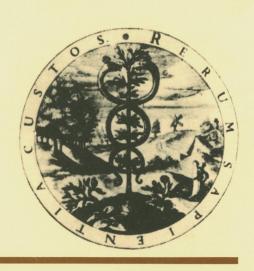
Medical History

A QUARTERLY JOURNAL DEVOTED TO THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE AND RELATED SCIENCES



Volume 38 · Number 4 · October 1994

THE WELLCOME INSTITUTE FOR THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE

CONTENTS

Volume 38, Number 4, October 1994

Articles	Page
Magic bullet: the history of oral rehydration therapy, by JOSHUA NALIBOW RUXIN	363
"Bred up in the study of that faculty": licensed physicians in north-west England, 1660-1760, by DAVID HARLEY	398
Changing disease identities: cretinism, politics and surgery (1844–1892), by THOMAS SCHLICH	421
The homoeomerous parts and their replacement by Bichat's tissues, by JOHN M. FORRESTER	444
Illustrations from the Wellcome Institute Library The Royal Army Medical Corps 'Muniment Collection', by SHIRLEY DIXON	459
News, Notes, and Queries	470
Essay Review, by JOHN HARLEY WARNER	471
Book Reviews	474
Book Notices	484
Index	487

CONTENTS

JANUARY

Articles	Page
Protection against dog distemper and Dogs' Protection Bills: the Medical Research Council and anti-vivisectionist protest, by E. M. TANSEY	1
The Bethel at Norwich: an eighteenth-century hospital for lunatics, by MARK WINSTON	27
The cult of relics: Pasteur material at the science Museum, by LORRAINE WARD	52
The hookworm epidemic on the plantations in colonial Sir Lanka, by SOMA HEWA	73
Texts and Documents Max Schultze and the living, moving, phagocytosing leucocytes: 1865, by DOUGLAS B. BREWER	91
Obituaries	102
News, Notes, and Queries	104
Essay Review, by LAWRENCE I. CONRAD	105
Book Reviews	107
Book Notices	119
APRIL	
Articles	Page
"All that pertains to medicine": protomedici and protomedicati in early modern Italy, by DAVID GENTILCORE	121
Edmund Gosse and the "new and fantastic cure" for breast cancer, by L. R. CROFT	143
Medical women at war, 1914–1918, by LEAH LENEMAN	160
Osteotomy as an indicator of antiseptic surgical practice, by T. H. PENNINGTON	178
Brown-Séquard's spinal epilepsy, by P. J. KOEHLER	189

Contents

Short Article	Page
A medieval sculpture of leprosy in the Cistercian Abbaye	
de Cadouin, by KEITH MANCHESTER and CHRISTOPHER KNÜSEL	204
	204
Obituaries	207
News, Notes, and Queries	209
Essay Review, by MARK S. MICALE	210
Book Reviews	212
Book Notices	233
JULY	
Articles	Page
Towards unity and autonomy: the Belgian medical profession in the nineteenth century, by R. M. J. SCHEPERS	237
"The medical pundits": doctors and direct advertising in the lay press, by ANDREW A. G. MORRICE	255
On translating Vesalius, by W. F. RICHARDSON and J. B. CARMAN	281
District nursing in England and Wales before the National Health Service: the neglected evidence, by ENID FOX	303
Short Article	
Monoclonal antibodies: a seminar in Contemporary Medical History, by E. M. TANSEY and P. P. CATTERALL	322
Illustrations from the Wellcome Institute Library	
The archive of the Physiological Society in the Contemporary Medical Archives Centre, by ISOBEL HUNTER	328
News, Notes, and Queries	336
Book Reviews	338
Book Notices	357
OCTOBER	
Articles	Dage
Magic bullet: the history of oral rehydration therapy,	Page
by JOSHUA NALIBOW RUXIN	363
"Bred up in the study of that faculty": licensed physicians in north-west England, 1660–1760, by DAVID HARLEY	398

Contents

Articles	Page
Changing disease identities: cretinism, politics and surgery (1844–1892), by THOMAS SCHLICH	421
The homoeomerous parts and their replacement by Bichat's tissues, by JOHN M. FORRESTER	444
Illustrations from the Wellcome Institute Library The Royal Army Medical Corps 'Muniment Collection', by SHIRLEY DIXON	459
News, Notes, and Queries	470
Essay Review, by JOHN HARLEY WARNER	471
Book Reviews	474
Book Notices	484
Index	487

MEDICAL HISTORY

Editors: W. F. BYNUM, MD, PhD, MRCP and VIVIAN NUTTON, MA, PhD
Assistant Editor: CAROLINE TONSON-RYE, MA

Editorial Board: Prof. G. Brieger

Prof. G. Brieger
Dr W. H. Brock
Dr R. K. French
Dr J. Geyer-Kordesch
Dr S. Lock
Dr J. V. Pickstone
Prof. Guenter Risse
Dr Richard Smith
Prof. Ulrich Tröhler
Prof. J. H. Warner

Dr I. S. L. Loudon

Medical History is devoted to all aspects of the history of medicine, but is concerned primarily with the evolution of scientific and social concepts in medicine, as well as with the many disciplines such as economics, ethnology, literature, philosophy, politics, theology, science, technology, etc., that impinge upon it. It is published quarterly in January, April, July, and October.

EDITORIAL OFFICE

Manuscripts, review copies of books, and all editorial correspondence should be addressed to The Editors, *Medical History*, Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, 183 Euston Road, London NW1 2BE, England.

SUBSCRIPTIONS, SALES, AND ADVERTISING

All enquiries regarding subscriptions, orders, and advertising should be addressed to *Medical History*, Professional & Scientific Publications, BMA House, Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR, England.

Annual Subscription Rates:

Individual subscribers (Medical History)	. £43 (single rate worldwide); \$79 (USA, direct orders only)	
Institutional subscribers (Medical History)	£61 (single rate worldwide); \$101 (USA, direct orders only)	
All subscribers (annual Supplement)	£25 (single rate worldwide); \$38 (USA, direct orders only)	
(Airmail rates on request)		

Single issues of the current volume may be purchased at £12.00, previous volumes at £9.00 each (including postage). Note: Pre-1966 issues are not available. 1966-84 issues, where available, may be obtained by application to the Wellcome Institute Library, 183 Euston Road, London NW1 2BE. Issues from 1985 onwards may be obtained from Professional & Scientific Publications at the address above.

Microform (16mm microfilm, 35mm microfilm, 105mm microfiche) and photocopies are available from University Microfilms International, 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106, USA.

INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Articles should not exceed 10,000 words in length. Editions of previously unpublished texts and documents as well as short papers will also be considered for publication. No paper will be considered if it is not satisfactorily documented. The Editors reserve the right to make stylistic or bibliographical emendations.

The following notes are not intended to be comprehensive: would-be contributors are strongly recommended to use the style sheet, available from the Assistant Editor, for guidance. Manuscripts must be submitted in duplicate, with double spacing and wide margins: the author should retain a copy. *References* must be typed with double spacing and arranged by number in order of their citation in the text: strict adherence to the standard form is required. Two *illustrations* are allowed free of charge, at the Editors' discretion; any in addition will be charged to the author. Each caption must include particulars of the source of the illustration and should be typed on a separate sheet.

Each contributor will receive a *proof*, which should be corrected and returned to the Assistant Editor as quickly as possible. Any changes other than the correction of typographical errors will be charged to the author.

Authors will receive 25 offprints, and a copy of the journal, free of charge. Particulars of the cost of additional offprints will be sent before publication, and orders must be made by return.

Copyright ©The Trustee, The Wellcome Trust, 1994. All Rights Reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior permission of The Wellcome Trust.

MEDICAL HISTORY

A QUARTERLY JOURNAL DEVOTED TO THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE AND RELATED SCIENCES

Editors: W. F. Bynum, MD, PhD, MRCP Vivian Nutton, MA, PhD

Volume 38 1994

THE WELLCOME INSTITUTE FOR THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE