

British Journal of Political Science

Volume 25

Editors: David Sanders and Albert Weale

Editorial Board

<i>James Alt</i>	<i>Jack Hayward</i>
<i>Malcolm Anderson</i>	<i>Max Kaase</i>
<i>Brian Barry</i>	<i>Anthony King</i>
<i>Hugh Berrington</i>	<i>Rudolf Klein</i>
<i>Samuel Brittan</i>	<i>Stein Kuhnle</i>
<i>Archie Brown</i>	<i>David McKay</i>
<i>Monica Charlot</i>	<i>Iain McLean</i>
<i>Ivor Crewe</i>	<i>David Miller</i>
<i>Morris P. Fiorina</i>	<i>Carole Pateman</i>
<i>Robert E. Goodin</i>	<i>Steven Smith</i>
<i>Fred I. Greenstein</i>	<i>Graham K. Wilson</i>

Editorial Assistant: Heather Bliss



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

1995

INDEX TO AUTHORS

- BIGGS, S., 379
BOWLER, S. 219
BRADY, H. E., 1
BURNHAM, J., 551
- CLARKE, H. D., 145
CREPAZ, M. M. L., 281
- DOWDING, K., 379
- ELGIE, R., 551
ELMAN, M. F., 171
EVANS, G., 485
- FARRELL, D. M., 219
FINKEL, S. E., 349
FRANKLIN, M., 429
- GARRETT, G. M., 563
GOODIN, R. E., 37
- HALLIDAY, F., 399
- JOHN, P., 379
JOHNSTON, R. J., 245, 568
JONES, G. W., 551
JONES, P., 515
- KEMAN, H., 271
- LADNER, M., 429
LEWIS-BECK, M. S., 419
LIJPHART, A., 281
LISTHAUG, O., 453
- MACDONALD, S. E., 453
MACHOVER, M., 563
MCLEAN, I., 563
MITRA, S. K., 57
MONEY, J., 101
- PACEK, A., 137
PENNING, P., 271
- RABINOWICZ, G., 453
RADCLIFF, B., 137
RANDALL, V., 327
- SAUNDERS, P., 131
SCHLOZMAN, K. L., 1
SCHROTT, P. R., 349
SCHULTZ, K. A., 79
SQUIRE, P., 419
STEWART, M. C., 145
- TSEBELIS, G., 101, 289
- VERBA, S., 1
- WEAKLIEM, D. L., 254
WHITEFIELD, S., 485

Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge,
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© Cambridge University Press, 1995

Printed in Great Britain

Contents

PART 1—JANUARY 1995

<i>Articles</i>	<i>page</i>
KAY LEHMAN SCHLOZMAN, SIDNEY VERBA and HENRY E. BRADY, Participation's Not a Paradox: The View from American Activists	1
ROBERT E. GOODIN, Political Ideals and Political Practice	37
SUBRATA K. MITRA, The Rational Politics of Cultural Nationalism: Subnational Movements of South Asia in Comparative Perspective	57
KENNETH A. SCHULTZ, The Politics of the Political Business Cycle	79
GEORGE TSEBILIS and JEANNETTE MONEY, Bicameral Negotiations: The Navette System in France	101
<i>Notes and Comments</i>	
PETER SAUNDERS, Privatization, Share Ownership and Voting	131
ALEXANDER PACEK and BENJAMIN RADCLIFF, Turnout and the Vote for Left-of-Centre Parties: A Cross-National Analysis	137

PART 2—APRIL 1995

<i>Articles</i>	
HAROLD D. CLARKE and MARIANNE C. STEWART, Economic Evaluations, Prime Ministerial Approval and Governing Party Support: Rival Models Reconsidered	145
MIRIAM FENDUS ELMAN, The Foreign Policies of Small States: Challenging Neorealism in Its Own Backyard	171
SHAUN BOWLER and DAVID M. FARRELL, The Organizing of the European Parliament: Committees, Specialization and Co-ordination	219
<i>Notes and Comments</i>	
R. J. JOHNSTON, The Conflict over Qualified Majority Voting in the European Union Council of Ministers: An Analysis of the UK Nego- tiating Stance Using Power Indices	245
DAVID L. WEAKLIEM, Two Models of Class Voting	254
HANS KEMAN and PAUL PENNINGS, Managing Political and Societal Conflict in Democracies: Do Consensus and Corporatism Matter?	271
MARKUS M. L. CREPAZ and AREND LIJPHART, Linking and Integrating Corporatism and Consensus Democracy: Theory, Concepts and Evidence	281

PART 3— JULY 1995

<i>Articles</i>	<i>page</i>
GEORGE TSEBELIS, Decision Making in Political Systems: Veto Players in Presidentialism, Parliamentarianism, Multicameralism and Multi-partism	289
VICKY RANDALL, The Irresponsible State? The Politics of Child Daycare Provision in Britain	327
STEVEN E. FINKEL and PETER R. SCHROTT, Campaign Effects on Voter Choice in the German Election of 1990	349
PETER JOHN, KEITH DOWDING and STEPHEN BIGGS, Residential Mobility in London: A Micro-Level Test of the Behavioural Assumptions of the Tiebout Model	000
<i>Review Article</i>	
FRED HALLIDAY, The Politics of Islam – A Second Look	399
<i>Note</i>	
MICHAEL S. LEWIS-BECK and PEVERILL SQUIRE, The Politics of Institutional Choice: Presidential Ballot Access for Third Parties in the United States	419

PART 4—OCTOBER 1995

<i>Articles</i>	
MARK FRANKLIN and MATTHEW LADNER, The Undoing of Winston Churchill: Mobilization and Conversion in the 1945 Realignment of British Voters	429
STUART ELAINE MACDONALD, GEORGE RABINOWICZ and OLA LISTHAUG, Political Sophistication and Models of Issue Voting	453
GEOFFREY EVANS and STEPHEN WHITEFIELD, The Politics and Economics of Democratic Commitment: Support for Democracy in Transition Societies	485
<i>Review Article</i>	
PETER JONES, Two Conceptions of Liberalism, Two Conceptions of Justice	515

<i>Notes and Comments</i>	<i>Page</i>
JANE BURNHAM and G. W. JONES, with ROBERT ELGIE, The Parliamentary Activity of John Major, 1990–94	551
GEOFFREY M. GARRETT, IAIN MCLEAN and MOSHÉ MACHOVER, Power, Power Indices and Blocking Power: A Comment on Johnston	563
R. J. JOHNSTON, Can Power Be Reduced to a Quantitative Index – And If So, Which One? A Response to Garrett, McLean and Machover	568

Modern Scholarly Editions of Classic Works for Today's Readers

POLITICA

By Johannes Althusius
Translated and abridged, with an Introduction,
by Frederick S. Carney
Foreword by Daniel J. Elazar

This is "one of the most important works of political philosophy from seventeenth-century Germany," notes Professor Patrick Riley at the University of Wisconsin. "American readers especially will find **Politica** fascinating. Althusius' work offers the most subtle understanding of federal government before the writing of **The Federalist**."

Originally published in 1603, **Politica** is now recognized as an extraordinary contribution to the intellectual history of the West. It combines ancient and medieval political philosophy with Reformation theory and is considered a bridge between the political wisdom of the ancients and the moderns.

Hardcover	£10.00	0-86597-114-5
Paperback	£ 4.00	0-86597-115-3



RATIONALISM IN POLITICS AND OTHER ESSAYS

By Michael Oakeshott
Foreword by Timothy Fuller

Rationalism in Politics, first published in 1962, has established the late Michael Oakeshott as the leading conservative political theorist in modern Britain. Here Oakeshott criticizes ideological schemes to reform society according to supposedly "scientific" or rationalistic principles that ignore the wealth and variety of human experience.

Hardcover	£12.00	0-86597-094-7
Paperback	£ 4.00	0-86597-095-5

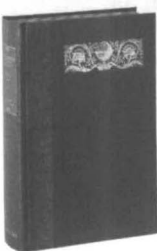


DISCOURSES CONCERNING GOVERNMENT

By Algernon Sidney
Edited by Thomas G. West

Written in response to Sir Robert Filmer's **Patriarcha** (1680), the **Discourses Concerning Government** by Algernon Sidney (1623-1683) has been treasured for more than three centuries as a classic defense of republicanism and popular government. It was widely read in the colonies and influenced a number of American revolutionary leaders. This is the first new edition since 1805.

Hardcover	£14.00	0-86597-088-2
Paperback	£ 7.00	0-86597-089-0



LIBERTY, EQUALITY, FRATERNITY

By James Fitzjames Stephen
Edited by Stuart D. Warner

Students of political theory will welcome the return to print of this brilliant defense of ordered liberty, in which Stephen criticizes John Stuart Mill's **On Liberty**. Liberty must be restrained by custom and tradition if it is to endure; equality must be limited to equality before the law if it is to be just; and fraternity must include actual men, not the amorphous mass of mankind, if it is to be real and genuine.

Hardcover	£10.00	0-86597-110-2
Paperback	£ 4.00	0-86597-111-0



All Liberty Fund titles are distributed in the UK and Europe by:

Turpin Distribution Services, Ltd.
Blackhorse Road
Letchworth, Herts SG6 1HN
England, UK



Tel: 1462-672-555
FAX: 1462-480-947
Customers in other areas should order
directly from Liberty Fund.

8335 Allison Pointe Trail, Suite 300, Dept. X506, Indianapolis, IN 46250-1687

Announcing a new journal...

Nations and Nationalism

Journal of the Association for the Study of
Ethnicity and Nationalism

Editors

Anthony Smith, *London School of Economics*, Obi Patience Igwara, *London School of Economics*, Kelvin Knight, *University of North London*, Athena Leoussi, *University of Reading*, Terry Mulhall, *London School of Economics*

Nationalism is the central issue of the modern world. Since the demise of the Soviet Union there has been a proliferation of nationalism and ethnic conflict. The consequent explosion of interest in nationalism has created an urgent need for systematic study in this field. *Nations and Nationalism* aims to satisfy this need. The journal is published three times a year and includes original studies – theoretical, empirical and historical – of a range of issues in the field together with review articles and book reviews. Special issues will highlight subjects and areas of current interest. The journal covers all areas of the world.

Coverage includes:

- Theories of nationalism
- History and national identity
- Language and nationalism
- Religion and nationalism
- Class and nationalism
- Race and nationalism
- Gender and nationalism
- Democracy and multinational states
- Post-modernity and the nation
- Space and nationalism
- Mass media and nationalism
- Art and nationalism
- Imperialism and nationalism
- Secession and irredentism
- Nation states and international society

Subscription

Nations and Nationalism is published in March, July and November. Volume 1, 1995 is £59 for institutions; £36 for individuals; Special arrangements exist for Association for the Study of Ethnicity and Nationalism members; airmail is £14 per year extra. ISSN 1354-5078

52208

Take a closer look FREE!

- Please send me a free sample copy of *Nations and Nationalism*
- Please send me further information

Name _____

Address _____

Send to:

Journals Marketing Department, Cambridge University Press, FREEPOST*, The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge, CB2 1BR, UK.

Tel: +44 (0)1223 325806 Fax: +44 (0)1223 315052

Email: journals_marketing@cup.cam.ac.uk

(*no postage stamp necessary if posted in UK)

In USA, Canada & Mexico, write to: Cambridge University Press, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211

USA.



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

POLITICS

Surveys and Debates for Students of Politics

Edited by Gary Browning and Ben Rosamond

A Political Studies Association publication

Politics publishes short, lively articles on all areas of political science and aims to promote debate within the discipline. **Politics** is an essential teaching resource and regularly publishes surveys of the literature in particular areas of political studies.

Forthcoming articles include:

The Liberal Predicament: Logical and Historical

John Zvesper and Richard Bellamy

Dialectics in a Post-Communist World

David Walker

People, Place and the Economic Theory of Voting

Ron Johnston and Charles Pattie

Members of the PSA receive *Politics* and *Political Studies*.

ORDER FORM

POLITICS

Subscription Rates, Volume 15, 1995

ISSN 0263-3957

Institutions £30.00 UK/Europe, \$57.50 N America*, £42.50 Rest of World

Members £39.00 UK/Europe, \$80.00 N America*, £53.00 Rest of World

Published three times per year

*Canadian customers please add 7% GST

- Please enter my subscription/send me a sample copy
- I enclose a cheque/money order payable to Basil Blackwell
- Please charge my American Express/Diners Club/Mastercard/Visa account number

Expiry Date _____

Signature _____ Date _____

Name _____

Address _____

Postcode _____

E-Mail Address: jnlsamples@cix.compulink.co.uk

(Please include the name of the journal)

Payment must accompany orders

Please return this form to: Journals Marketing, Blackwell Publishers, 108 Cowley Road, Oxford, OX4 1JF, England. Or to: Journals Marketing, PONL, Blackwell Publishers, 238 Main Street, Cambridge, MA 02142, USA.

Blackwell Publishers Oxford, UK and Cambridge, USA

CAMBRIDGE

NOW IN PAPERBACK

Minority Representation and the Quest for Voting Equality

Bernard Grofman, Lisa Handley and Richard G. Niemi

This book provides an up-to-date analysis of American voting rights law and the numerous controversies surrounding minority representation.
£14.95 net PB 0 521 47764 6 176 pp.

State Power and Social Forces

Domination and Transformation in the Third World

Edited by Joel S. Migdal, Atul Kohli and Vivienne Shue

This is a collection of scholarly essays on state, society and politics in the Third World. The book is relevant to the growing 'state theory' literature in the social sciences.

£35.00 net HB 0 521 46166 9 320 pp.
£14.95 net PB 0 521 46734 9

Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics

Dismantling the Welfare State?

Reagan, Thatcher and the Politics of Retrenchment

Paul Pierson

Focusing on the administrations of Ronald Reagan and Margaret Thatcher, Pierson provides a compelling explanation for the welfare state's durability and for the few occasions where each government was able to achieve significant cutbacks.

£30.00 net HB 0 521 40382 0 223 pp.

Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics

Contexts of International Politics

Gary Goertz

This book examines the ways and means by which nation-states interact with their environment. The material is illustrated by a number of case studies which apply context theory to specific problems.

£40.00 net HB 0 521 44070 X 308 pp.

£16.95 net PB 0 521 46972 4

Cambridge Studies in International Relations 36

Politics at the Margin **Historical Studies of Public Expression Outside the Mainstream**

Susan Herbst

Politics at the Margin analyses how oppressed citizens, women, African Americans, and political radicals, create their own media for, and styles of, public expression.

£35.00 net HB 0 521 46184 7 340 pp.

£13.95 net PB 0 521 47763 8

NOW IN PAPERBACK

Political Networks **The Structural Perspective**

David Knoke

'The book is a natural addition to graduate or advanced undergraduate politics syllabi and will be useful for introducing network analysis in organizations classes ... there is no better introduction.' Paul DiMaggio,

Administrative Science Quarterly

£14.95 net PB 0 521 47762 X 320 pp.

Structural Analysis in the Social Sciences 4



CAMBRIDGE

UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU

CAMBRIDGE

Democracy and Decision

The Pure Theory of Electoral Preference

Geoffrey Brennan and Loren Lomasky

This important book challenges the central premise of current voting behaviour theory; that people always vote for the electoral outcomes most in their own interest.

£30.00 net HB 0 521 33040 8 249 pp.

Corporations, Crime and Accountability

Brent Fisse and John Braithwaite

This compelling book explains why accountability for corporate crime is rarely imposed under the present law, and proposes solutions which would help to extend responsibility to a wide range of actors.

£35.00 net HB 0 521 44130 7 304 pp.
£12.95 net PB 0 521 45923 0

Theories of Institutional Design

The Comparative Political Economy of the Welfare State

Edited by Thomas Janoski and Alexander Hicks

In this book, experts provide the first comprehensive explanation and application of time-series, pooled, event history, and Boolean methods to substantive problems of the welfare state.

£35.00 net HB 0 521 43473 4 284 pp.
£12.95 net PB 0 521 43602 8

Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics

United States Foreign Policy Toward Africa

Incrementalism, Crisis and Change

Peter J. Schraeder

Drawing on over 100 interviews, and detailed case studies in Zaire, Ethiopia, Somalia, and South Africa, this book provides a unique analysis of the historical evolution of US foreign policy in the region.

£40.00 net HB 0 521 44439 X 373 pp.
£19.95 net PB 0 521 46677 6

Cambridge Studies in International Relations 31

Feminist Theory and International Relations in a Postmodern Era

Christine Sylvester

This book evaluates the major debates around which the discipline of international relations has developed in the light of contemporary feminist theories.

£35.00 net HB 0 521 39305 1 270 pp.
£14.95 net PB 0 521 45984 2

Cambridge Studies in International Relations 32

Statehouse Democracy

Public Opinion and Policy in the American States

Robert S. Erikson, John P. Mciver and Gerald C. Wright, Jr.

The authors demonstrate that state policies are highly responsive to public opinion through the analysis of state policies from the 1930s to the present.

£40.00 net HB 0 521 41349 4 269 pp.
£13.95 net PB 0 521 42405 4



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU

CAMBRIDGE

Social Revolutions in the Modern World

Theda Skocpol

In this collection of essays, Theda Skocpol, author of the award-winning book *States and Social Revolutions*, updates her arguments about social revolutions.

£30.00 net HB 0 521 40088 0 288 pp.
£12.95 net PB 0 521 40938 1

Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics

The Transformation of European Social Democracy

Herbert Kitschelt

This book analyses the social democratic parties competitive situation in the electoral arena, the constraints and opportunities of party organisation, and the role of ideological legacies to explain the strategic choices social democratic parties have made in the 1970s and 1980s.

£40.00 net HB 0 521 45106 X 368 pp.
£13.95 net PB 0 521 45715 7

Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics

Crisis Diplomacy The Great Powers since the Mid-Nineteenth Century

James L. Richardson

In this book James Richardson examines nine major international crises from the nineteenth and twentieth centuries in order to explain the differing outcomes of each.

£45.00 net HB 0 521 45392 5 438 pp.
£16.95 net PB 0 521 45987 7

Cambridge Studies in International Relations 35

Strategic Studies and World Order

The Global Politics of Deterrence

Bradley S. Klein

In this book Brad Klein draws upon recent debates in international relations theory to raise important questions about the nature of strategic studies and nuclear deterrence.

£30.00 net HB 0 521 37034 5 180 pp.
£13.95 net PB 0 521 46644 X

Cambridge Studies in International Relations 34

Transforming Labor Labor Tradition and the Labor Decade in Australia

Peter Beilharz

This book examines the Labor decade against the different images of labour tradition. It is an important appraisal of contemporary Australian political culture.

£35.00 net HB 0 521 43237 5 288 pp.

Simulating Sovereignty Intervention, the State and Symbolic Exchange

Cynthia Weber

Cynthia Weber combines critical international relations theory and foreign policy analysis to offer an original and important contribution to the understanding of sovereignty, the state and intervention in international relations theory.

£30.00 net HB 0 521 45523 5 163 pp.
£12.95 net PB 0 521 45559 6

Cambridge Studies in International Relations 37



**CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS**

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU

Notes for Contributors

1 All contributions should be sent to: The Editors, *British Journal of Political Science*, University of Essex, Wivenhoe Park, Colchester, Essex CO4 3SQ, UK. **They should not be sent to the Cambridge University Press or to the Editorial Assistant.**

2 Articles submitted to the Journal should in general be between 5,000 and 12,000 words (or equivalent in tables and figures) in length. An abstract not exceeding 120 words is required. Contributors should note the Journal's editorial policy, which is as stated inside the front cover.

3 Notes and Comments are welcome. A Note should contain a body of original information, a new method for doing something or a new idea (speculation, argument, proof, etc.) presented in a brief and unadorned form without inessential commentary. Comments containing criticisms of articles published in the Journal and additional thoughts on them will be considered for early publication, especially if they are short – say, under 1,000 words.

4 Most issues of the Journal contain a Review Article – either a detailed discussion of a single book or a review of the state of some area of the discipline. Review Articles submitted without prior consultation will be considered for publication, but in their own interest contributors would be well advised not to prepare a Review Article specially for the Journal without first getting in touch with the Editors.

5 Authors of articles and Review Articles receive twenty-five free offprints. Additional copies may be bought if they are ordered at proof stage.

6 Submission of an article is taken to imply that it has not been previously published and is not being considered for publication elsewhere. Copyright is normally assigned to the Cambridge University Press.

7 *Authors should submit FOUR COPIES of their articles.* Contributions must be typed and may be reproduced in any clearly legible form. The preferred size of paper is A4 (8¼ × 11½ in), but quarto (8 × 10 in) or the US standard size (8½ × 11 in) will also be accepted. Because of postage costs, manuscripts not accepted for publication are not normally returned to the authors unless their return is specifically requested.

8 The entire material of any article, including footnotes, quotations, appendices, etc., should be double spaced, with left-hand margins of at least 1½ in. Footnotes should be numbered consecutively in the text and typed double spaced all together at the end, beginning on a fresh page.

9 Anyone who is preparing a manuscript for submission to the Journal is urged to follow the Journal's style sheet, which covers a number of detailed points concerning footnotes, punctuation, spelling, etc. Copies of the style sheet can be obtained from the Editors. Footnote references should always contain, in the case of books, the name of the author as it appears on the title page, the full title including any subtitle, the place of publication, the name of the publisher and the date of publication, and, in the case of articles, the name of the author, the full title, the name of the journal, the volume number, the year and the page reference (number of first and last page).

10 When an article has been accepted for publication, the author is strongly encouraged to send a copy of the final version on computer disk (Apple Macintosh or IBM compatible PC) *together with* the hard copy typescript, giving details of the wordprocessing software used (Microsoft Word, Word or Word Perfect). However, the publisher reserves the right to typeset material by conventional means if an author's disk proves unsatisfactory.

11 First proofs may be read and corrected by contributors provided that they can give the Editors an address through which they can be reached without delay and can guarantee to return the corrected proofs to the Editor, by air mail where appropriate, within ten days of receiving them. The master proof will always be sent directly to the Editors by the printer; contributors will receive duplicates.

COPYING

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, Mass. 01923. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$7.50. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes Code 0007-1234/95 \$7.50 + .10.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING

The journal is listed in the major relevant abstracting and indexing services worldwide, including ABC Political Science, Automated Subject Citation Alert, America History and Life, Applied Social Science Index and Abstracts, Current Contents, Historical Abstracts, International Political Science Abstracts, Sage Public Administration Abstracts, Social Sciences Index, Studies on Women Abstracts.

British Journal of Political Science

VOLUME 25 PART 4 OCTOBER 1995

page

ARTICLES

- 429 MARK FRANKLIN AND MATTHEW LADNER
The Undoing of Winston Churchill: Mobilization and Conversion in the 1945
Realignment of British Voters
- 453 STUART ELAINE MACDONALD, GEORGE RABINOWICZ AND
OLA LISTHAUG
Political Sophistication and Models of Issue Voting
- 485 GEOFFREY EVANS AND STEPHEN WHITEFIELD
The Politics and Economics of Democratic Commitment: Support for
Democracy in Transition Societies

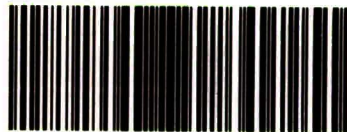
REVIEW ARTICLE

- 515 PETER JONES
Two Conceptions of Liberalism, Two Conceptions of Justice

NOTES AND COMMENTS

- 551 JANE BURNHAM AND G. W. JONES, WITH ROBERT ELGIE
The Parliamentary Activity of John Major, 1990–94
- 563 GEOFFREY M. GARRETT, IAIN MCLEAN AND MOSHÉ MACHOVER
Power, Power Indices and Blocking Power: A Comment on Johnston
- 568 R. J. JOHNSTON
Can Power Be Reduced to a Quantitative Index – And If So, Which One?
A Response to Garrett, McLean and Machover

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS



0007-1234(199510)25:4;1-H