#### AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

# American Political Science Review August 2010 Volume 104 Number 3

<image>

- **415** International System and Technologies of Rebellion: How the End of the Cold War Shaped Internal Conflict *Stathis N. Kalyvas and Laia Balcells*
- **430** Regime Type, the Fate of Leaders, and War *Alexandre Debs and H.E. Goemans*

- 446 Regime Change and Revolutionary Entrepreneurs Ethan Bueno de Mesquita
- **467** A Liberal Defense of Black Nationalism *Andrew Valls*
- **482** Nodding or Needling: Analyzing Delegate Responsiveness in an Authoritarian Parliament *Edmund Malesky and Paul Schuler*
- 503 The Conditional Impact of Incumbency on Government Formation Lanny W. Martin and Randolph T. Stevenson
- **519** Leapfrog Representation and Extremism: A Study of American Voters and Their Members in Congress Joseph Bafumi and Michael C. Herron
- 543 Political Polarization and the Size of Government *Erik Lindqvist and Robert Östling*
- 566 Who Wants To Deliberate—And Why? Michael A. Neblo, Kevin M. Esterling, Ryan P. Kennedy, David M.J. Lazer, and Anand E. Sokhey
- 584 Familiarity Breeds Investment: Diaspora Networks and International Investment David Leblang
- 601 Real Exchange Rates and Competitiveness: The Political Economy of Skill Formation, Wage Compression, and Electoral Systems *Torben Iversen and David Soskice*

#### **CO-EDITORS**

Jeffrey B. Lewis Kirstie McClure

Ronald Rogowski (Managing) Arthur Stein University of California, Los Angeles

Gregory A. Caldeira Ohio State University

As of July 1, 2010:

Jennifer L. Hochschild Harvard University

#### EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE Seyla Benhabib, Yale University

Claudine Gay, Harvard University Peter A. Gourevitch, University of California, San Diego

#### EDITORIAL BOARD

Christopher H. Achen Princeton University Deborah D. Avant University of California, Irvine Lisa Baldez Dartmouth College Larry M. Bartels Princeton University Amrita Basu Amherst College Nathaniel Beck New York University Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier Ohio State University Charles M. Cameron Princeton University Lars-Erik Cederman Swiss Federal Institute of Technology–Zurich Michael Doyle Columbia University James N. Druckman Northwestern University Cynthia Enloe Clark University Roxane Euben Wellesley College Lisa García Bedolla University of California, Berkeley Elisabeth R. Gerber University of Michigan Robert E. Goodin Australian National University Robert Gooding-Williams University of Chicago Victoria Hattam New School for Social Research Michael C. Herron Dartmouth College Vicki L. Hesli University of Iowa Torben Iversen Harvard University

Simon D. Jackman Stanford University Timothy V. Kaufman-Osborn Whitman College Gary King Harvard University Atul Kohli Princeton University Michael J. Laver New York University Taeku Lee Tacktu Lee University of California, Berkeley Gregory B. Lewis Georgia State University Isabela Mares Columbia University Patchen Markell Patchen Markell University of Chicago Pratap Bhanu Mehta Centre for Policy Research, Delhi (India) Gary J. Miller Washington University in St. Louis Helen Milner Princeton University Timothy P. Mitchell New York University Melissa Nobles Massachusetts Institute of Technology Scott Page University of Michigan Robert A. Pape University of Chicago Carole Pateman University of California, Los Angeles Paul Pierson University of California, Berkeley Paul J. Ouirk University of British Columbia (Canada) Karen L. Remmer

Duke University

EDITORIAL STAFF Joseph Riser

Senior Editor

Diana Ichpekova Shahin Berenji Editorial Assistants

Association Office Address and Membership Information: American Political Science Association individual membership dues are: Regular Members with income \$100,000+, \$208; \$80,000-\$99,999, \$178; \$60,000-\$79,999, \$160; \$50,000-\$59,999, \$148; \$40,000-\$49,999, \$126; Under \$40,000, \$84; Student Members, \$40; Retired over \$25,000, \$57; Retired under \$25,000, \$35; Life Members, \$3,000.00; Unemployed members, \$40; Associate Member with one journal selection, \$52. The amount of the dues allocated for a subscription is \$6 for an individual membership. Changes of address for members should be completed online or mailed to the APSA membership office at: APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20036.

Subscription, Publishing, and Advertising Office Address: Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473; and (outside the United States, Canada, and Mexico) Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, England.

Subscription Information: American Political Science Review (ISSN 0003-0554) is published quarterly in February, May, August, and November by Cambridge University Press for the American Political Science Association. Annual institutional electronic-only subscription rate (2010) is US\$740 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£400 elsewhere. Annual institutional print-and-electronic subscription rate (2010) is US\$816 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£436 elsewhere. *American Political Science Review* is sold only as part of a joint subscription with *Perspectives on Politics* and *PS: Political Science and Politics*. Single part rate (2010) is US\$97 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£52 elsewhere. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. Institutional subscription orders and address changes should be sent to: American Political Science Review, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133, USA.

Postmaster: Send address changes to American Political Science Review, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133

C the American Political Science Association 2010.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Permission inquiries from the USA, Mexico, and Canada should be addressed to the New York office of Cambridge University Press http://www.cambridge.org/us/information/rights/contacts/newyork.htm; permission inquiries from elsewhere should be addressed to the Cambridge office http://www.cambridge.org/uk/information/rights/contacts/cambridge.htm; permission inquiries from Australia and New Zealand should be addressed to the Melbourne office http://www.cambridge.org/aus/information/ contacts melbourne.htm.

Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A.) is available from Copyright Clearance Center http://www.copyright.com, email: info@copyright.com. Specific written permission must be obtained for republication; contact the nearest Cambridge University Press office.

Daniel Treisman John Zaller

Susan Rose-Ackerman

Gary W. Cox Stanford University

David D. Laitin Stanford University

David Held, London School of Economics & Political Science Michael A. Jones-Correa, Cornell University Eileen L. McDonagh, Northeastern University James Scott, Yale University

> Yale University Mark Q. Sawyer University of California, Los Angeles Arlene W. Saxonhouse University of Michigan Eric Schickler University of California, Berkeley Kenneth A. Schultz Stanford University Howard Schweber University of Wisconsin-Madison Curtis S. Signorino University of Rochester Susan S. Silbey Massachusetts Institute of Technology Stephen Skowronek Yale University Miriam Smith York University (Canada) Rogers M. Smith University of Pennsylvania James M. Snyder Jr. Massachusetts Institute of Technology Hendrik Spruyt Northwestern University Joan C. Tronto Hunter College, CUNY James Tully University of Victoria (Canada) Margaret Weir University of California, Berkeley Stephen K. White University of Virginia Elisabeth Jean Wood Yale University Dali L. Yang University of Chicago Dvora Yanow Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam (Netherlands)

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055410000328 Published online by Cambridge University Press

# **American Political Science Review**

Volume 104, Number 3, August 2010 Table of Contents

NOTES FROM THE EDITORSiii
ARTICLES
International System and Technologies of Rebellion: How the End of the Cold War Shaped Internal Conflict Stathis N. Kalyvas and Laia Balcells
Regime Type, the Fate of Leaders, and War
Alexandre Debs and H.E. Goemans
Regime Change and Revolutionary Entrepreneurs
Ethan Bueno de Mesquita
A Liberal Defense of Black Nationalism
Andrew Valls
Nodding or Needling: Analyzing Delegate Responsiveness
in an Authoritarian Parliament
Edmund Malesky and Paul Schuler
The Conditional Impact of Incumbency
on Government Formation
Lanny W. Martin and Randolph T. Stevenson
Leapfrog Representation and Extremism: A Study of American Voters and Their
Members in Congress
Joseph Bafumi and Michael C. Herron 519
Political Polarization and the Size of Government
Erik Lindqvist and Robert Östling
Who Wants To Deliberate—And Why?
Michael A. Neblo, Kevin M. Esterling, Ryan P. Kennedy,
David M.J. Lazer, and Anand E. Sokhey 566
Familiarity Breeds Investment: Diaspora Networks and International Investment
David Leblang
Real Exchange Rates and Competitiveness: The Political Economy of Skill Formation,
Wage Compression, and Electoral Systems
Torben Iversen and David Soskice 601
Erratum

Cover photo: WAR UNDERFOOT. Bullet casings carpet a street in the Liberian capital of Monrovia, the heart of the battlefield between government and rebel soldiers by the summer of 2003—the fourth year of that African nation's second civil war. Businesses closed for weeks as the internal conflict raged. *Times* staff photographer Carolyn Cole was awarded a Pulitzer Prize for Feature Photography the following year for a set of photos that included this image, which judges lauded for providing a "cohesive, behind-the-scenes look at the effects of civil war in Liberia, with special attention to innocent citizens caught in the conflict." Copyright © 2003, *Los Angeles Times*.

### **American Political Science Association**



### Make plans to attend the 2011 American Political Science Association Teaching & Learning Conference

The 2011 APSA Teaching and Learning Conference will take place in Albuquerque, NM. One of the oldest cities in the U.S., Albuquerque is known for its multicultural history, unique culture and beautiful weather. The Embassy Suites Albuquerque Hotel & Spa, centrally located in downtown Albuquerque, and just minutes from a number of exciting Albuquerque attractions, will serve as the location for the conference.

Contribute to the discipline by exploring cutting edge instruction techniques and pedagogical insights for the political science classroom. Using a working group format, the conference will include plenaries, tracks, and workshops on topics such as:

- Program Assessment
- Internationalizing the Curriculum
- Diversity, Inclusiveness, and Equality
- Teaching Research Methods
- Graduate Education
- Professional Development
- Simulations and Role Play

- Core Curriculum/General Education
- Civic Engagement
- Integrating Technology and the Internet in the Classroom
- Teaching Political Theory
- Scholarship of Learning and Teaching

## Visit www.apsanet.org/teachingconference to learn more.



1527 New Hampshire Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20036 | 202.483.2512 | www.apsanet.org