Advances in Applied Probability

The Editorial Board would like to encourage the submission to the Advances of review papers summarising and coordinating recent results in any of the fields of applied probability.

In addition to these review papers, Advances is also designed to be a medium of publication for (1) longer research papers in applied probability, which may include expository material, (2) expository papers on branches of mathematics of interest to probabilists, (3) papers outlining areas in the biological, physical, social and technological sciences in which probability models can be usefully developed, (4) papers in applied probability presented at conferences which do not publish their proceedings, and finally, (5) letters to the editor on any appropriate topic in applied probability.

In short, the main function of *Advances* is to define areas of recent progress and potential development in applied probability. As with the *Journal of Applied Probability*, *Advances* undertakes to publish papers accepted by the Editors within 15 months of their submission; letters to the editor will normally be published more rapidly.

Volume 23 No. 3 of *Advances* contains the following papers:

P. J. DONNELLY, W. J. EWENS AND S. PADMADISASTRA. Functionals of random mappings: exact and asymptotic results

PAUL JOYCE. Estimating the frequency of the oldest allele: a Bayesian approach

PETER HALL, J. W. KAY AND D. M. TITTERINGTON. On estimation of noise variance in twodimensional signal processing

COLIN R. GOODALL AND KANTI V. MARDIA. A geometrical derivation of the shape density COLM ART O'CINNEIDE. Phase-type distributions and invariant polytopes

MATHEW D. PENROSE. On a continuum percolation model

LAJOS TAKÁCS. A Bernoulli excursion and its various applications

CHERN-CHING CHAO AND NORMAN C. SEVERO. Distributions of ballot problem random variables

N. H. BINGHAM. Fluctuation theory for the Ehrenfest urn

F. THOMAS BRUSS AND JAMES B. ROBERTSON. 'Wald's lemma' for sums of order statistics of i.i.d. random variables

LAWRENCE A. SHEPP, GORDON SIMONS AND YI-CHING YAO. On a problem of ammunition rationing

J. GEORGE SHANTHIKUMAR AND DAVID D. YAO. Bivariate characterization of some stochastic order relations

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Executive Editor, Applied Probability, Department of Probability and Statistics, The University, Sheffield S3 7RH, England.

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This publication contains papers on a variety of mathematical topics for the general information and enjoyment of mathematicians, statisticians and computer scientists; it also appeals to workers in any other discipline lending itself to the application of mathematical methods. Readers are encouraged to submit short papers, letters and problems concerned with the theory and application of mathematics, statistics or computing. Material for publication should be presented in a clear and simple style, suitable for an informed but non-specialist mathematical audience, and may be sent to any member of the editorial board:

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Lagrange interpolation polynomials based on equidistant nodes, by T. M. Mills and S. J. Smith

Problems of handling messy field data for engineering decision-making, by E. Moore, J. J. Sharp and L. M. Lye

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A generalized birthday problem, by D. Sandell

Renewal process proof for the limit of the Markov binomial distribution, by Y. H. Wang and W. J. Bühler

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The Annals of Applied Probability

Vol. 1 February 1991 No. 1

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Steady-state analysis of RBM in a rectangle:
Numerical methods and a queueing application J. G. Dai and J. M. Harrison
Geometric bounds for eigenvalues of Markov chains Persi Diaconis and Daniel Stroock
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Implicit renewal theory and tails of solutions of random equations Charles M. Goldie
Forcing a stochastic process to stay in or to leave a given region
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Review papers, longer research papers and letters to the editor are published in Advances in Applied Probability, a companion journal. (Note: Letters relating specifically to papers which have appeared in the Journal of Applied Probability will continue to appear in the Journal.)

The editors may publish accepted papers in either journal, according to the space available, in order to meet the 15-month deadline in publication referred to below.

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Papers should be written in English or French; papers in other languages may be accepted by the editors, but will appear (subject to the author's agreement) in English or French translation in the *Journal*. Scripts should be typewritten, using double spacing, and at least one copy should be on one side of the paper only. Each paper should be accompanied by

- (i) a short abstract of approximately 4–10 lines giving a non-mathematical description of the subject matter and results;
 - (ii) a list of keywords detailing the contents for the purpose of computerised information retrieval;
- (iii) primary and secondary classifications using the 1991 Mathematics Subject Classification, to be found in the 1990 Annual Index of *Mathematical Reviews*.

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