Page numbers in italics refer to illustrations.

Acosta, Cristóbal see Costa, Cristovão da Bellmont, Martí 25 biological determinism 89 Acuña, Juan de 78 albergues (beggars' shelters) 80-81, 84 Blanc, Bárbara 51 Albert, Cardinal Archduke 81 bleeding/bloodletting 12, 121 body/soul relationship 44, 104, 121 Albiol, Gerónimo 46-7 Alcalá University 80 Bolufer, Mónica 3, 5 Alcázar, Andrés 111 Bonells, Jaime: Perjuicios que acarrean al género alchemy humano y al estado las madres ... (The Harm importance of 27 done to Society and the State by Mothers ...) medicine and 2, 3, 4, 25, 27, 35-6, 117 99-100, 100 Philip II's interest in 3, 4, 26, 27, 28, Bonilla, fray Francisco de 37, 38 30, 38-9; botanical gardens see physic gardens as secret 26, 32-5, 39 breastfeeding 3, 5, 89, 98-102 transmutation of metals 26, 27, 28-30, 32-5, 38 desirability of 98-9, 101 Aldana y Arellano, Gregorio de 84 Juan Gutiérrez Godoy on 98, 99, Alemán, Mateo 71 100, 101 social class and 98, 99, 101 Álvarez Miraval, Blas: Libro intitulado la conservación de la salud del cuerpo y del alma by wet nurses 98, 99, 101 (Book entitled the Conservation of the Health of Buchan, William 97 the Body ...) 95-7, 96 Buffet, Marguerite 104 Amar, Josefa 105 Burgos, Diego de 33, 35 America see Spanish America apothecaries 7-8, 10, 11, 12-13, 18, 19, 21, 37 at Madrid General Hospital 79-80, 82, 83 Calderón, Francisco 29-30 Philip II's employment of 27, 33-4, 38-9 Callahan, William J 66 see also medicines Campos Díez, Soledad 10 Arab medicine 5, 111, 118-19, 124 Carbón, Damián: Libro del arte de las comadres Avicenna 115, 116, 118, 119, 123 o madrinas . . . (Book of the art of midwives . . .) Morisco 20 Aragon, kingdom of 9, 45, 54-6, 59 Cartesian philosophy 104 Aranjuez 31 Casabona, Francisco (Sebastián Ferrer) Philip II's distillery 27, 31, 32 53-4, 56 Arias Montano, Benito 119 Castañega, Martín de, on superstition 48-9 Ariès, Philippe 98 Castile, kingdom of 9, 10–11, 48, 65, 69–70, 73, 77, Arigón, José de 79-80 Arigón, Rafael de 36 Castillejo, Cristóbal de: Dialogo de mujeres Aristotle 88, 89-90, 98, 102, 118 90-91 Arrizabalaga, Jon 3, 5, 65, 69 Castillo, Juan de 38 astrology 116, 121 Castro, Benedict de (son of Rodrigo de Castro) 113, Atocha, hospital confraternity of Nuestra Señora de 114, 122 Atocha 71, 72, 73 Flagellum calumniantium 122 Avicenna 115, 116, 118, 119, 123 Castro, Rodrigo de 5-6, 107-24 in Antwerp 112, 122 De universa mulierum medicina 112 babies see children; midwives empirical medicine, opposition to 5, 117 Balsamo, Joseph (Jusepe Valsamo) 19-20 family 110-11, 112, 113, 114 barber surgeons 12, 18 in Hamburg 4, 5, 112-14, 122, 123 beggars 5, 71, 85 Inquisition and 3, 112 control/licensing of 64, 69, 80, 84 as a Jew 4, 5, 6, 108, 113, 122, 123 Madrid, proposed shelters (albergues) for marriages: I 112, 113; II 113 80-81, 84 medical education, at Salamanca University 4, 5, see also the poor 109, 111, 115, 123, 124

Castro, Rodrigo de (cont'd)	Coçar, Llorenç, as <i>protomédico</i> in Valencia 4, 11,
Paraclesian medicine, opposition to	20–25
5, 117, 123	Dialogus veros medicinae fontes indicans 24, 25
Philip II and 111–12	fees charged by 22, 24–5
on plague 112	law suits against 22–5
in Portugal 110, 111	as a Paraclesian 21, 22, 23, 24, 25
publications 112; see also next entry	Philip II's support for 4, 21, 22, 23, 25
reputation 112, 122	reputation 25
death/burial 113	Collado, Lluís, as <i>protomédico</i> in Valencia 13
Castro, Rodrigo de: Medicus-politicus 108, 111,	College of Apothecaries, Valencia 18, 19–20, 22,
113, 122, 124	23, 24–5
on Arab medicine 5, 111, 118–19, 124; on	College of Surgeons, Valencia 13, 16–19, 22
Avicenna 115, 116, 118, 119, 123	Collegi dels doctors, Valencia 12
contents/subject matter 114–21, 123	Corella, Jaime de 52–3
dedication 114–15	Costa, Cristoval da (Cristóbal Acosta) 111
on Galenic medicine 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 123	Cunningham, Andrew 2
on medical education 5, 111, 120–21, 122–3, 124	curanderos 4, 8, 14, 19, 60
on medical ethics 5, 114–15, 120, 123	see also medical profession
on medical literature 118–21	
on the perfect physician 108–9, 114–21;	
compared to Henrique Jorge Henríques on	d'Abano, Pietro 116
121–3	Dalmau, Susana, as a witch 46–7
publication of 113, 123	
St Catherine's wheel 16, 43–4, 43, 49	Delgado, Juan 78
Catholicism 18–19, 68, 72, 80	Delpech, François 45
good works, importance of 5, 68; see also	distilled waters 4, 7, 31, 32
charitable institutions	Philip II's distillery at El Escorial 4, 26–8, 31,
Muslim converts to 57	32–9
Philip II as a Catholic 26, 35	production process 37
saludadores, Church's attitude to 41–51, 52, 53,	as therapeutic 32, 37
54, 56, 57–63	dreams, interpretation of 60–61, 62
as the true faith 5	
see also religion	
Cato 117	i-i1
	empirical medicine 4, 8–9, 14–20, 24, 89
Celsus, Cornelius 116, 118	folk medicine as 7, 16–19
Céspedes, Elena/Eleno de 58	opposition to 13; by Rodrigo de Castro 5, 117
charitable institutions, for the poor 5, 64, 65, 66, 67,	types of 14–20
68–9, 70, 71–4, 84–5	see also saludadores
at Atocha 71, 72, 73	England 26, 28
for children 68, 74	Englefield, Sir Francis 26
lists of 68, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75	Enlightenment science 1–2, 89, 97, 100, 102–5, 109
reform of 69, 71–2	ensalmadores 10, 58, 60, 63
at San Martín 72–3, 77	see also medical pluralism
see also Madrid General Hospital	episcopal courts 46–7, 50–51, 57–63
Charles V, emperor 28, 30, 31, 67, 68, 69, 70	see also legal system
chemical medicine see Paraclesian medicine	Esclavos del Dulcísimo Nombre de María,
chemistry see alchemy	Congregation of 81
children 87, 97	Escolano, Gaspar 19
breastfeeding 3, 5, 89, 98–102	El Escorial 36, 67
charitable institutions for, in Madrid 68, 74	Philip II's distillery 4, 26–8, 31, 32–9
eugenics and 91	alchemical experiments 32–9
humanist thinking on 98–9	design/construction 37–8
male as preferable to female 92	Mattioli's tower 37
mother's relationship with 97–9	especieros (spice sellers) 10
wet nurses for 98, 99, 101	Esteve, Gaspar Jaume, as <i>protomédico</i> in
cinnamon oil (<i>olli de canella</i>) 24–5	
Ciruelo, Pedro 15–16	Valencia 13
on superstition 48, 49	eugenics 91
	evil see sin/evil
Climent, Joan 18	eye problems/diseases 15

Gómez, Ruy 28, 29 González de Armunia, Juan 73 Goodman, David 2 Greek medicine Aristotle 88, 89–90, 98, 102, 118 gender difference in 87, 88, 89–90, 95, 98 guilds 12–13 medical education and 8, 11 medical pluralism, control of 11, 12–13 Guillén, Martín 51–2 Gutiérrez de Arévalo, Pedro 34 Gutiérrez Godoy, Juan: Tres discursos para provar que están obligadas a criar sus hijos a sus pechos todas las madres (Three Discourses to prove that all Mothers are Obliged to Suckle) 98, 99 100, 101 Gutton, Jean-Pierre 64 Guzmán, Pedro de 76 gynaecology 62, 116; see also midwives
Hamburg 109, 122
Rodrigo de Castro in 4, 5, 112–14, 122, 123
plague epidemics 112
Portuguese Jewish exiles in 112, 113–14, 123 healers see curanderos; ensalmadores;
saludadores; sanadores; santiguadores
health care 64
hospitals 66-8, 71-2; see also Madrid General
Hospital
in Madrid, for foreigners 66–7, 74, 75, 76
for women 68, 73, 75, 78, 83–4 see also medical profession
Henriques, Henrique Jorge 108, 115
career 121–2
as a Jew 121
on medical education 122, 123
on the perfect physician 121–3
Retrato del perfecto médico 122
herbs/herbalists 10, 35 see also apothecaries; medicinal plants
hermaphrodites 87–8
Hermes/Hermetic Art see alchemy
Hernández, Francisco, as protomédico of the Indies
35, 36
Herrera, Cristóbal Pérez de 71, 80, 81 Hippocrates/Hippocratic medicine 87, 115, 116,
117, 118, 123
Prognostics 111
Hippocratic Oath 107
historiography of medicine 1-6, 7, 9
Hollebecque, Frank 31–2, 36
Hollebecque, Jacques (brother of Frank Hollebecque) 31
Hopkins, Matthew 52
Hospital de Antón Martín, Madrid 75, 77, 78, 80
Hospital de la Corte 73, 74, 75, 76
Hospital de la Latina, Madrid 71, 75
Hospital de la Pasión, Madrid 73, 77–8, 79, 82,
83, 84

Hospital de San Andrés de los Flamencos, Madrid 67, 74 hospitals see health care; Madrid General Hospital Hoyo, Pedro de 32, 33 Huarte de San Juan, Juan: Examen de ingenios para las sciencias (The examination of mens wits) 87, 89, 90, 91–3, 95 censoring of 93 contents/subject matter 91–3, 97 importance/influence 91, 93 Huesca 46, 53, 54, 55, 57, 59 Huguet-Termes, Teresa 3, 5 humanism 87, 91, 97, 98–9 the humours 87, 91, 92–3, 102, 104	Laqueur, Thomas 88 legal system 41–2, 45 episcopal courts 46–7, 50–51, 57–63 inquisitorial courts 47–8, 53, 54, 56–62 witchcraft, statutes/laws against 55–6 León, fray Luis de: <i>La perfecta casada</i> (The Perfect Wife) 89–90, 91,98 Llull, Ramon 36 Llullian essence 27, 35–6 Loaysa, García de 80 Lobera de Ávila, Luis: <i>Libro del regimiento de la salud</i> (Book for the Governance of Health) 101 Loomie, Albert J 26 López, Catalina (wife of Diego Solán), as a witch 60–62
iatrochemical medicine 21 Ibáñez de Ávila, Constanza 101 indigenous medicine, in Spanish America 10 Inquisition 3–4, 56, 110, 122 as censors 93 Rodrigo de Castro and 3, 112 function 56–7 members of 25	López-Piñero, José María 2 López Terrada, María Luz 4 Lopezosa Aparicio, Concepción 66–7 Low Countries 28, 31 Antwerp 12, 122 Malines, Flanders 28–9, 30
in Saragossa 50, 56–7 inquisitorial courts 47–8, 53, 54, 56–63 see also legal system Italy 65 Naples 17 see also Venice	Madrid beggars' shelters (<i>albergues</i>) proposed for 80–81, 84 as capital of Spain <i>see</i> royal court <i>below</i> health care: for foreigners 66–7, 74, 75, 76; for the poor <i>see</i> the poor/poor relief, in Madrid history 65, 67–74
Jesuit order 80 Jews/Judaism the cabala 123 conversion to Christianity (conversos) 109, 110, 111, 112, 113–14; enforced 110 Llorenç Coçar described as 23 crypto-Judaism (Marranism) 110, 111 Hamburg, Portuguese Jewish exiles in 112, 113–14, 123 Henrique Jorge Henríques as 121 persecution of 110, 112, 113–14, 121–3 as physicians 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 117–18, 122, 123, 124; see also Castro, Rodrigo de in Portugal 5, 110–11, 112–14, 121–2 Sephardic diaspora 104–14 Joyes, Inés 105 Jütte, Robert 7	Jardín de la Priora 35 living conditions 67, 71 Philip II's distillery 27, 35–6 population levels 67, 69 reform/reconstruction under Philip II 67, 69, 74–6 royal court resident in 5, 30, 65, 67–8, 70; impact of 70–74 Madrid General Hospital 3, 5, 84–5 administration 75, 76, 78, 79; Junta de los Hospitales (Hospital Board) 76, 78, 79 apothecaries/pharmacists 79–80, 82, 83 design/construction 82–3 funding/finances 76, 77, 79, 81 history 65, 67, 69, 70, 71, 74–6 opposition to/criticism of 75, 77–8, 81 patients/patient numbers 78–9, 81–4 Philip II's support for 69, 70, 71, 74–5, 77, 80 purpose/function 65, 75, 76–80, 81–4 staff/salaries 82, 84; nursing staff 82, 83–4 magic arts 10, 59, 117, 123 see also witches
Kannegieter, Antonio 39 Kayserling, Moritz 113	Malebranche, Nicolas de: <i>De inquirenda</i> veritate 104 Malines, Flanders, Philip II's distillery 28–9, 30 Maravall, José Antonio 10 Mariana, Queen Regent 81
l'Hermite, Jean 38 Lanning, John Tate 2	Marranism (crypto-Judaism) 110 marriage 88, 91, 97

Martinez, Martin 102–3	medical profession (cont'd)
Carta defensiva 103–4	types of practitioners 7–9, 10
Martz, Linda 66, 76, 80	women not admitted to 14, 115-16, 124; see also
Mary of Hungary 31	midwives
Mascarón, Andrés 50–51, 53	medicinal plants 19, 111
Mateba, Juan de 57	see also physic gardens
materia medica 121	medicines 34, 123
Galenic 21, 24	alchemy and 2, 3, 4, 25, 27, 35-6
see also medicines	Llorenç Coçar's preparation of 22–3, 24–5; his
Mattioli, Pietro Andrea 37	prices 22, 24–5
Mayson pour distiller des eaus see El Escorial,	distilled waters as 32, 37
Philip II's distillery	folk medicines 16–19
McVaugh, Michael 2	indigenous to Spanish America 10, 35
medical education/training 7–8, 109	Llullian essence 27, 35–6
Rodrigo de Castro's, at Salamanca 4, 5, 109, 111,	at Madrid General Hospital 79–80, 82, 83
115, 123; his comments on 5, 111, 120–21,	oils, therapeutic use of 33, 38
122–3	types of 82
	*1
guild-based 8, 11	see also apothecaries; materia medica;
in Valencia 11–13	pharmacists
the seven disciplines 121	Medina, Josefa 16
medical ethics 5, 107, 122	men see gender difference
Rodrigo de Castro on 5, 114–15, 120, 123	mental illness 83–4
Hippocratic Oath 107	methodism 117
literature of 107–8	metoposcopy 44
medical fees, Llorenç Coçar's 22, 24–5	midwives 10, 12
medical literature	Rodrigo de Castro on 115–16
Rodrigo de Castro on 118–21	licensing of 15
fiction 89–91, 95, 105	role/function 13, 14–15, 89
on medical ethics 107–8	witches as 62
popular texts (counsels for health) 89, 95–102, 105	misogyny 88, 91
on women 95, 97–102, 105	Monteche, Gabriel 47–8
medical pluralism 4, 7, 58–9	Moreno, Domingo 16
control of 9–11	Morisco population, of Valencia 20
medical pluralism, in Valencia 7–9, 11–25	mortality rates 2
academic medicine and 7–8, 11–14, 15, 21, 25,	motherhood 5, 92, 93, 97–102, 105–6
59, 62–6	see also children; women
control/licensing of 3, 4, 7–9, 11–25	Mula, Marcantonio da 29
documentary sources on 7, 8, 14	Muslims 20, 58
empirical medicine 4, 5, 7, 8–9, 12, 14–20; folk	conversion of 57
medicine 7, 16–19	
illegal practices 8, 10–11, 12–13, 15, 16–19	
reasons for 4, 8–9, 18, 19	Nadal, Marina 15
medical profession 58, 59	Navarre, kingdom of 56
as authoritative/influential 86–7, 105	Navarro, Francesch 16–19
curanderos 4, 8, 14, 19, 60	his grandes curaciones (great treatments) 18
gender difference, attitude to 86–7, 88	Navarro, Gaspar 52
gynaecology 62, 116; see also midwives	necromancy 123
Jews as physicians 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 117–18,	Nettesheim, Heinrich Cornelius Agrippa von: De
122, 123, 124; <i>see also</i> Castro, Rodrigo de	nobilitate et praecellentia foeminei sexus (Sur la
licensing system 10, 11, 12	noblesse du sexe féminin) 88–9
as a noble art 116–18	New Spain see Spanish America
numbers of physicians 8, 9, 10	Nuestra Señora de la Soledad confraternity,
the perfect physician, Rodrigo de Castro on	Madrid 74
108–9, 114–24	Madrid /4
regulation of 3, 4, 7–25; by the <i>Protomedicato</i> 2,	
4, 9–11	
religion and 40, 60, 115, 117–18, 121, 122, 123	Obregón, Bernardino de 70, 76, 78, 80
sanadores 8–9, 17	oils 33, 37, 38
surgeons 12–13, 18–19	Olivares, Diego Santiago 34, 36

Olmedo oil (<i>aceite de Olmedo</i>) 33 Orta, Garcia da 111	Pozo, fray Juan del 34 prostitutes 81 Protomedicato 2 in Castile 9–11
Paraclesian medicine 4 Llorenç Coçar's practice of 21, 22, 23, 24, 25 Rodrigo de Castro's opposition to 5, 117, 123 Philip II's support for 4, 21, 23 Patie, Rugel 31	opposition to/criticism of 13–14, 22, 122 Philip II's imposition of 9–10, 13, 21, 22 role/function 4, 9–11, 21, 22; legal function 10, 11 at the royal court 34, 36 in Spanish America 10, 35, 36 in Valencia 11, 13–14, 20–25
paupers <i>see</i> the poor Pedro, Maestro (alchemist) 29–30 pharmacists 8, 11, 13, 21, 35–6, 117 <i>see also</i> medicines	Pugino (creator of Pugino's infusion) 34 Pullan, Brian 64, 85
Philip II 1, 2, 4, 8–10, 67, 110 alchemy, interest in 3, 4, 26, 27, 28, 30, 38–9; as secret 26, 32–5, 39 apothecaries employed by 27, 33–4, 38–9 Llorenç Coçar, his support for 4, 21, 22, 23, 25 Rodrigo de Castro and 111–12 his European tour (the happy journey) 30–31	querelle des femmes debate 88–9 see also gender difference Quintana, Jerónimo de 74–6 St Quiteria 43, 49
financial problems 27, 28, 30 idealization of 93 his Madrid distillery 27, 35–6	rabies, <i>saludadores</i> as healers of 4, 15–16, 41, 43 rape 15 rationalism 102, 104
Madrid General Hospital, support for 69, 70, 71, 74–5, 77, 80 Paraclesian medicine, support for 4, 21, 23	Recchi, Nardo Antonio 35 De materia medica Novae Hispaniae 35 religion
Protomedicato system, his imposition of 9–10, 13, 21, 22; see also Protomedicato welfare reform, support for 69, 70, 71, 74–5, 77, 80; see also El Escorial	Catholicism <i>see</i> Catholicism Council of Trent 97 gender difference in Christian tradition 86, 91, 95, 97, 99, 105
Philip III 80 Philip IV 13, 84–5, 110 physic gardens 27, 30–32, 35–6 see also medicinal plants	medicine and 40, 60, 115, 117–18, 121, 122, 123 sin/evil, as a cause of illness 40–41 virtue as a divine grace 40, 41, 42, 44, 48–9, 52–3, 58–60, 62
physicians <i>see</i> medical profession physiognomy 44 Pimental, Mencía, Countess of Oropesa 99 plague epidemics 68, 71, 112	women in Christian tradition 86, 95, 97, 99, 105 Rey, Fracesch Joan, as <i>protomédico</i> in Valencia 13 Rey Bueno, Mar 4
Plato 44, 118 plays, performances of 76 Pliny the Elder 117, 118	Reyes, José Luis de los 66, 74 Ridau, Joseph 23 Río, Pedro del 15 Río Barredo, María José del 67–8, 84
pluralism <i>see</i> medical pluralism Pomata, Gianna 94 the poor/poor relief 2, 64, 65, 70 as beggars 5, 64	Risse, Guenter 2 Rivera, María-Milagros 94 Robles, Juan de 70
itinerants 64, 70 medical care: in Toledo 66; in Valencia 15, 17–18 the poor/poor relief, in Madrid	Rocea, Tiberio della 28–9 Rodrígues, Catharina (wife of Rodrigo de Costa) 112 Rodrígues, Henrique 112 Rodríguez Marín, Erapeisco 32, 3
attitude to 67, 68 charitable institutions for <i>see</i> charitable institutions for children 68, 74 documentary sources on 65–7 itinerants 68	Rodríguez Marín, Francisco 32–3 Roig, Jaume: <i>Espill</i> (Mirror) 89 Royo, Jaime 59–62 Rudolf II (nephew of Philip II) 34
medical care 65, 67–74, 76–80 poverty levels 69, 71 Portugal 5, 110 Jews in 110–11; expulsion of 112, 113–14, 121–2 Poulain de la Barre, François 104	Sabuco, Miguel (father of Oliva Sabuco de Nantes Barrera) 94 Sabuco de Nantes Barrera, Oliva: <i>Nueva filosofía</i> <i>de la naturaleza del hombre</i> (New Philosophy of the Nature of Man) 93–5, 94

Salamanca University 70, 80	Stanyhurst, Richard 26, 39
Rodrigo de Castro's medical training at 4, 5, 109,	Sternberg, Peter 29
111, 115; his comments on 120, 122-3, 124	Subdelegación del Protomedicato see
saludadores 15-16, 40-63	Protomedicato
Church's attitude to 47–51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57–63	superstition 48–9, 59
definition 15, 40, 42, 63	surgeons 8, 10
as dishonest/false 4, 47–51, 53–6, 57–8, 59–61,	barbers as 12, 18
62–3	education/training 11, 12–13
examination/licensing of 16, 49-50, 53, 54, 55	in Valencia 12–13, 18–19
as healers 3, 4, 15, 40, 4–12, 45; of rabies 4,	see also medical profession
15–16, 41, 43	
licensing of see examination above	
as men 3, 4, 15, 41, 42	T : . M : . 2 4
natural virtues of 48-9, 52-3, 58-60, 62	Tausiet, María 3, 4
physical characteristics/marks of 16, 42, 43–8,	Tavera, Juan de, Cardinal Archbishop of Toledo 69
43, 49, 57	Tejada, Juan de, Protector of Spain 78
as witch-finders 3, 4, 41, 42, 51–8, 60, 62	Teruel 46–7, 51, 59–60, 59
women as 16	Tissot, Samuel Auguste David 97
San Martín monastery/parish church, Madrid 72–3	Toledo 30, 31, 66, 68, 70
sanadores 8–9, 17	Tolón, María, as a witch 41–2
Sans de Ayala, Juan 16	Toquero (Cadiz doctor): Reglas para escoger amas
Santiago, Diego de 37–8, 39	y leche (Rules for Choosing Wet Nurses) 101
santiguadores 58, 60, 63	trade guilds see guilds
see also medical pluralism	transmutation of metals 26, 27, 28–30, 32–5
Saragossa 41, 42, 47, 50, 51–2, 56–8, 59–60, 59	see also alchemy
Inquisition in 50, 56–7	
Schurman, Anna Maria 104	
science/scientific studies 1–2, 3, 4	Ubaldis, Baldo de 99
in the Enlightenment 1–2, 89, 97, 100,	universities 9
102–5, 109	see also individual institutions
of gender difference 102–5	
Philip II's interest in 27	
*	
science as truth 86	W 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70	Vaez brothers (maternal uncles of Rodrigo de
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14	Castro) 111
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews	Castro) 111 vagrancy <i>see</i> beggars
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8	Castro) 111 vagrancy <i>see</i> beggars Valencia 4
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8 Siervos de los Pobres (Servants of the Poor) 76	Castro) 111 vagrancy <i>see</i> beggars Valencia 4 Enguera community 16
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8 Siervos de los Pobres (Servants of the Poor) 76 sin/evil, as a cause of illness 40–41	Castro) 111 vagrancy see beggars Valencia 4 Enguera community 16 medical education in 11–13
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8 Siervos de los Pobres (Servants of the Poor) 76 sin/evil, as a cause of illness 40–41 Solán, Diego 60–62	Castro) 111 vagrancy see beggars Valencia 4 Enguera community 16 medical education in 11–13 medical pluralism in 3, 4, 7–25
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8 Siervos de los Pobres (Servants of the Poor) 76 sin/evil, as a cause of illness 40–41 Solán, Diego 60–62 soldiers, welfare provision for 73	Castro) 111 vagrancy see beggars Valencia 4 Enguera community 16 medical education in 11–13 medical pluralism in 3, 4, 7–25 Morisco population 19
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8 Siervos de los Pobres (Servants of the Poor) 76 sin/evil, as a cause of illness 40–41 Solán, Diego 60–62 soldiers, welfare provision for 73 Soto, Domingo de 70	Castro) 111 vagrancy see beggars Valencia 4 Enguera community 16 medical education in 11–13 medical pluralism in 3, 4, 7–25 Morisco population 19 the poor, medical care for 15, 17–18
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8 Siervos de los Pobres (Servants of the Poor) 76 sin/evil, as a cause of illness 40–41 Solán, Diego 60–62 soldiers, welfare provision for 73 Soto, Domingo de 70 soul see body/soul relationship	Castro) 111 vagrancy see beggars Valencia 4 Enguera community 16 medical education in 11–13 medical pluralism in 3, 4, 7–25 Morisco population 19 the poor, medical care for 15, 17–18 Protomedicato in 11, 13–14; Llorenç Coçar as 4,
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8 Siervos de los Pobres (Servants of the Poor) 76 sin/evil, as a cause of illness 40–41 Solán, Diego 60–62 soldiers, welfare provision for 73 Soto, Domingo de 70 soul see body/soul relationship Spain	Castro) 111 vagrancy see beggars Valencia 4 Enguera community 16 medical education in 11–13 medical pluralism in 3, 4, 7–25 Morisco population 19 the poor, medical care for 15, 17–18 Protomedicato in 11, 13–14; Llorenç Coçar as 4, 11, 20–25
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8 Siervos de los Pobres (Servants of the Poor) 76 sin/evil, as a cause of illness 40–41 Solán, Diego 60–62 soldiers, welfare provision for 73 Soto, Domingo de 70 soul see body/soul relationship Spain Audiencias 9, 13, 16–19	Castro) 111 vagrancy see beggars Valencia 4 Enguera community 16 medical education in 11–13 medical pluralism in 3, 4, 7–25 Morisco population 19 the poor, medical care for 15, 17–18 Protomedicato in 11, 13–14; Llorenç Coçar as 4, 11, 20–25 Valencia University 11, 13
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8 Siervos de los Pobres (Servants of the Poor) 76 sin/evil, as a cause of illness 40–41 Solán, Diego 60–62 soldiers, welfare provision for 73 Soto, Domingo de 70 soul see body/soul relationship Spain Audiencias 9, 13, 16–19 Cortes 9, 69, 77, 80	Castro) 111 vagrancy see beggars Valencia 4 Enguera community 16 medical education in 11–13 medical pluralism in 3, 4, 7–25 Morisco population 19 the poor, medical care for 15, 17–18 Protomedicato in 11, 13–14; Llorenç Coçar as 4, 11, 20–25 Valencia University 11, 13 Llorenç Coçar's chairs at 21, 24
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8 Siervos de los Pobres (Servants of the Poor) 76 sin/evil, as a cause of illness 40–41 Solán, Diego 60–62 soldiers, welfare provision for 73 Soto, Domingo de 70 soul see body/soul relationship Spain Audiencias 9, 13, 16–19 Cortes 9, 69, 77, 80 historiography of medicine 1–6, 26	Castro) 111 vagrancy see beggars Valencia 4 Enguera community 16 medical education in 11–13 medical pluralism in 3, 4, 7–25 Morisco population 19 the poor, medical care for 15, 17–18 Protomedicato in 11, 13–14; Llorenç Coçar as 4, 11, 20–25 Valencia University 11, 13 Llorenç Coçar's chairs at 21, 24 Valladolid 9, 30, 36, 70
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8 Siervos de los Pobres (Servants of the Poor) 76 sin/evil, as a cause of illness 40–41 Solán, Diego 60–62 soldiers, welfare provision for 73 Soto, Domingo de 70 soul see body/soul relationship Spain Audiencias 9, 13, 16–19 Cortes 9, 69, 77, 80 historiography of medicine 1–6, 26 history 1–2	Castro) 111 vagrancy see beggars Valencia 4 Enguera community 16 medical education in 11–13 medical pluralism in 3, 4, 7–25 Morisco population 19 the poor, medical care for 15, 17–18 Protomedicato in 11, 13–14; Llorenç Coçar as 4, 11, 20–25 Valencia University 11, 13 Llorenç Coçar's chairs at 21, 24 Valladolid 9, 30, 36, 70 Valladolid University 80
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8 Siervos de los Pobres (Servants of the Poor) 76 sin/evil, as a cause of illness 40–41 Solán, Diego 60–62 soldiers, welfare provision for 73 Soto, Domingo de 70 soul see body/soul relationship Spain Audiencias 9, 13, 16–19 Cortes 9, 69, 77, 80 historiography of medicine 1–6, 26 history 1–2 Jews, expulsion of 110	Castro) 111 vagrancy see beggars Valencia 4 Enguera community 16 medical education in 11–13 medical pluralism in 3, 4, 7–25 Morisco population 19 the poor, medical care for 15, 17–18 Protomedicato in 11, 13–14; Llorenç Coçar as 4, 11, 20–25 Valencia University 11, 13 Llorenç Coçar's chairs at 21, 24 Valladolid 9, 30, 36, 70 Valladolid University 80 Valsamo, Jusepe see Balsamo, Joseph
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8 Siervos de los Pobres (Servants of the Poor) 76 sin/evil, as a cause of illness 40–41 Solán, Diego 60–62 soldiers, welfare provision for 73 Soto, Domingo de 70 soul see body/soul relationship Spain Audiencias 9, 13, 16–19 Cortes 9, 69, 77, 80 historiography of medicine 1–6, 26 history 1–2 Jews, expulsion of 110 state structure 9–11	Castro) 111 vagrancy see beggars Valencia 4 Enguera community 16 medical education in 11–13 medical pluralism in 3, 4, 7–25 Morisco population 19 the poor, medical care for 15, 17–18 Protomedicato in 11, 13–14; Llorenç Coçar as 4, 11, 20–25 Valencia University 11, 13 Llorenç Coçar's chairs at 21, 24 Valladolid 9, 30, 36, 70 Valladolid University 80 Valsamo, Jusepe see Balsamo, Joseph Vargas, Jacinto 56–7
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8 Siervos de los Pobres (Servants of the Poor) 76 sin/evil, as a cause of illness 40–41 Solán, Diego 60–62 soldiers, welfare provision for 73 Soto, Domingo de 70 soul see body/soul relationship Spain Audiencias 9, 13, 16–19 Cortes 9, 69, 77, 80 historiography of medicine 1–6, 26 history 1–2 Jews, expulsion of 110 state structure 9–11 under Charles V 28, 30, 31, 67, 68, 69, 70	Castro) 111 vagrancy see beggars Valencia 4 Enguera community 16 medical education in 11–13 medical pluralism in 3, 4, 7–25 Morisco population 19 the poor, medical care for 15, 17–18 Protomedicato in 11, 13–14; Llorenç Coçar as 4, 11, 20–25 Valencia University 11, 13 Llorenç Coçar's chairs at 21, 24 Valladolid 9, 30, 36, 70 Valladolid University 80 Valsamo, Jusepe see Balsamo, Joseph Vargas, Jacinto 56–7 Vázquez de Arce, Rodrigo 80
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8 Siervos de los Pobres (Servants of the Poor) 76 sin/evil, as a cause of illness 40–41 Solán, Diego 60–62 soldiers, welfare provision for 73 Soto, Domingo de 70 soul see body/soul relationship Spain Audiencias 9, 13, 16–19 Cortes 9, 69, 77, 80 historiography of medicine 1–6, 26 history 1–2 Jews, expulsion of 110 state structure 9–11 under Charles V 28, 30, 31, 67, 68, 69, 70 under Philip II see Philip II	Castro) 111 vagrancy see beggars Valencia 4 Enguera community 16 medical education in 11–13 medical pluralism in 3, 4, 7–25 Morisco population 19 the poor, medical care for 15, 17–18 Protomedicato in 11, 13–14; Llorenç Coçar as 4, 11, 20–25 Valencia University 11, 13 Llorenç Coçar's chairs at 21, 24 Valladolid 9, 30, 36, 70 Valladolid University 80 Valsamo, Jusepe see Balsamo, Joseph Vargas, Jacinto 56–7 Vázquez de Arce, Rodrigo 80 Venegas, Juan José de 57–8
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8 Siervos de los Pobres (Servants of the Poor) 76 sin/evil, as a cause of illness 40–41 Solán, Diego 60–62 soldiers, welfare provision for 73 Soto, Domingo de 70 soul see body/soul relationship Spain Audiencias 9, 13, 16–19 Cortes 9, 69, 77, 80 historiography of medicine 1–6, 26 history 1–2 Jews, expulsion of 110 state structure 9–11 under Charles V 28, 30, 31, 67, 68, 69, 70 under Philip II see Philip II under Philip III 80	Castro) 111 vagrancy see beggars Valencia 4 Enguera community 16 medical education in 11–13 medical pluralism in 3, 4, 7–25 Morisco population 19 the poor, medical care for 15, 17–18 Protomedicato in 11, 13–14; Llorenç Coçar as 4, 11, 20–25 Valencia University 11, 13 Llorenç Coçar's chairs at 21, 24 Valladolid 9, 30, 36, 70 Valladolid University 80 Valsamo, Jusepe see Balsamo, Joseph Vargas, Jacinto 56–7 Vázquez de Arce, Rodrigo 80 Venegas, Juan José de 57–8 Venice 28, 29, 30, 64, 85
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8 Siervos de los Pobres (Servants of the Poor) 76 sin/evil, as a cause of illness 40–41 Solán, Diego 60–62 soldiers, welfare provision for 73 Soto, Domingo de 70 soul see body/soul relationship Spain Audiencias 9, 13, 16–19 Cortes 9, 69, 77, 80 historiography of medicine 1–6, 26 history 1–2 Jews, expulsion of 110 state structure 9–11 under Charles V 28, 30, 31, 67, 68, 69, 70 under Philip III see Philip II under Philip III 80 under Philip IV 13, 84–5, 110	Castro) 111 vagrancy see beggars Valencia 4 Enguera community 16 medical education in 11–13 medical pluralism in 3, 4, 7–25 Morisco population 19 the poor, medical care for 15, 17–18 Protomedicato in 11, 13–14; Llorenç Coçar as 4, 11, 20–25 Valencia University 11, 13 Llorenç Coçar's chairs at 21, 24 Valladolid 9, 30, 36, 70 Valladolid University 80 Valsamo, Jusepe see Balsamo, Joseph Vargas, Jacinto 56–7 Vázquez de Arce, Rodrigo 80 Venegas, Juan José de 57–8 Venice 28, 29, 30, 64, 85 see also Italy
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8 Siervos de los Pobres (Servants of the Poor) 76 sin/evil, as a cause of illness 40–41 Solán, Diego 60–62 soldiers, welfare provision for 73 Soto, Domingo de 70 soul see body/soul relationship Spain Audiencias 9, 13, 16–19 Cortes 9, 69, 77, 80 historiography of medicine 1–6, 26 history 1–2 Jews, expulsion of 110 state structure 9–11 under Charles V 28, 30, 31, 67, 68, 69, 70 under Philip II see Philip II under Philip III 80	Castro) 111 vagrancy see beggars Valencia 4 Enguera community 16 medical education in 11–13 medical pluralism in 3, 4, 7–25 Morisco population 19 the poor, medical care for 15, 17–18 Protomedicato in 11, 13–14; Llorenç Coçar as 4, 11, 20–25 Valencia University 11, 13 Llorenç Coçar's chairs at 21, 24 Valladolid 9, 30, 36, 70 Valladolid University 80 Valsamo, Jusepe see Balsamo, Joseph Vargas, Jacinto 56–7 Vázquez de Arce, Rodrigo 80 Venegas, Juan José de 57–8 Venice 28, 29, 30, 64, 85
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8 Siervos de los Pobres (Servants of the Poor) 76 sin/evil, as a cause of illness 40–41 Solán, Diego 60–62 soldiers, welfare provision for 73 Soto, Domingo de 70 soul see body/soul relationship Spain Audiencias 9, 13, 16–19 Cortes 9, 69, 77, 80 historiography of medicine 1–6, 26 history 1–2 Jews, expulsion of 110 state structure 9–11 under Charles V 28, 30, 31, 67, 68, 69, 70 under Philip II see Philip II under Philip III 80 under Philip IV 13, 84–5, 110 Spanish America 1, 2, 28	Castro) 111 vagrancy see beggars Valencia 4 Enguera community 16 medical education in 11–13 medical pluralism in 3, 4, 7–25 Morisco population 19 the poor, medical care for 15, 17–18 Protomedicato in 11, 13–14; Llorenç Coçar as 4, 11, 20–25 Valencia University 11, 13 Llorenç Coçar's chairs at 21, 24 Valladolid 9, 30, 36, 70 Valladolid University 80 Valsamo, Jusepe see Balsamo, Joseph Vargas, Jacinto 56–7 Vázquez de Arce, Rodrigo 80 Venegas, Juan José de 57–8 Venice 28, 29, 30, 64, 85 see also Italy Vidal Galache, Florentina 67
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8 Siervos de los Pobres (Servants of the Poor) 76 sin/evil, as a cause of illness 40–41 Solán, Diego 60–62 soldiers, welfare provision for 73 Soto, Domingo de 70 soul see body/soul relationship Spain Audiencias 9, 13, 16–19 Cortes 9, 69, 77, 80 historiography of medicine 1–6, 26 history 1–2 Jews, expulsion of 110 state structure 9–11 under Charles V 28, 30, 31, 67, 68, 69, 70 under Phillip II see Philip II under Phillip III 80 under Phillip IV 13, 84–5, 110 Spanish America 1, 2, 28 physicians, shortage of 8, 10	Castro) 111 vagrancy see beggars Valencia 4 Enguera community 16 medical education in 11–13 medical pluralism in 3, 4, 7–25 Morisco population 19 the poor, medical care for 15, 17–18 Protomedicato in 11, 13–14; Llorenç Coçar as 4, 11, 20–25 Valencia University 11, 13 Llorenç Coçar's chairs at 21, 24 Valladolid 9, 30, 36, 70 Valladolid University 80 Valsamo, Jusepe see Balsamo, Joseph Vargas, Jacinto 56–7 Vázquez de Arce, Rodrigo 80 Venegas, Juan José de 57–8 Venice 28, 29, 30, 64, 85 see also Italy Vidal Galache, Florentina 67 Vinches, Jaume 18
science as truth 86 Segovia 31, 69, 70 Sephardic diaspora 109–14 see also Jews sex change 87–8 Siervos de los Pobres (Servants of the Poor) 76 sin/evil, as a cause of illness 40–41 Solán, Diego 60–62 soldiers, welfare provision for 73 Soto, Domingo de 70 soul see body/soul relationship Spain Audiencias 9, 13, 16–19 Cortes 9, 69, 77, 80 historiography of medicine 1–6, 26 history 1–2 Jews, expulsion of 110 state structure 9–11 under Charles V 28, 30, 31, 67, 68, 69, 70 under Phillip II see Philip II under Phillip III see Philip II under Phillip IV 13, 84–5, 110 Spanish America 1, 2, 28 physicians, shortage of 8, 10 Protomedicato in 10, 35, 36	Castro) 111 vagrancy see beggars Valencia 4 Enguera community 16 medical education in 11–13 medical pluralism in 3, 4, 7–25 Morisco population 19 the poor, medical care for 15, 17–18 Protomedicato in 11, 13–14; Llorenç Coçar as 4, 11, 20–25 Valencia University 11, 13 Llorenç Coçar's chairs at 21, 24 Valladolid 9, 30, 36, 70 Valladolid University 80 Valsamo, Jusepe see Balsamo, Joseph Vargas, Jacinto 56–7 Vázquez de Arce, Rodrigo 80 Venegas, Juan José de 57–8 Venice 28, 29, 30, 64, 85 see also Italy Vidal Galache, Florentina 67 Vinches, Jaume 18 Virgil 42

Vitoria, Francisco de 119 Vives, Juan Luis De subventione pauperum (On Assistance to the Poor) 64, 70, 91 Instrucción de la mujer cristiana (Instruction of the Christian Woman) 98 Vizcarreta, María, as a witch 45–6	women (cont'd) in Christian tradition 86, 95, 97, 99, 105 in courtly tradition 88–9 female temperament 93, 102, 104–5 as imperfect/mutilated men 88, 89, 102 as inferior <i>see</i> gender difference medical literature on 95, 97–102, 105 medical profession closed to 14, 115–16, 124 menstrual blood 87, 89, 92
wet nurses 98, 99, 101 see also breast-feeding witches 10 belief in 62, 63 as evil 41 as midwives 62 physical characteristics see witches' marks spells cast by 4, 40, 41, 42 statutes/laws against 55–6 torture of 45	as morally weak 90–91 as mothers 5, 92, 93, 97–102, 105–6; see also children as prostitutes 81 social position 3, 5, 14, 86–7, 89, 98, 99, 101 as a temptation to man 95–7 as witches 4, 41–2, 45–7, 50, 51, 53, 55, 56 women's hospitals 68, 73, 75, 79, 84 women's illnesses/diseases 14, 62, 91 Rodrigo de Castro on 112, 116
women as 4, 41–2, 45–7, 50, 51, 53, 55, 56 witches' marks 41, 42, 44–8 witch-finders 51 saludadores as 3, 4, 41, 42, 51–8, 60, 62 women	Yepes, Diego de 80
adorning of the body 95–6, 105 breast-feeding 3, 5, 89, 98–102 in childbirth 87; <i>see also</i> children; midwives	Zacuto, Abraham 123 Zubia, Aparicio de 33