



ARAB SOCIALISM

By Sami A. Hanna—George H. Gardner

It is the purpose of this book to draw attention to some of those realities which are particularly relevant to the progress of the social reorganization presently going on in Arab society, on the basis of original material. The possibility is explored that socialism may be an avenue for modernization of the Arab world, with very deep roots indeed in the Arabs' sense of society, in their sense of how people ought to be related with a view to achieving well-being.

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ع	'	'	—	ث	zh	j	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
—	p	p	p	ش	sh	ş	ş	م	m	m	m
t	t	t	t	ص	s	s	s	ن	n	n	n
th	s	s	s	ض	z	z	z	ه	h	h ³	h ³
j	ç	ç	ç	ط	t	t	t	و	w	v or u	v
—	ch	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ي	y	y	y
h	h	h	h	ع	gh	gh	g or ğ	ة	-a ¹		
kh	kh	h	h	ق	f	f	f	ال	-a ²		
d	d	d	d	ك	q	q	k				
dh	z	z	z		k or g	k or ğ	k or ğ				
r	r	r	r								
z	z	z	z								

¹ (-at in construct state)

² (article) al- and 'l-

³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN

OTTOMAN TURKISH

MODERN TURKISH

<i>Long</i>	ا or آ	â	â { words of Arabic } û { and Persian } î { origin only }	â
	و	û		û
	ي	î		î
<i>Doubled</i>	ئ	iy (final form î)	iy (final form î)	iy (final form î)
	و'	uww (final form û), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i>	او	au or aw	ev	ev
	اي	ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i>	ا	a	a or e	a or e
	و	u	u or ü	u or ü
	و	o	o or ö	o or ö
	ي	i	i or î	i or î

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography. Articles submitted in French and German may be transliterated according to the systems common in those languages.

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