



SCOTTISH JOURNAL  
*of*  
THEOLOGY

Vol. 12, No. 3

6/6

September 1959

**In Active Preparation For Early Publication By**

**HODDER AND STOUGHTON LTD**

Edinburgh and London

**Dr. Charles L. Warr**

**THE GLIMMERING LANDSCAPE**

The wise and well-beloved Minister of St Giles' Cathedral, Edinburgh, looks back and remembers it all.

With Frontispiece portrait 25/- net.

**Dr. Owen Chadwick**

**MACKENZIE'S GRAVE**

Brilliant nineteenth century Central African religious history recording a Livingstone tragedy which led to the founding of Nyasaland.

25/- net.

**Canon Charles Smyth**

**CYRIL FORSTER GARBETT**, *Archbishop of York*

The authorised biography and the most interesting book about the Church of England in the last fifty years you could possibly wish to read.

Fully illustrated 35/- net.

**The Rev. James Martin**

**THE RELIABILITY OF THE GOSPELS**

"Very clear, readable and persuasive on the trustworthiness of the Gospels."

Dr William Neil.

New in Paper Back form 4/6 net.

---

## CHARLES SIMEON, 1759-1836

M. Hennell, A. Pollard, Editors

21s. net

Essays in commemoration of the bi-centenary of Charles Simeon's birth (24 September 1759)

'Never before has the mind and teaching of Charles Simeon been so systematically studied.'

## HEBREWS AND THE SCRIPTURES

F. C. Syngé

7s. 6d. net

The Epistle to the Hebrews is one of the most difficult of the Epistles for the modern reader to understand, no doubt because the attitude to the Old Testament that it presupposes is so different from our own. The provocative and stimulating essay will give the student new insights into its authors' mind.

## ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY: NO SOFT OPTION

C. W. Dugmore

5s. 6d. net

An Inaugural Lecture, delivered at King's College, London, by the Professor of Ecclesiastical History in the University of London.

## NATIONALITY AND THE WESTERN CHURCH

I. P. Shaw

7s. 6d. net

'Supremely readable, enlivened by a vein of humour and rich in fascinating erudition.'

*Church Times*

## A HISTORY OF THE S.P.C.K.

W. K. Lowther Clarke

21s. net

'Dr Clarke's researches into the history of the Church of England need no further acclaim.'

*Times Literary Supplement*

'Canon Clarke's book cannot but impress on the reader what is the basic fact in English educational history, how throughout the whole of their long history the story of our schools is most closely and intimately connected with that of the Christian Church.'

*University of Leeds Bulletin*

---

S·P·C·K

**Already over 5,000**

**LIBRARIES  
SEMINARIES  
MINISTERS  
STUDENTS**

and

both home and overseas have found James  
Thin's Mail Order Service the best source of

## **THEOLOGICAL BOOKS**

*May we send you free of charge  
a copy of our new Catalogue?*

# **JAMES THIN**

**Bookseller and Publisher to the University**

**53-9 SOUTH BRIDGE, EDINBURGH, 1  
SCOTLAND**

## Theology of Culture

**PAUL TILLICH**

This book brings together some notable writings by Tillich on culture in relation to religion; hitherto unpublished or appearing only in American books and periodicals, they will be new to British and European readers. The main theme is the religious dimension in many spheres of man's cultural activity, including science, history, art, psychoanalysis, philosophy, and politics. Essays giving Tillich's reflections on Existentialism and on the thought of Martin Buber, and the script of a discussion with Einstein, will be of particular interest. Paul Tillich has been acclaimed as the leading thinker of the English-speaking Protestant world today.

224 pages

18s net

**OXFORD  
UNIVERSITY PRESS**

## CHRISTENDOM

A Survey of all the Christian Churches throughout the World, their Doctrines, Constitutional Forms, and Ways of Worship

**EINAR MOLLAND, Dr.Theol. (Oslo), Hon. D.D. (Durham)**

*Professor of Ecclesiastical History in the University of Oslo*

An authoritative work of reference by a scholar of international reputation. It is a surprising fact that no such book at present exists in the English language. All branches of the Christian faith are fully covered, including its offshoots.

Professor Molland is a scholar of international reputation, ordained in the Church of Norway, who has published books and articles in the fields of New Testament, Patristics and Church History. He has often been in England and knows the Church of England well; he has also studied in Paris in company with Roman Catholic scholars, and in Berlin and other centres of learning. He has brought to the preparation of this volume not only the mind and methods of a trained historian, but the sympathy and understanding of a convinced Christian, deeply concerned in the work of the Ecumenical Movement.

This is not only a book for libraries, but for clergy and lay people generally interested in the wider implications of Christianity.

Cloth, 35/-

## THE HOLY SPIRIT AND MODERN THOUGHT

An Enquiry into the Historical, Theological, and Psychological aspects of the Christian Doctrine of the Holy Spirit

**LINDSAY DEWAR, M.A., B.D.,**

*Rector of Much Hadham, Herts., Hon. Canon of St Albans*

In this comprehensive study, the author, who is well known as an authority and writer on moral theology, brings home the centrality of this Doctrine in Biblical and Patristic theology. Beginning with the Old Testament teaching on the Spirit of God, he shows the gradual unfolding of the Doctrine through the experience and meditations of the New Testament writers and the Fathers. In a concluding section on 'The Psychological Interpretation' he makes a significant and original contribution to the understanding of the healing ministry, by showing how the Holy Spirit, working on the natural level, assists the psychiatrist and his patient, and what the operation of the Unconscious, Clairvoyance, and Telepathy owe to the Spirit.

Cloth, 25/-

**MOWBRAYS**

28 Margaret Street, London, W.1.

THE WORLD'S GREATEST BOOKSHOP

**FOYLES**  
★ FOR BOOKS ★

● A bookshop such as booklovers dream of. There is no other bookshop, anywhere, to compare with Foyles. ●

—A Customer's Letter.

STOCK OF OVER 4 MILLION VOLUMES

119-125, CHARING CROSS ROAD, LONDON, W.C.2.

GERRARD 5660 (20 lines) ★ Open 9 to 6 (including Saturday)

Two minutes from Tottenham Court Road Station

*New EPWORTH Books*

**JESUS AND THE FUTURE LIFE**

*By William Strawson, M.Th.*

It is not true to say, as is sometimes asserted, that we can learn practically nothing about the future life from the teachings of Jesus. The author contends that there is a surprisingly large amount of material available.

*(The Fernley-Hartley Lecture, 1959)*

30s. net

**THE CONCEPT OF GRACE**

**Essays on the Way of Divine Love in Human Life**

*By Philip S. Watson, M.A., B.D.*

The word 'grace', already current in classical and Hellenistic Greek, received a great enrichment of meaning in the New Testament. In the course of Christian history this meaning has not infrequently been obscured and even debased, though it has never been wholly lost.

10s. 6d. net

**MAN IN COMMUNITY**

*By Russell P. Shedd*

This study of the meaning and implications of the Pauline doctrine of human solidarity has been prompted by current interest in the New Testament teaching about Church unity. No earlier work has treated the subject so comprehensively.

30s. net

**THE EPWORTH PRESS**

25-35 City Road, London, E.C.1

SCOTTISH JOURNAL  
*of*  
THEOLOGY

*Vol. 12, No. 3*

*September 1959*

*EDITORS:*

REV. PROFESSOR T. F. TORRANCE

REV. PROFESSOR J. K. S. REID

OLIVER & BOYD LTD.  
EDINBURGH: TWEEDDALE COURT  
LONDON: 39A WELBECK STREET, W.1.

# SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY

*Published Quarterly*

*Editors:*

- REV. PROF. T. F. TORRANCE, M.B.E., D.D., D.THEOL.,  
21 South Oswald Road, Edinburgh, 9 (Telephone 46114)  
REV. PROF. J. K. S. REID, D.D.,  
44 Headingley Mount, Leeds, 6 (Telephone 56853)

*Consulting Editors:*

- REV. PRINCIPAL J. H. S. BURLEIGH, D.D., B.LITT.  
*Chairman of Directors*  
REV. PROF. DAVID CAIRNS, D.D.  
REV. PROF. N. W. PORTEOUS, D.D.  
REV. PROF. A. M. HUNTER, PH.D., D.PHIL., D.D.

*Directors:*

The above-named together with

- REV. PROF. E. P. DICKIE, M.C., D.D.  
REV. J. HERON, B.D., S.T.M.  
REV. STEWART MECHIE, D.D.  
REV. J. A. McFADDEN, B.D.  
REV. J. W. STEVENSON, M.A.  
REV. J. B. TORRANCE, B.D.  
REV. R. S. WALLACE, M.A., B.Sc., PH.D.  
REV. T. M. MURCHISON, M.A., *Secretary*

---

CONTRIBUTIONS are invited from members of all branches of the Christian Church.

EDITORIAL CORRESPONDENCE—MSS and Books for review should be sent to one of the Editors.

BUSINESS CORRESPONDENCE should be sent to the Registered Office.

PRICE: Six Shillings and Sixpence (U.S.A. and CANADA \$1.00) per copy, post free.

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION: Twenty-four Shillings, post free. (U.S.A. and CANADA \$4.00)

PUBLISHED BY OLIVER AND BOYD FOR SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY LTD.

Registered Office : TWEEDDALE COURT, EDINBURGH, 1



## CONTENTS

	PAGE
THE CHRISTIAN CONCEPTION OF LOVE, by the Rev. William Lillie, D.D., Aberdeen	225
THE CHURCH SERVICE AND MUSIC, by Dr Gerhard Kappner, Saxony	243
INTER-CHURCH RELATIONS: A RETROSPECT, by the Rev. A. C. Cheyne, M.A., B.D., B.Litt., Edinburgh	257
LUTRON, by the Rev. Nahum Levison, B.D., Edinburgh	277
ARTICLE REVIEW: Paul Tillich, <i>Systematic Theology</i> , by the Rev. Professor John H. Hick, M.A., D.Phil., Princeton, N.J.	286
<b>BOOK REVIEWS:</b>	
Hermann Diem: <i>Theologie als Kirchliche Wissenschaft and Dogmatik</i> , by the Rev. Professor D. Ritschl, Austin, Texas	298
Ninian Smart: <i>Reasons and Faiths</i> , by the Rev. Dr J. Heywood Thomas, Manchester	302
Raymond Abba: <i>The Nature and Authority of the Bible</i> ; Otto Weber: <i>Ground Plan of the Bible</i> , by the Rev. E. J. Tinsley, Hull	304
James M. Robinson: <i>A New Quest of the Historical Jesus</i> , by the Rev. Dr John Macquarrie, Glasgow	306
J. D. Hughey, Jr.: <i>Religious Freedom in Spain</i> , by the Rev. Basil Hall, Cambridge	307
Merrill F. Unger: <i>Israel and the Aramaeans of Damascus</i> , by the Rev. Arnold Anderson, Edinburgh	309
Joseph Haroutunian (Ed.): <i>Calvin: Commentaries</i> , by the Rev. Professor J. K. S. Reid, Leeds	309
Karl Barth: <i>A Shorter Commentary on Romans</i> , by the Rev. E. Kenneth Lee, Horsforth	312
Emil Brunner: <i>The Letter to the Romans. A Commentary</i> , by the Rev. E. Kenneth Lee, Horsforth	314
E. K. Simpson and F. F. Bruce: <i>Ephesians and Colossians</i> ; Kenneth Grayston: <i>Galatians and Philippians</i> ; Donald Guthrie: <i>The Pastoral Epistles</i> ; Johannes Schneider: <i>The Letter to the Hebrews</i> ; W. Gordon Robinson: <i>The Gospel and the Church in the Pagan World</i> , by the Rev. Dr George S. Gunn, Edinburgh	316
J. Jeremias: <i>Jesus' Promise to the Nations</i> , by the Rev. Dr A. J. B. Higgins, Leeds	318
A. M. Renwick: <i>The Story of the Church</i> , by the Rev. Dr G. S. M. Walker, Leeds	318

T. F. Torrance: <i>Conflict and Agreement in the Church. Volume One: Order and Disorder</i> , by the Rev. A. Raymond George, Leeds	320
W. Montgomery Watt: <i>The Cure for Human Troubles</i> ; John Mackintosh Shaw: <i>The Wonder of the Christian Gospel</i> , by the Rev. Professor J. A. Whyte, St Andrews	323
Johannes Warns: <i>Baptism</i> , by the Rev. John Heron, Kirkintilloch	325
Ilion T. Jones: <i>Principles and Practice of Preaching</i> , by the Rev. Dr Ian M. Fraser,	329
D. W. Gooding: <i>The Account of the Tabernacle: Translation and Textual Problems of the Greek Exodus</i> , by the Rev. Dr John Macdonald, Leeds	330
Ruth M. Slade: <i>English-speaking Missions in the Congo Independent State</i> , by the Rev. Dr J. W. C. Dougall, Edinburgh	331
Erik Routley: <i>The English Carol</i> , by the Rev. Dr John A. Lamb, Edinburgh	332
Frank Ll. Harrison: <i>Music in Medieval Britain</i> , by the Rev. Dr John A. Lamb, Edinburgh	333
Perry D. Le Fevre: <i>The Prayers of Kierkegaard</i> , by the Rev. Dr J. Heywood Thomas, Manchester	335

### IN THIS ISSUE

Articles on Christian Love, Worship and Music  
Inter-Church Relations

The Biblical Study is on Lutron

A Review-Article on Tillich's Theology

Among the Reviews are works on:

Dogmatics  
Reason and Faith  
the Bible  
the Historical Jesus  
Romans  
Ecumenism  
Baptism  
Preaching