraduates to your PhD program
- Participation in the MSRP Best Practices meeting
- Access to the MSRP Recruiting Departments listserv

Enroll Students in the MSRP Database

Faculty are also invited to submit student names and contact information to the Minority Student Recruitment database. Or students may enroll themselves or ask their undergraduate advisor to sponsor them.

Contact diversityprograms@apsanet.org for more information.

Join Today! To enroll your PhD department or to submit student names visit www.apsanet.org/msrp.