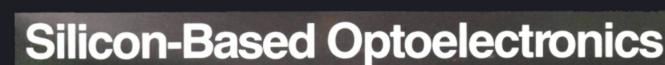


#### Serving the International Materials Research Community

A Publication of the Materials Research Society





Also: MoSi<sub>2</sub>-Based Structural Silicides, Integrating Databases and Models of Materials, Materials in Mechanical Design

://doi.org/10.1557/S0883769400037441 Published online by Cambridge University Press

# SUPERIOR PRODUCTS THROUGH JOINT TECHNOLOGY

Once again joint technology has resulted in a superior product:

The new generation Tandetron Accelerator Mass Spectrometer (AMS) for direct determination of isotopic concentration ratio's from sub-milligram samples.

The patented Model 4130-AMS spectrometer is suitable for single atom detection of <sup>3</sup>H, <sup>10</sup>Be, <sup>14</sup>C, <sup>26</sup>Al and optionally, <sup>36</sup>Cl and <sup>129</sup>I. When measuring recent <sup>14</sup>C samples statistical precisions of ~ 0.3% can be achieved in times less than one hour. Overall <sup>14</sup>C/<sup>13</sup>C/<sup>12</sup>C accuracies of ~ 0.5 - 0.7% are attainable.

Full computer control allows for data collection and analysis for several days without operator intervention.

DIVISIONS GENERAL IONEX DOWLISH DEVELOPMENTS HILD CONTRACT CONTRACTOR CONTRAC

**HIGH VOLTAGE ENGINEERING EUROPA B.V.** 



### A Publication of the Materials Research Society Volume XVIII, Number 7 ISSN: 0883-7694 CODEN: MRSBEA

## TECHNICAL **FEATURES**

- 22 Progress Toward **Crystalline-Silicon-Based Light-Emitting Diodes** L.T. Canham
- 29 A Concept of a "Virtual Production Line" Produced by Integrating Databases and Models of Materials S. Iwata
- 35 MoSi<sub>2</sub>-Based High-Temperature Structural Silicides J.J. Petrovic

## SPECIAL FEATURE

43 Materials in Mechanical Design 1992 MRS Fall Meeting **Von Hippel Address** M.F. Ashby



55 Upadhyaya Awarded MRS-I Medal

## **MRS NEWS**

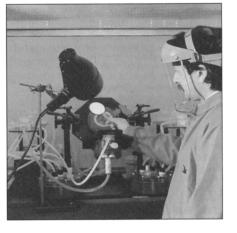
- 57 **Applications Emerge From** Materials Research at the 1993 MRS Spring Meetina
- 72 Lieber Receives 1993 **Outstanding Young Investigator** Award
- 75 Harper, Hurd, and Mark Will Chair 1994 MRS **Spring Meeting**
- 76 MRS Seeks Graduate **Student Award Applications** for 1993 Fall Meeting

## MRS 20TH **ANNIVERSARY**

- 77 A Fledgling Year
- 77 **Early MRS Success** Stimulated by Integrated Circuit Industry

## DEPARTMENTS

- 3 **Material Matters**
- 11 **Research/Researchers**
- **19** Resources
- 20 From Washington
- 76 Advertisers in This Issue
- 79 Historical Note
- 80 **Book Reviews**
- 83 Calendar
- 87 Classified
- 87 **Posterminaries**



ON THE COVER: A three-inch-diameter silicon wafer has been processed using the electrochemical equipment shown. Hydrofluoric acid has etched away ~ 80% of the silicon in a surface layer, leaving behind a forest of ~ 30 Å-wide "quantum wires." These crystalline silicon wires emit bright orange light under a uv lamp. For further details on this topic, see "Progress Toward Crystalline-Silicon-Based Light-Emitting Diodes" by L.T. Canham, starting on page 22.

## risi BULLE

Materials Research Society • 9800 McKnight Road • Pittsburgh, PA 15237

#### About the Materials **Research Society**

The Materials Research Society (MRS), a nonprofit scientific association founded in 1973, promotes interdisciplinary goal-oriented basic promotes interdisciplinary goar-oriented basic research on materials of technological impor-tance. Membership in the Society includes nearly 11,000 scientists, engineers, and research managers from industrial, government, and university research laboratories in the United States and nearly 50 countries.

The Society's interdisciplinary approach differs from that of single-discipline professional societies because it promotes information ex-change across the many technical fields touching materials development. MRS sponsors two major international annual meetings encompassing approximately 50 topical symposia, and also sponsors numerous single-topic scientific meetings. The Society recognizes pro-fessional and technical excellence, conducts short courses, and fosters technical interaction in local geographic regions through Sections and University Chapters.

MRS participates in the international arena of materials research through the International Union of Materials Research Societies (IUMRS). MRS is an affiliate of the American Institute of Physics.

MRS publishes symposium proceedings, MRS Bulletin, Journal of Materials Research, and other publications related to current research activities.

MRS Bulletin (ISSN: 0883-7694) is published 12 times a year by the Materials Research Society, 9800 McKnight Road, Pittsburgh, PA 15237. Application to mail at second class rates has Application to mail at second class rates has been approved at Pittsburgh, PA and at addi-tional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to MRS Bulletin in care of the Materials Research Society, at the address listed; phone (412) 367-3003; Fax (412) 367-4373. Printed in the U.S.A.

Additional copies of articles in the MRS Bulletin may be made at \$1.75 per article. This fee can be paid to the Materials Research Society through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 27 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970.

Membership in MRS is \$70 annually for regular members, \$25 for students and retired members. Dues include an allocation of \$25 (\$15 for students and retirees) to a subscription to *MRS Bulletin*. Individual member subscrip-tions are for personal use only. Non-member subscription rates are \$106 for one calendar year (12 issues) within the U.S.A. and \$156 elsewhere. Single copies may be purchased for \$16 each. Send subscription orders to Subscription Department, Materials Research Society, 9800 McKnight Road, Pittsburgh, PA 15237.

MRS Bulletin is included in Current Contents/Physical, Chemical & Earth Sciences™. Research Alert, and the Materials Science Citation Index<sup>™</sup>. Back volumes of MRS Bulletin are available in 16mm microfilm, 35mm microfilm, or 105mm microfiche through University Microfilms Inc., 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106.

### **MRS BULLETIN**

**Editorial Assistants** E.M. Benec, M.M. Costello, J. Dininnv

Advertising and Circulation M.E. Kaufold

#### Associate Editor—Europe

I.W. Boyd University College London Dept. of Electronic and Electrical Engineering Torrington Place London WCI E7 JE United Kingdom 71-387-7050 ext. 3956 or 7304 **Editorial and Advertising Offices** 9800 McKnight Road Pittsburgh, PA 15237 Telephone (412)-367-3036 Fax (412) 367-4373

**MRS Office of Public Affairs** 1025 Thomas Jefferson St. NW Washington, DC 20007 Telephone (202) 337-0910

**Special Contributors** K.J. Anderson, F.S. Myers

CHAIRMAN—EDITORIAL BOARDS E.N. Kaufmann • Argonne National Laboratory • Argonne, Illinois, USA

#### **INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD**

Publisher

G.A. Oare

**Technical Editor** 

**Assistant Editor** 

L.A. Krysinski, D.M. Varner

**Design/Production** S.B. Franklin, S.O. Franklin,

J.M. Guenther

**Copy Editors** 

Art Director

C. Love

H.J. Miller

F.I. Fleischer

M. Balkanski University of Pierre and Marie Curie Paris, France R.G. Elliman Australian National University Canberra, Australia S. Hsu Chung Shan Institute of Science and Technology Taiwan, China

#### TECHNICAL EDITORIAL BOARD

J.C. Bravman Stanford University Stanford, California, USA C.W. Draper AT&T Engineering Research Center Princeton, New Jersey, USA E. Fogarassy Centre de Recherches Nucléaires Strasbourg, France

#### MRS BULLETIN PUBLICATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE

A. Barkatt Catholic University of America Washington, DC A.J. Hurd Sandia National Laboratories Albuquerque, New Mexico M.R. Libera Stevens Institute of Technology Hoboken, New Jersey

Fargo, North Dakota J.M. Phillips AT&T Bell Laboratories Murray Hill, New Jersey S.M. Prokes Naval Research Laboratory Washington, DC

R. Roy Pennsylvania State University University Park, Pennsylvania, USA T. Sugano Toyo University Tokyo, Japan D.L. Weaire University of Dublin Dublin, Ireland

S. Namba Osaka University Osaka, Japan

A.D. Romig Jr. Sandia National Laboratories Albuquergue, New Mexico, USA

J. Soares Universidade de Lisboa Lisboa, Portugal K.C. Taylor

General Motors Research Laboratories Warren, Michigan, USA

W.H. Sutton United Technologies Research Center East Hartford, Connecticut C.W. White Oak Ridge National Laboratory Oak Ridge, Tennessee

**1993 MRS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE** Secretary L.A. Boatner Oak Ridge National Laboratory Treasurer A.K. Hays Sandia National Laboratories

Immediate Past President G.S. Cargill III IBM T.J. Watson Research Center **Executive Director** Materials Research Society John B. Ballance

#### **INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETIES**

**Vice President** Centre de Recherches Nucléaires, Tel. (33) 88 28 65 43; Fax (33) 88 28 62 93

Masao Doyama The Nishi-Tokyo University, Japan Tel. (81) 3 3339 0519; Fax (81) 3 3310 0931

Secretary Rodney C. Ewing University of New Mexico, USA Tel. (505) 277-4163; Ew. (505) 277-000 Fax (505) 277-0090

Treasurer Shigeyuki Sōmiya The Nishi-Tokyo University, Japan Tel. (81) 3 417 2866 Fax (81) 3 415 6619

**Immediate Past President** R.P.H. Chang Northwestern University, USA Tel. (708) 491-3598 Fax (708) 491-4181

**IUMRS ADHERING BODIES** 

President

France

Paul Siffert

Australian Materials Research Society (A-MRS) J.S. Williams Chinese Materials Research Society (C-MRS)

Henade Li European Materials Research Society (E-MRS)

https://doi.org/10.9559/s0883769400037441 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Materials Research Society (MRS) S.T. Picraux Materials Research Society of India (MRS-I) P. Rama Rao Materials Research Society of Japan (MRS-J) Materials Research Society of Korea (MRS-Korea) Min Che Chon

Materials Research Society of Taiwan (MRS-T) Li-chung Lee

Mexican Materials Research Society (Mexican-MRS) M.J. Yacaman

L.C. lanniello U.S. Department of Energy Washington, DC, USA H-D. Li National Science Foundation-China Beijing, China P. Rama Rao Ministry of Science and Technology New Delhi, India

F.Y. Fradin Argonne National Laboratory Argonne, Illinois, USA B.M. Léon Universidade de Vigo Vigo, Spain G.L. Liedl Purdue University West Lafayette, Indiana, USA

G.J. McCarthy North Dakota State University

President S.T. Picraux Sandia National Laboratories

#### First Vice President and President-Elect J.C. Bravman Stanford University Second Vice President J.M. Phillips AT&T Bell Laboratories