new field of materials research, intensely pursued and holding fascinating possibilities for future applications and fundamental studies.

Freeman's work exemplifies his leadership in the emerging area of "computational" materials science, centering on the concept that a supercomputer can be viewed as the equivalent of a growth chamber or molecular-beam epitaxy machine, to synthesize and design new materials, and to gain insights into their behavior and properties. His major role in introducing a class of new and fascinating materials complements his numerous other distinguished contributions to the development of materials research.

### **Duward F. Shriver**

While polymer electrolytes were first studied in Europe, Professor Shriver's laboratory produced the first comprehensive synthetic characterization of themleading to completely new insights into their structure and the mechanisms of ionic transport within them. After successfully developing a continuum elastomeric network interpretation of the mobility mechanism in simple polymer/salt complexes based on polyethylene oxide, Shriver turned his attention to the preparation of new polymer solid electrolytes with tailored properties. A key achievement was his work on the synthesis and characterization of phosphazine-based polymer

electrolytes with oligo ether side chains. The combination of the phosphazine backbone (to yield low glass transition temperature and mobility) with oligo ether side chains (to provide complexation to drive the system thermodynamically, towards the elastomeric conductor) was a triumph of imagination and creative solid-state materials.

Shriver's most recent investigation—of polymer-mixed conductors in which both electronic charge and ionic charge are transferred—presents one of the most challenging problems in understanding how charge transport occurs in disordered systems with mixed conductivity.

## **MRS Members Choose 1991 Officers, Councillors**

MRS members cast their ballots this past September to elect three officers and five councillors. Newly elected to serve the Materials Research Society beginning January 1, 1991 are:

#### First Vice President (President-Elect)

G. Slade Cargill III Senior Manager, Physical Sciences Department IBM T.J. Watson Research Center Yorktown Heights, New York

## **Second Vice President**

S. Thomas Picraux Manager, Surface, Interface, and Ion Beam Research Department Sandia National Laboratories Albuquerque, New Mexico

#### Treasurer

Charles B. Duke Senior Research Fellow Xerox Research Laboratories Webster, New York

## Councillors

John C. Bravman Assistant Professor, Department of Materials Science and Engineering Stanford University Stanford, California

Gregory C. Farrington Dean, School of Engineering and Applied Science University of Pennsylvania Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

## Julia M. Phillips

Supervisor, Thin Film Research Group AT&T Bell Laboratories Murray Hill, New Jersey

#### **Rustum Roy**

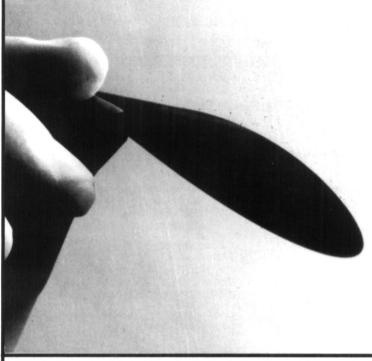
Director, Technology and Society Program Pennsylvania State University University Park, Pennsylvania

### Carl V. Thompson

Associate Professor, Department of Materials Science and Engineering Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge, Massachusetts

James B. Roberto, associate director of the Solid State Division at Oak Ridge National Laboratory, who was elected first vice president last year, will serve as president of the Materials Research Society in 1991. Carol M. Jantzen, a ceramist in the Glass Technology Group at the Westinghouse Savannah River Co., will continue to serve her two-year term as treasurer through 1991.





How Thin Do You Need *YOUR* Silicon Membranes?

2-4 4

ULTRATHIN<sup>™</sup> single crystal wafers are made to *your* exact thickness requirements.

These elastic membranes are available in:

- 1" thru 4" diameter
- <100> orientation
- N or P-type doping, or undoped
- As thin as 2-4  $\mu$

For more information about these Ultrathin<sup>™</sup> membranes . . . call the leader!



## VIRGINIA SEMICONDUCTOR, INC.

1501 Powhatan Street, Fredericksburg, VA 22401 Phone (703) 373-2900 • Fax (703) 371-0371

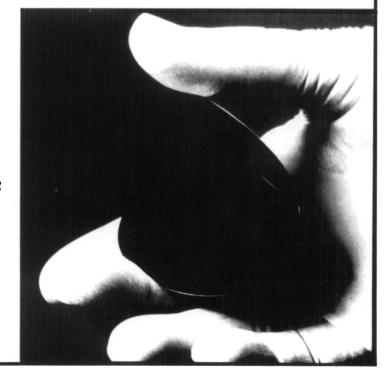
# **ULTRATHIN**<sup>TM</sup>

Flat & Parallel Membranes

30 H

Made to YOUR Specifications

Please visit Booth No. 906 at the MRS Show in Boston, November 27-29, 1990.



## **Special Pre-Publication**

## **Prices on Symposium Proceedings**

Place your order now for proceedings from the 1990 MRS Fall Meeting in Boston and you'll receive your books as soon as they are published. Special pre-publication prices effective through March 1, 1991. Call (412) 367-3012 to order.

MRS Members, and Fall Meeting & short course attendees are eligible for MRS member prices.

#### **Surface Chemistry and Beam-Solid Interactions**

Editors: H. Atwater, F.A. Houle, D. Lowndes ISBN: 1-55899-093-3 Code: 201B \$34.00 MRS Members \$39.00 US List \$44.00 Foreign

## Evolution of Thin Film and Surface Microstructure

Editors: C.V. Thompson, J.Y. Tsao, D.J. Srolovitz ISBN: 1-55899-094-1 Code: 202B \$52,00 MRS Members \$57.00 US List \$64.00 Foreign

#### Electronic Packaging Materials Science V

Editors: E.D. Lillie, R.J. Jaccodine, P. Ho, K. Jackson ISBN: 1-55899-095-X Code: 2038 \$30.00 MRS Members \$35.00 US List \$42.00 Foreign

Chemical Perspectives of Microelectronic Materials II Editors: L.H. Dubois, L.V. Interrante, M.E. Gross, K.F. Jensen ISBN: 1-55899-096-8 Code: 2048 \$37,00 MRS Members \$42,00 US List \$49,00 Foreign

#### **Kinetics of Phase Transformations**

Editors: M.O. Thompson, M.J. Aziz, G.B. Stephenson, D. Cherns ISBN: 1-55899-097-6 Code: 2058 \$35.00 MRS Members \$40.00 US List \$47.00 Foreign

### Clusters and Cluster-Assembled Materials

Editors: R.S. Averback, D.L. Nelson, J. Bernholc ISBN: 1-55899-098-4 Code: 2068 \$35.00 MRS Members \$40.00 US List \$4700 Foreign

Mechanical Properties of Porous and Cellular Materials

Editors: L.J. Gibson, D. Green, K. Sieradzki ISBN: 1-55899-099-2 Code: 2078 \$25.00 MRS Members \$30.00 US List \$37.00 Foreign

#### Advances in Surface and Thin Film Diffraction

Editors: P.I. Cohen, D.J. Eaglesham, T.C. Huang ISBN: 1-55899-100-X Code: 208B \$30.00 MRS Members \$35.00 US List \$40.00 Foreign

**Detects in Materials** 

Editors: P.D. Bristowe, J.E. Epperson, J.E. Griffith, Z. Liliental-Weber ISBN: 1-55899-101-8 Code: 2098 \$45.00 MRS Members \$50.00 US List \$57.00 Foreign

#### Solid State Ionics II

Editors: G.-A. Nazri, R.A. Huggins, D.F. Shriver, M. Balkanski ISBN: 1-55899-102-6 Code: 210B \$35.00 MRS Members \$40.00 US List \$47.00 Foreign

#### **Fiber-Reinforced Cementitious Materials**

Editors: S. Mindess, J.P. Skalny ISBN: 1-55899-103-4 Code: 2118 \$30.00 MRS Members \$35.00 US List \$42.00 Foreign

#### Scientific Basis for Nuclear Waste Management XIV

Editors: T. Abrajano, Jr., L.H. Johnson ISBN: 1-55899-104-2 Code: 212B \$45.00 MRS Members \$50.00 US List \$57.00 Foreign

### High Temperature Ordered Intermetallic Alloys IV

Editors: L. Johnson, D.P. Pope, J.O. Stiegler ISBN: 1-55899-105-0 Code: 213B \$45.00 MRS Members \$50.00 US List \$5700 Foreign

#### **Optical and Electrical Properties of Polymers**

Editors: J.A. Emerson, J.M. Torkelson ISBN: 1-55899-106-9 Code: 214B \$28.00 MRS Members \$33.00 US List \$40.00 Foreign

## Structure, Relaxation and Physical Aging of

Glassy Polymers Editors: R.J. Roe, J.M. O'Reilly, J. Torkelson ISBN: 1-55899-107-7 Code: 2158 \$28.00 MRS Members \$33.00 US List \$38.00 Foreign

#### Long-Wavelength Semiconductor Devices,

Materials and Processes Editors: A. Katz, R.M. Biefeld, R.J. Malik, R.L. Gunshor ISBN: 1-55899-108-5 Code: 216B \$32.00 MRS Members \$38.00 US List \$45.00 Foreign

## Advanced Tomographic Imaging Methods for the

Analysis of Materials Editors: J.L. Ackerman, W.A. Ellingson ISBN: 1-55899-109-3 Code: 217B \$32.00 MRS Members \$37.00 US List \$44.00 Foreign

## Materials Synthesis Based on Biological Processes

Editors: M. Ålper, P.C. Rieke, R. Frankel, P.D. Calvert, D.A. Tirrell ISBN: 1-55899-110-7 Code: 218B \$33.00 MRS Members \$38.00 US List \$45.00 Foreign

#### **EXTENDED ABSTRACTS**

Electronic, Optical and Device Properties of Layered Structures Editors: J. Hayes, M.S. Hybertsen, E.R. Weber Code EA-21B

\$15.00 MRS Members \$20.00 US List \$22.00 Foreign

#### Dynamics in Small Confining Systems Editors: J.M. Drake, R. Kopelman, J. Klafter

Code EA-22B \$15.00 MRS Members \$20.00 US List \$22.00 Foreign

#### **Covalent Ceramics**

Editors: G.S. Fischman, T. Aselage, R.M. Spriggs Code EA-238 \$15.00 MRS Members \$20.00 US List \$22.00 Foreign

#### Synthesis and Properties of New Catalysts: Utilization

of Novel Materials Components and Synthetic Techniques Editors: E.W. Corcoran, Jr., M.J. Ledoux, J.R. Knox Code EA-248 \$15.00 MRS Members \$20.00 US List \$22.00 Foreign

## Scaling in Disordered Materials

Editors: J.P. Stokes, M.O. Robbins, T.A. Witten Code EA-25B \$15.00 MRS Members \$20.00 US List \$22.00 Foreign

#### Nanostructures: Fabrication and Physics

Editors: T.P. Smith III, S.D. Berger, D. Kern, H. Craighead Code EA-26B \$15.00 MRS Members \$20.00 US List \$22.00 Foreign

Call MRS at (412) 367-3012 to place your order today or FAX your order in: (412) 367-4373. Visa, MasterCard and Diners Club accepted, PA residents must pay 6% sales tax. (Write us at: Materials Research Society, Publications!Dept., 9800 McKnight Road, Pittsburgh, PA 15237, USA)





**Boston Marriott** 

Massachusetts

**Copley Place** 

Boston.

1990		Short SEVEN
Fall Meeti	no	Selected Short Courses science and technology Meeting of the Materials at the forefront of science symposium topics. SPE designed to meet needs staff, and managers who terization and fabricatio Early telephone preregis
•	November 25- December 1, 1990	F-03 Fundamentals and Aj Instructor: James K. Hivo Sunday and Monday, Nove F-04 Microelectronic Packa Instructor: Shankara K. Pr Thursday, Friday and Satu
Telephone		F-11 Materials and Process NEW Instructor: Gary N. Taylor Monday, November 26 F-12 Spin-On Dielectrics f NEW Instructors: Nadia Lifshitz Monday, November 26
(412) 367-3003 FAX (412) 367-4373	MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY	TECHNIQUES T-09 Low Temperature Tess NEW Instructor: Robert E. Schw Tuesday, November 27
	Boston Marriott & Westin Hotels/ Copley Place Boston, Massachusetts	CHARACTERIZATION C C-01 Modern Materials A: Instructors: James A. Bon Monday, Tuesday and Wec C-03 Surface and Thin Fil Instructors: Leonard C. Fe Friday and Saturday, Nove C-09 Fractals: Concepts ar and Engineering Instructors; James E. Mar
ADVANCED MATERIALS	PREREGISTRATION TUITION	C-14 Fundamentals and A Instructor: Robert J. Hame Monday, November 26
M-04 Optoelectronic Materials, Processe Instructor: Mool C. Gupta	es, and Devices er 1\$510	C-17 Scanning, Transmiss Instructors: Alton D. Romi Monday, Tuesday and Wec
	Schwall	C-18 TEM Specimen Prep NEW Instructor: Ronald M. And Thursday, November 29 C-20 Optical Characteriza
	\$345	Instructor: Gary W. Wicks Thursday, November 29 C-22 Thin Film Epitaxy, Ir NEW Instructors: Leonard C. Fer
	\$510	Thursday and Friday, Nove SPECIAL DISCOUN There are special discounted tu
P-03 Vapor Phase Epitaxy Instructors: Herbert H. Cox and P. Dan Dapk Friday and Saturday, November 30-Decemt P-14 Film Formation, Adhesion, Surface	per 1	total fee is \$775; F-01 and P-14 Facilities registering three or m 20% discount for the third and
of Thin Film Structures Instructor: Donald M. Mattox Friday and Saturday, November 30-Decemb P-20 Growth of Long-Wavelength Detect	er 1\$535 or Materials	MRS ON-SITE SHO Available at your fac One of the best ways to keep yo
F-01 Film and Coating Deposition Techn Instructor: Donald M. Mattox	9-December 1	on-going program of continuing as others not being presented a for presentation at your facility For further details about course
F-02 Plasma Etching for Microelectronic Instructor: G. Kenneth Herb	Fabrication	meeting, write or call: Vivienne Harwood Mattox, MR Albuquerque, NM 87122; (505) REGISTRATION INFOR Office to request information at
		discounts.

## Short Course Program SEVEN NEW COURSE TOPICS

Selected Short Courses covering the latest developments in materials science and technology will be offered in conjunction with the 1990 Fall Meeting of the Materials Research Society. These up-to-date courses are at the forefront of science and technology and complement Fall Meeting symposium topics. SPECIALTY, REVIEW, AND SURVEY courses are designed to meet needs of professional scientists, engineers, technical staff, and managers who want to know the latest techniques in characterization and fabrication of materials. CLASS SIZES ARE LIMITED: Early telephone preregistrations are encouraged.

	F-0	3 Fundamentals and Applications of Ion Beam Processes Instructor: James K. Hirvonen Sunday and Monday, November 25-26\$510
	F-04	4 Microelectronic Packaging: Materials, Processing, and Reliability Instructor: Shankara K. Prasad Thursday, Friday and Saturday, November 29-December 1
N		1 Materials and Processes for Microfeature Fabrication Instructor: Gary N. Taylor
		Monday, November 26
NE		CHNIQUES 9 Low Temperature Testing of Superconductors and Semiconductors Instructor: Robert E. Schwall Tuesday, November 27
		ARACTERIZATION OF MATERIALS <b>1 Modern Materials Analysis Techniques</b> Instructors: James A. Borders, Kenneth H. Eckelmeyer, and Suzanne H. Weissman Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday November 26-28\$775
		Instructors: Leonard C. Feldman and James W. Mayer   Friday and Saturday, November 30-December 1. \$580
	C-0	9 Fractals: Concepts and Applications in Materials Science
		I Engineering Instructors: James E. Martin and Alan J. Hurd Sunday and Monday, November 25-26\$510
	C-1	4 Fundamentals and Applications of Scanning Tunneling Microscopy Instructor: Robert J. Hamers Monday, November 26
	C-1	7 Scanning, Transmission and Analytical Electron Microscopy Instructors: Alton D. Romig, Jr., and David C. Joy Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, November 26-28
NF	C-1	8 TEM Specimen Preparation in the Physical Sciences Instructor: Ronald M. Anderson Thursday, November 29\$345
	C-2	0 Optical Characterization of III-V Semiconductor Epitaxial Layers Instructor: Gary W. Wicks Thursday, November 29
N	C-2 EW	2 Thin Film Epitaxy, Interdiffusion, and Phase Transformation Instructors: Leonard C. Feldman, James W. Mayer, and King-Ning Tu Thursday and Friday, November 29-30\$535
	The	ECIAL DISCOUNTS: re are special discounted tuition fees for specific course combinations: M-05 and T-09 – I fee is \$775; F-01 and P-14 – total fee is \$895; C-17 and C-18 – total fee is \$960.
		lities registering three or more persons at the same time in one short course receive a 6 discount for the third and all additional persons.
		RS ON-SITE SHORT COURSE PROGRAM ailable at your facility
	One on-g as o for p	of the best ways to keep your staff up to date on the latest developments is through an going program of continuing education. Many of the courses described in this flyer, as well thers not being presented at the 1990 Fall Meeting, are now available on a contract basis presentation at your facility or technical meeting.
		further details about courses available at your facility, nearby site, or your technical ting, write or call:
		enne Harwood Mattox, MRS Short Course Manager; 440 Live Oak Loop, iquerque, NM 87122; (505) 294-9532, FAX (505) 298-7942

### **MRS BULLETIN/NOVEMBER 1990**

## EQUIPMENT EXHIBIT 1990 MRS Fall Meeting Boston Marriott Copley Place Hotel Tuesday-Thursday, November 27-29

As part of the 1990 MRS Fall Meeting, a major equipment exhibit will display analytical and processing equipment closely paralleling the nature of the technical symposia. The technical program has been arranged to allow meeting participants ample opportunity to visit the exhibit, which will be located on the third floor of the Boston Marriott Copley Place Hotel.

## **Show Hours**

Tuesday
Reception
Wednesday
Thursday

### EXHIBITORS (as of September 19, 1990)

Hitachi Scientific Instruments

Academic Press, Inc. AG Associates Aixtron Inc. American Chemical Society American Institute of Physics AMER-TEM Anatech Ltd. APD Cryogenics, Inc. Applied Science and Technology/ASTEX Balzers Blake Industries, Inc. Butterworth-Heineman Cahn Instruments Cambridge Molecular Design **Cambridge University Press** Cameca Instruments, Inc. Ceramaseal Chapman and Hall **Commonwealth Scientific Corporation** Cryomech, Inc. Denton Vacuum, Inc. **Digital Instruments** EG&G Parc ElectroScan Corporation **Elsevier Science Publishers Emcore Corporation** Energy Beam Sciences, Inc. EPI Charles Evans & Associates **FEI** Company E.A. Fischione Instruments Ernest F. Fullam, Inc. Gatan Inc. Geller MicroAnalytical Laboratory Goodfellow Corporation Granville-Phillips Co. R.G. Hansen & Associates **Hiden RGA Division** 

Huntington Labs Ibis Technology Image Micro Systems, Inc. Implant Sciences Corporation INEL, Inc. Innovative Technology, Inc. Instron Corporation Instruments SA/JY Optical Division Instruments SA/Riber Division International Scientific Instruments Ion Tech. Inc Janis Research Company JCPDS-ICDD JEOL U.S.A. Keithley Instruments Kimball Physics Inc. **Kratos Analytical** Lake Shore Cryotronics Lambda Physik Kurt J. Lesker Co. Leybold Vacuum Products Link Analytical Luxtron Corporation **Maxwell Electronics McAllister Technical Services** MDC Vacuum Products Corporation Microscience, Inc. MKS Instruments, Inc. **MMR** Technologies MR Semicon, Inc. National Electrostatics Corporation Nor-Cal Products, Inc. North Eastern Analytical Corporation **Omicron Associates** Oxford Instruments NA, Inc. **Oxford Plasma Technology Oxford University Press** 

SEE AD IN THIS ISSUE.

**Peabody Scientific** Pergamon Press Perkin-Elmer Corporation Philips Electronic Instruments Company Plasma-Therm **Plenum Publishing Corporation** Princeton Gamma-Tech, Inc. **Princeton Instruments Process Products Corporation** Pure Tech Inc. Quantum Design, Inc. **Rigaku/USA RMC** Cryosystems **Rudolph Research** Scientific Instruments Scintag Buehler Siemens X-Ray SOPRA South Bay Technology, Inc. Spectra Instruments SPEX Industries, Inc. Spire Corporation Springer-Verlag N.Y. Strem Chemicals Inc. Structure Probe, Inc./SPI Supplies Superconductive Components, Inc. SYCON Instruments **Tencor Instruments** Thermionics Laboratory Inc. Ulvac/Sinku Riku **VG** Instruments Vacuum Barrier Corporation Varian/Vacuum Products Division VAT, Inc. VCR Group, Inc. Virginia Semiconductor, Inc. Voltaix, Inc. Wavemat Wyko Corporation Carl Zeiss, Inc.

86

## **CORPORATE AFFILIATES**

Advanced Control Systems Corporation Advanced Energy Industries, Inc. Advanced Micro Devices, Inc. Aerospace Corporation AET addax, Inc. AG Associates Air Products - Diamonex Aixtron GmbH Alcan International Limited Alcatel NV Alcoa Allied-Signal, Inc. American Cyanamid Company Amoco Corporation Amoco Chemical Corporation Amoco Oil Co. Amoco Technology Company Anatech Ltd. APD Cryogenics Inc. APL Engineered Materials, Inc. Applied Electron Corporation Applied Materials, Inc. Applied Science and Technology, Inc. (ASTeX) Argonne National Laboratory/IPNS Asahi Glass Company, Ltd. AT&T Bell Laboratories Barbeau-Hutchings Advertising Bell Communications Research, Inc. Billiton Precursors B.V. **Bio-Rad Laboratories** Blake Industries, Inc. **BP America Research &** Development Brimrose Corporation of America British Telecom **Brookhaven National Laboratory** Bruker Instruments Inc. Butterworths Scientific Ltd. **Cabot Corporation** California Institute of Technology Cameca Instruments, Inc. Center for Materials Fabrication **Chronar Corporation** Cober Electronic, Inc. Coherent Laser Products Group Commonwealth Scientific Corporation **Conversion Technology Corporation** Corning Glass Works CrystaČomm, Inc. Crystallume CVC Products, Inc. David Sarnoff Research Center Denton Vacuum Inc. Deposition Technology Diamond Materials, Inc. Digital Instruments, Inc. Doty Scientific, inc. **Dow Chemical Company Dow Corning Corporation** E.I. duPont de Nemours & Company Eastman Kodax Company Eaton Corporation EG&G Idaho, Inc. EG&G Princeton Applied Research **Electric Power Research Institute** (EPRI)

Elettrorava S.p.A. Elsevier Science Publishers B.V. **Emcore Corporation** Engelhard Corporation **EPI Division Chorus Corporation Epitronics Corporation** Charles Evans & Associates Exxon Basic Chemicals Technology Exxon Research & Engineering Co. Evans East, Inc. **FEI Company** E.A. Fischone Instruments Manufacturing Flexus Incorporated Ford Motor Company Forest Products Laboratory Friendship United Corporation Fuji Electric Co., Itd. Fuji Xerox Co., Ltd. Fujitsu Ltd. Galileo Corporation of America Gas Research Institute Gatan, Inc. Gelest Inc. General Electric Corp./Advanced Inorganic Materials Lab. General Electric Corp./Aircraft **Engines Division** General Electric Corporation General Motors Research Laboratories Gerling Laboratories Getty Conservation Institute Glasstech Solar, Inc. (GSI) **Goodfellow Corporation** Granville-Phillips Company GTE Laboratories, Inc. Heraeus Amersil Hewlett-Packard, NMD High Voltage Engineering Europa B.V. Hitachi Research Lab. Hitachi Scientific Instruments Hoechst Celanese Research Division Hoya Optics, Inc. **HTR Sciences Hughes Research Laboratories** Huntington Laboratories **IBM** Corporation IBM Japan, Ltd. **ICI Polyurethanes** Imperial Chemical Industries Innovative Technology, Inc. **INSPEC/IEE** Instron Corporation Instruments S.A., Inc./Riber Division International Centre for Diffraction Data (JCPDS) International Scientific Instruments, Inc. Ion Tech, Inc. Iowa Fly Ash James River Corporation Janis Research Company, Inc. JEOL U.S.A., Inc. Johnson & Johnson Orthopaedics Kanegafuchi Chemical Industry Co., Ltd. Kennametal, Inc.

Kluwer Academic Publishers Kobe Development Corporation Kogaku Giken Company, Ltd. Kopin Corporation Kratos Analytical, Inc. Kyocera Corporation Lake Shore Cryotronics, Inc. Lam Research Corporation Lambda Physik, Inc. Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory Kurt J. Lesker Company Levbold Inficon Inc. Leybold Vacuum Products, Inc. Los Alamos National Laboratory Manics Martin Marietta Energy Systems, Inc Martin Marietta Laboratories Materials Research Corporation Matheson Gas Products Matsushita Electrical Industrial Co. MDC Vacuum Products Corporation MEMC Electronic Materials Inc. **Microelectronics & Computer** Technology Corporation (MCC) Micromap Microscience, Inc. Mitsui Petrochemical Industries, Ltd. MKS Instruments, Inc. Mobay Corporation Mobil Research & Development Corporation Molycorp, Inc. (a Unocal Company) Monsanto Company MR Semicon, Inc. Nano Instruments, Inc. NASA Lewis Research Center National Electrostatics Corporation National Semiconductor NEC Research Institute Inc. Nimic, Inc. Nippon Denso Co., Ltd. Nippon Mining Company, Ltd. Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corporation Nissei Sangyo America NIST North Eastern Analytical Corporation Northern Telecom Electronics Ltd. Norton Company Oak Ridge National Laboratory OIS, Inc. (Ovonic Imaging Systems, Inc.) Ortech International Oxford Instruments North America Inc. Pacific Northwest Laboratory Peak Systems, Inc. Pergamon Press, Inc. Perkin-Elmer Pfizer, Inc. **Philips Electronic Instruments** Plasma Sciences, Inc. PPG Industries Glass R&D Center PQ Corporation The Proctor & Gamble Company **Prometrix Corporation** 

Quantum Design **Raychem Corporation** Raytheon Company Rhone-Poulenc Inc. Rigaku USA Inc. **Rockwell International Science** Center Sandia National Laboratories Sanyo Electric Co., Ltd. Schlumberger-Doll Research Schott Fiber Optics, Inc. Scienta Instruments AB Sharp Corporation Siemens Analytical X-Ray Instruments, Inc. Siemens Solar Industries Solar Energy Research Institute (SERI) Solarex Corporation Solecon Laboratories, Inc. Solid State Measurements, Inc. South Bay Technology, Inc. Spex Industries, Inc. Spire Corporation Springer-Verlag New York, Inc. SSC, Inc. Strem Chemicals, Inc. Sumitomo Electric USA, Inc. Sumitomo Metal Mining Co., Ltd. Superconductive Components, Inc. Superconductivity Publications, Inc. Surface Science Instruments, Inc. Tamarack Scientific Co., Inc. Texas Instruments, Inc. **3M Company** Toei Industry Co., Ltd. **Tonen Corporation** Toshiba Corporation **Tosoh Corporation** Tracor Northern Ultra High Vacuum Instruments Inc. Ultratherm Inc. Union Carbide Chemical & Plastics Co. United Technologies Research Center Universal Energy Systems **UOP** Corporation USG Research Center Vacuum/Atmospheres Company Vacuum Barrier Corporation Varian Assocs., Inc./Continental Electronic Div. Varian Assocs., Inc./Extrion Div. Varian Assocs., Inc./Thin Film Technology Div. VCH Publishers, Inc. VG Instruments, Inc. VG Microscopes Ltd. Voltaix, Inc. Wacker Siltronic Corporation Wavemat Inc. Westinghouse Electric Corporation W.R. Grace & Company W.R. Grace & Co./Research and Davison Chemical Div. Xerox Corporation Carl Zeiss, Inc.