The Faces of Justice and State Authority A Comparative Study of the Legal Process

Mirian R. Damaska

A leading legal scholar provides a highly original comparative analysis of how justice is administered in legal systems around the world and of the profound and often puzzling changes taking place in civil and criminal procedure. Constructing a conceptual framework of the legal process based on the link between politics and justice, Mirjan R. Damaska provides a new perspective that enables disparate procedural features to emerge as fascinating recognizable patterns. His book is "a significant work of scholarship...full of important insights." (Harold J. Berman) \$26.00

Send orders to Dept. 350



Yale University Press 92A Yale Station New Haven, CT 06520

WORLD PETROLEUM LAWS

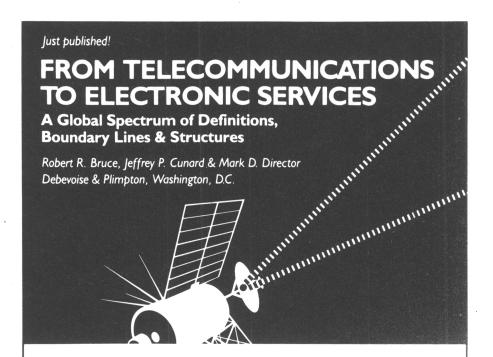
A world study containing a precis of the petroleum laws and/or contracts for exploration/exploitation in 145 countries.

Designed for the international lawyer who needs a fast, accurate, up-todate summary of the legal situation for oil and gas. Very extensive citations tell exactly where each law or contract can be found in English translation.

Analysis is contained for each type of petroleum arrangement (concession, production-sharing contract, risk service contract). It compares the financial results of each, and explains their structure.

This one-source world oil law reference is **World Petroleum Arrange**ments. It is available immediately.

Please send () copies of World Petroleum Arrangements to:
	, ·



"... the best available chart to ... national, regional and international implications."

Telecommunications Policy

State-of-the-art international study of evolving telecommunications policies, conducted under the auspices of the International Institute of Communications (IIC), analyzes legislative and regulatory trends around the world and covers the United States, Canada, the United Kingdom, Finland, France, the Federal Republic of Germany, Italy and Japan.

An De report.

Butterworths

U.S. Customer Service Center 80 Montvale Avenue Stoneham, MA 02180-2471 (617) 438-8464

Price & other details subject to change without notice.

CAD CORE TO BE ST. 102-1



Do transnational corporations with business in South Africa help sustain or erode apartheid?

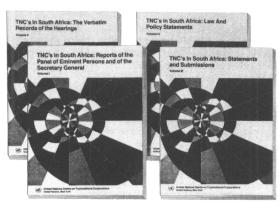
This and related issues were torn apart and examined at the United Nations on September 16–20, 1985 during the Public Hearings on the Activities of Transnational Corporations in South Africa and Namibia. A panel of eminent diplomats and political influentials heard from more than 50 informed persons, examined documentation, and made their recommendations.

Now, those recommendations, the verbatim transcripts of the hearings, the written statements of the participants, a representative listing of country, state and municipality laws and regulations regarding investment and trade with South Africa, as well as a comprehensive bibliography for further research, are available in four volumes from United Nations Publications.

Ideal for executives with interests in South Africa, international lawyers, world government leaders, students and educators, these volumes will aid in policy and opinion formulation.

Volume One, The Report and Recommendations of the Panel of Eminent Persons, is available for \$65.00. The series of four volumes is offered at \$200. Send check or purchase order.

For more information, or to order, write UNITED NATIONS PUBLICATIONS, Room DC2-853, New York, New York 10017.



United Nations Publications

Oxford:

The World of Science and the Rule of Law

JOHN ZIMAN, Imperial College, PAUL SIEGHART, and JOHN HUMPHREY, Royal Postgraduate Medical School

Thirty-five nations pledged to maintain one code of human rights law when they signed the Helsinki Accords in 1975. This book surveys the performance of these countries in upholding the rights important to scientists, describes where and when these rights were observed or violated, and suggests how scientists could promote fuller compliance in the future.

1986 320 pp. \$37.00

International Law in a Divided World

ANTONIO CASSESE, University of Florence

A general introduction to international law in its political and historical context, this work identifies the ideological motivations behind legal rules and institutions and covers such issues as the historical evolution of the international community, the principles governing international relations, and the international law of economic interaction.

November 1986 420 pp. \$74.00

The Treatment of Prisoners Under International Law

NIGEL S. RODLEY, Legal Advisor, Amnesty International, and Lecturer, London School of Economic and Political Science

Describing and analyzing the main principles of international law that impose limitations on the ways governments may treat prisoners, this study examines a complex set of rules being developed by intergovernmental bodies to ensure humane treatment of prisoners and allow intercedence on behalf of prisoners whose safety is at risk.

December 1986 335 pp. cloth \$65.00; paper \$28.00

The Charter of the Islamic Conference

The Legal and Economic Framework

HASAN MOINUDDIN

Turning much-needed attention to the Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC), established in 1973, this work analyzes the legal dimensions of the Islamic cooperation, which combines the classical elements of the Islamic Siyar and the modern aspects of political and economic cooperation among Member States of the OIC.

1986 256 pp. \$59.00

From a new series, Oxford Monographs in International Law

The Exclusive Economic Zone in International Law DAVID ATTARD

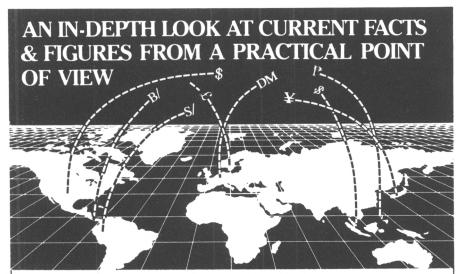
The concept of the exclusive economic zone (EEZ) evolved following World War II in response to the desire of a growing number of nations to extend their authority over vast maritime areas. This book studies the development of the EEZ, its scope and effects, and its relationship to other aspects of the law.

November 1986 256 pp. \$49.95

Prices and publication dates are subject to change.

To order, send check or money order to: Humanities & Social Sciences Marketing Dept.

Oxford University Press 200 Madison Avenue • New York, NY 10016



JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL BANKING AND FINANCIAL LAW

Every fact-filled issue will keep you in touch with what's going on in the world's trading centers & in key countries with debt problems. You'll get the insiders' view of the international banking scene, plus special analyses & reports on banking law & regulations. And much more.

There's really no better way to keep up with important international legal & financial developments. Our editorial staff is stationed on three continents. The prominent specialists on our Editorial & International Advisory Boards cover events & trends from New York, Washington, Chicago, San Francisco, Toronto, London, Paris, Brussels, Sydney & Hong Kong. Our network of international correspondents reports developments across the rest of the globe, from Argentina to Thailand.

The **Journal of International Banking and Financial Law** is published quarterly by Butterworths, London.

To order, write or call-



U.S. Customer Service Center 80 Montvale Avenue Stoneham, MA 02180-2471

(617) 438-8464

1986 annual subscription charge \$96* (3 issues). ISBN 0-406-15001-X (RW). Estimated 1987 subscription charge (4 issues) \$128.

Available NOW

Cumulative Index to American Journal of International Law and Proceedings of ASIL 1971–1980

This new *Index* provides ready access to all of the important documentary, judicial and commentarial material contained in the *Journal* and *Proceedings* for the years 1971 through 1980. It is the key to much of the most important literature of the last decade on international law. For all concerned with international law and relations, the new *Index* is unquestionably an indispensable source tool.

\$30.00, plus \$2.00 postage/handling

American Journal of International Law 2223 Massachusetts Avenue, N. W. Washington, D. C. 20008 Please enter an order for _____ copy/copies of the Cumulative Index to AJIL and the ASIL Proceedings for the years 1971–1980. Check enclosed Please bill NAME ADDRESS (city) (state or country) (zip code) (Make checks payable to American Society of International Law)

The World In Your Hands

United Nations Publications are the definitive resource for international lawyers.

General Sources

Statistical Yearbook

Issued since 1949. Possibly the most complete statistical reference book in existence, this Year-book provides a wealth of statistical data for more than 270 countries and territories on economic and social subjects, including population, agriculture, manufacturing, construction, transport, commodity import/export trade, balance of payments, national income, education and culture. Statistics are presented on an internationally comparable basis using overall world summary tables and more detailed tables with data by country.

EF.84.XVII.1 \$70.00 1982 (Cloth) EF.84.XVII.1 \$60.00 1982 (Paper)

Treaties

United Nations Treaty Series

Every treaty and international agreement entered into by any Member State of the United Nations is published in the Treaty Series. This series which began in 1946/47 continues the League of Nations Treaty Series which dates back to 1921.

Latest issue: Vol.1065 (ISSN: 0252-5321) \$22.00

Sea Law

United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea

This volume creates a new record in legal history covering every aspect of the uses and resources of the sea. It shows the concern to agree on new ways of peaceful coexistence by the international community. Contains background material on the Conference as well as the official Text of United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea with Annexes and an Index.

E.83.V.5 (ISBN: 92-1-133243-5) \$12.95

The Law of the Sea: Multilateral Treaties Relevant to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea.

E.85.V.11 (ISBN: 92-1-133273-7) \$14.50

International Business/Trade

United Nations Commission on International Trade Law Yearbook

Annual Issues since 1968. Included are studies and reports on international trade contracts, international payments, interna-



tional commercial arbitration and conciliation, the new international economic order, transport law and activities of other organizations. Latest issues: 1983 E.85.V.3 \$41.00

Transport of Dangerous Goods

Recommendations covering classification and definitions of classes, listing of the principal dangerous goods, packaging marking, labelling, placarding and shipping documents. Invaluable handbook for carriers, consignors and inspection authorities.

Fourth revised edition 1986.

E.86.VIII.3 (ISBN: 92-1-139022-2) \$40.00

The CTC Reporter

A periodical devoted to transnational corporations and related research. Topics include: restrictive practices, transfer of technology, standards of accounting and reporting, etc. Two issues per year, plus one complementary yearly report. Back issues available.

Annual subscription: (ISSN: 0255-4216) \$20.00 Single issue: \$ 9.00

Put a world of pertinent information at your fingertips. Order several titles from UNITED NATIONS PUBLICATIONS for your international law library today. Use the convenient order form to order your FREE copy of our complete catalog of over 120 law titles, too.

United Nations Publications

Room DC2–853 New York, NY 10017 Palais des Nations 1211 Geneva 10, Switzerland

JOURNAL

Institute of Muslim Minority Affairs

Editor: Syed Z. Abedin

VOL. VII NO. 1 NOW AVAILABLE

This Issue Contains:

Articles and research reports on Portugal and Spain, Eastern Europe, Poland, Chinese Turkestan, Lakshadweep, Sri Lanka, North Thailand, Japan, Trinidad and Tobago, Canada, West and East Africa.

Along with Dialogue on the Rights of non-Muslims in Islam, Legal Questions Relating to Muslim Personal Law in Minority Countries, Research in Progress, Book Reviews and Spectrum.

Contributors Include:

Muhammad Hamidullah, Fazlur Rahman, Abdullah Naseef, Earle Waugh, Lucy Caroll, Jacinto Bosch Vila, Farah Gilanshah, Ameer Ali, Andrew Forbes, Daoud Hamdani, David C. Davis, C.C. Stewart, Abasi Kiyimba and others.

ORDER YOUR COPY NOW!

Orders are dispatched only on receipt of payment. Remittances in US\$, Canadian \$, Hong Kong \$, Eurocheques and Cheques in convertible local currency can be accepted at current exchange rates. Cheques in Indian Rupees, Pakistani Rupees and Bangladesh Takas are accepted at the rates listed below.

New Distribution office

Institute of Muslim Minority Affairs

46 Goodge st 1st Flr London W1P 1FJ U.K

Subscription	International	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh
2yr institution	£20 (4 issues)	Rs.150	Rs.200	Tk.350
lyr institution	£12 (2 issues)	Rs.90	Rs.120	Tk.200
2yr individual	£16 (4 issues)	Rs.120	Rs.160	Tk.275
1 yr individual	£10 (2 issues)	Rs.75	Rs.100	Tk.175

he 1970-1979 Cumulative Index for International Legal Materials is now in print and available to libraries, institutions, and individual subscribers.

The 156-page index covers all documents reproduced in International Legal Materials during the past decade, and it is an indispensable tool for research in the fields of contemporary international law and international relations.

The second Cumulative Index, prepared by Ms. Wendy Nordvik Roth, an international relations scholar, provides quick and easy access to the wealth of primary documents compiled in International Legal Materials. These documents include: treaties (and their dates of entry into force), international contracts, judicial and arbitral decisions, United Nations resolutions, national legislation, and a

variety of other reports and agreements of great importance to the international community. The new Index provides a comprehensive guide to the raw material of international law.

The price of the second Index is \$36. Individual members of the American Society of International Law are accorded a special price of \$30.*

The first Cumulative Index for International Legal Materials is also available at low cost. This 131-page companion volume, prepared by legal scholar and practitioner Arnold Fraleigh, indexes all documents in International Legal Materials during the years 1962-1969. The price of the first Cumulative Index is \$30; \$20 for Society members.

Lawyers, researchers, government officials, and scholars will find both editions of the Cumulative Index extremely useful and time-saving resources. To order, please check the appropriate spaces below and send the form, along with your check, to: The American Society of International Law, 2223 Massachusetts Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20008.

International legal Materials

New Cumulative Index · 1970-1979

ANNUAL PATRON, SUPPORTING, AND CONTRIBUTING MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, 1986

ANNUAL PATRON

Mrs. Richard R. Baxter Eli Whitney Debevoise Richard W. Edwards, Jr. Seymour J. Rubin

SUPPORTING

Charles I. Bevans
Mitchell Brock
Charles N. Brower
Alexander D. Calhoun
William Gilbert Carter
Anthony A. D'Amato
Richard I. Fine
John Pryor Furman
Robert MacCrate
Clifford L. Michel

Covey T. Oliver George M. Pavia Henry T. Reath Dean Rusk Walter S. Surrey Peter W. Thornton Peter D. Trooboff Jack G. Wasserman Basil S. Yanakakis

CONTRIBUTING

Richard L. Abbott Richard B. M. Abrams Richard C. Allison Manuel R. Angulo Steven Wright Baker Gordon L. Becker J. Truman Bidwell John Arthur Boyd **Aron Broches** Richard P. Brown **David Carliner** C. J. Chen J. G. Clarke Donald E. Claudy Philip F. Cohen John P. Corrigan Samuel S. Cross John L. A. De Passalaqua Robert Delson George C. Denney

James M. Denny Malcolm T. Dungan Richard A. Eastman Aly H. Elghatit F. Javier Fabregat Philip A. Faix, Jr. Stanley F. Farrar Benjamin B. Ferencz Roger D. Fisher Carl Mason Franklin John Basil Gantt Andre Gerard David G. Gill Michael A. Gleim Joseph Gold L. F. E. Goldie Thomas R. Graham Ernest A. Gross James V. Hackney Herbert J. Hansell

Joel B. Harris Thomas E. Haven H. Healy Robert E. Herzstein Oliver T. Johnson Joseph S. Kaplan Charles J. Keever Lee A. Kimball Paul L. Laskin Elizabeth S. Lay Robert T. Lemon, II Edwin Deane Leonard Jacques L. Leroy David M. Levitan George N. Lindsay Carlos A. Lopez-Guevara G. Lorinczi K. Eugene Malmborg A. F. Maulsby Harley J. McNeal Gerald D. Morgan Frank E. Nattier Andre W. G. Newburg

Franz M. Oppenheimer Guillermo F. Peroni Jose Martins Pinheiro Neto Willis L. M. Reese John B. Rehm A. R. Richstein Allan Rubin James F. Sams J. P. Schwebel Charles M. Spofford Henry J. Steiner Samuel A. Stern Isaac N. P. Stokes Mitchell P. Strohl Robert M. Thomas, Jr. Sigmund Timberg Robert B. von Mehren Paul C. Warnke Guenter Weissberg John Stowell Williams F. L. Wiswall Richard Young

Join—

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

Society membership includes:

- four issues each year of the most distinguished journal in the field, THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW.
- the Society's NEWSLETTER.
- the opportunity to buy other Society publications at reduced prices, such as the valuable bimonthly documentary, INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MATERIALS, the PROCEEDINGS of the Society's Annual Meeting, and books published under Society auspices.
- the opportunity to participate in significant, Society-sponsored meetings (the Annual Meeting, regional meetings, study panels).
- occasion to join with others in contributing to the development of international law through the Society's wide-ranging studies and publications.

If you wish to join the Society, please clip out an application form and mail it, together with your check, to Membership, American Society of International Law, 2223 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, D. C. 20008. You will receive the AJIL and Newsletter for the current year.

If your institution wishes to subscribe to AJIL or ILM, please so indicate below.

NONMEMBER SUBSCRIPTIONS

]	AJIL (add \$4.00 if outside U.S.)	\$ 50
ľ]	Proceedings (add \$1.00 if outside U.S.)	\$ 15
ſ	1	International Legal Materials (add \$5.50 if outside U.S.)	\$ 100

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW Be sure to check membership type on reverse side.

	Member, U.S. Bar?State:Year
Name (please print)	Other Professional Affiliation:
Mailing Address	Signature:
Street, P.O. Box, etc.	Please start my membership January 1,
City, State, Zip	Membership is on a calendar year basis, and includes the Journal and the Newsletter. Check below for special
Country Phone	rate on Proceedings or International Legal Materials.
ix issues per year.	ember rate of \$50 (plus \$5.50 for mailing outside U.S.A.) for
VERIFICATION OF STUDENT STATUS. I hereby c (school):	certify that the above applicant is regularly registered in
	COMPLETION YEAR:
TitleSchool offic	eDate
	NAL LAW Be sure to check membership type on
	rse side.
Name (please print)	Member, U.S. Bar?State:Year
Mailing Address	Other Professional Affiliation:
Street, P.O. Box, etc.	Signature:
City, State, Zip	Please start my membership January 1,
Country Phone	Membership is on a calendar year basis, and includes the Journal and the Newsletter. Check below for special rate on Proceedings or International Legal Materials.
VERIFICATION OF STUDENT STATUS. I hereby (school):	certify that the above applicant is regularly registered in
	COMPLETION YEAR:
TitleSchool offic	ceDate
AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIO	NAL LAW Be sure to check membership type on erse side.
Name (where point)	Member, U.S. Bar?State:Year
Name (please print)	Other Professional Affiliation:
Mailing Address	Signature:
Street, P.O. Box, etc.	Please start my membership January 1,
City, State, Zip	Membership is on a calendar year basis, and includes the <i>Journal</i> and the <i>Newsletter</i> . Check below for special
Country Phone	rate on Proceedings or International Legal Materials.
☐ Proceedings of the Annual Meeting, at \$15. ☐ International Legal Materials. Subscription at special m six issues per year.	nember rate of \$50 (plus \$5.50 for mailing outside U.S.A.) for
VERIFICATION OF STUDENT STATUS. 1 hereby (school):	certify that the above applicant is regularly registered in
	COMPLETION YEAR:
Title School offi	re Date

Membership Status (Check one)	
 □ Regular Membership: \$70 a year. Persons, regardless of nationality or profession, resident in a member country of the OECD (see below). □ Special Members: \$30 a year. Persons not resident in a member country of the OECD (see below). □ Intermediate Members: \$30 a year. Persons who are under 30 years of age at the time of application for membership may be Intermediate Members for the first three consecutive years of membership. □ Student Members: \$20 a year, and certification of student status (see form on reverse). The member countries of the OECD are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Federal Republic of Germany, Finland, France, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States. 	 □ Contributing Members: \$100 a year. □ Supporting Members: \$200 a year. □ Annual Patron: \$500 a year. Any individual or organization eligible for membership may become an Annual Patron for a contribution of at least \$500. □ Corporate Members: \$1,500 a year. Any corporation, partnership, association, or othe organization acceptable to the Executive Council is eligible for Corporate Membership. □ Life Members: \$1,000 payment. □ Patron: One-time contribution of \$5,000.
Membership Status (Check one) Regular Membership: \$70 a year. Persons, regardless of nationality or profession, resident in a member country of the OECD (see below). Special Members: \$30 a year. Persons not resident in a member country of the OECD (see below). Intermediate Members: \$30 a year. Persons who are under 30 years of age at the time of application for membership may be intermediate Members for the first three consecutive years of membership. Date of Birth	 □ Contributing Members: \$100 a year. □ Supporting Members: \$200 a year. □ Annual Patron: \$500 a year. Any individual or organization eligible for membership may become an Annual Patron for a contribution of at least \$500. □ Corporate Members: \$1,500 a year. Any corporation, partnership, association, or other organization acceptable to the Executive Council is eligible for Corporate Membership. □ Life Members: \$1,000 payment. □ Patron: One-time contribution of \$5,000.
Membership Status (Check one) Regular Membership: \$70 a year. Persons, regardless of nationality or profession, resident in a member country of the OECD (see below). Special Members: \$30 a year. Persons not resident in a member country of the OECD (see below). Intermediate Members: \$30 a year. Persons who are under 30 years of age at the time of application for membership may be Intermediate Members for the first three consecutive years of membership. Date of Birth Student Members: \$20 a year, and certification of student status (see form on reverse). The member countries of the OECD are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Federal Republic of Germany, Finland, France, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States.	 □ Contributing Members: \$100 a year. □ Supporting Members: \$200 a year. □ Annual Patron: \$500 a year. Any individual or organization eligible for membership may become an Annual Patron for a contribution of at least \$500. □ Corporate Members: \$1,500 a year. Any corporation, partnership, association, or othe organization acceptable to the Executive Council is eligible for Corporate Membership. □ Life Members: \$1,000 payment. □ Patron: One-time contribution of \$5,000.

STATEMENT OF OWNERSHIP, MANAGEMENT AND CIRCULATION

(Act of August 12, 1970; Sec. 3685, Title 39, U.S. Code)

Filed October 1986, American Journal of International Law (issued quarterly, January, April, July, October), Prince & Lemon Streets, Lancaster, Pennsylvania 17603. Published by American Society of International Law, 2223 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20008. Editor in Chief, Thomas M. Franck, New York University School of Law, New York, N.Y. 10012. Owner, American Society of International Law. Average number of copies per issue, last 12 months: total printed, 7,989; paid circulation, 6,280; mail subscriptions, 6,280; total paid circulation, 6,280; free distribution, 120; total distribution, 6,400; office use, left over, unaccounted, spoiled after printing, 1,589. For single issue nearest to filing date: total printed, 7,811; paid circulation, 6,307; mail subscriptions, 6,307; total paid circulation, 6,307; free distribution, 120; total distribution, 6,427; office use, left over, unaccounted, spoiled after printing, 1,384.