

Church history

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY, JUNE, 1971

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

PRESIDENT

MARTIN E. MARTY, Divinity School, University of Chicago

VICE-PRESIDENT

CARL BANGS, Saint Paul School of Theology, Kansas City

SECRETARY

JAMES H. SMYLLIE, Union Theological Seminary, Richmond, Va.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY

STUART C. HENRY, Divinity School, Duke University

TREASURER

GUY S. KLETT, Oreland, Pa.

EDITORS

ROBERT M. GRANT	}	Divinity School, University of Chicago
MARTIN E. MARTY		
JERALD C. BRAUER		

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

Editor Representative for 1971: JERALD C. BRAUER

Class of 1971—Transitional History

RICHARD C. CAMERON

ELWYN A. SMITH

JOHN TRACY ELLIS

HEIKO OBERMAN

ROBERT M. GRANT

Class of 1972

DENO GEANAKOPLOS

WILLIAM A. CLEBSCH

LAWRENCE N. JONES

JANE DEMPSEY DOUGLASS

JAMES HENNESEY

Class of 1973

GEORGE MOSSE

EDWIN S. GAUSTAD

MARIANKA FOUSEK

JOHN F. WILSON

W. S. REID

The society was founded in 1888 by Philip Schaff, reorganized in 1906,
and incorporated by act of the Legislature of New York in 1916.

Vol. 40 June, 1971 No. 2

Church history

Published quarterly by
THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

© 1971, The American Society of Church History

CHURCH HISTORY

EDITORS

ROBERT M. GRANT }
MARTIN E. MARTY } Divinity School, University of Chicago
JERALD C. BRAUER }

with the cooperation of

R. PIERCE BEAVER, Divinity School, University of Chicago
ROBERT T. HANDY, Union Theological Seminary
DAVID LARRIMORE HOLLAND, McCormick Theological Seminary
WINTHROP S. HUDSON, Colgate-Rochester Divinity School
JOSEPH MOODY, Catholic University of America
JAMES HASTINGS NICHOLS, Princeton Theological Seminary
JAROSLAV PELIKAN, Divinity School, Yale University
RAY C. PETRY, Divinity School, Duke University
LEONARD J. TRINTERUD, San Francisco Theological Seminary
GEORGE H. WILLIAMS, Divinity School, Harvard University

assistant to the editors

KENT DRUYVESTYEN

Church History is published quarterly in March, June, September, and December by the American Society of Church History. Subscription prices are \$10.00 a year (students with recommendation of professor and persons having been society members for five years and now retired from professional life—\$6.00); \$2.75 for single issues; \$0.25 extra should be added for foreign countries. Please make all remittances payable to the American Society of Church History. Subscription applications, renewals, changes of address, claims for missing numbers, and orders for single copies of current or back issues should be sent to Guy S. Klett, 321 Mill Road, Oreland, Pennsylvania 19075. Claims for missing numbers will be honored without charge if made within two months following the regular month of publication.

Microfilm reproductions of the *American Society of Church History Papers*, series I and II, and of *Church History*, vols. I–XVII (1932–48), are available from the ATLA Board of Microtext. Orders for these reproductions as well as inquiries about microfilm portions and xerox copies should be sent to Raymond P. Morris, Library, Yale Divinity School, 409 Prospect Street, New Haven, Connecticut 06510.

Microfilm reproductions of *Church History* starting with vol. XVIII (1949) are available to subscribers and members of the society from University Microfilms, 300 N. Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106

A cumulative *Index* of both series of *Papers* and *Church History* through vol. XXX (1961) is available for \$2.00 a copy from Guy S. Klett.

Manuscripts and *books for review* should be sent to CHURCH HISTORY, Swift Hall, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois 60637.

All *manuscripts* submitted for consideration must be typed double-spaced on sturdy paper. Do not send carbon or xerox copies. The footnotes should be typed double-spaced on a separate page(s) following the text.

Advertising orders and requests for *permission to quote* should be addressed to the editorial office at the University of Chicago.

Church History is printed by Publishers Printing House, Berne, Indiana.

Second-class postage is paid at Berne, Indiana.

Contents

Articles

- 133 Early Alexandrian Christianity
ROBERT M. GRANT
- 145 The "Eusebian Constantine"
RUDOLPH H. STORCH
- 156 The Problem of Social-Political Obligation for the Church of England in the Seventeenth Century
RICHARD HARVEY
- 170 Revolution and Religious Liberty: The Conservation of the Theocratic Concept in Virginia
FRED J. HOOD
- 182 Wesleyan and Methodist Historical Studies, 1960-70: A Bibliographical Article
FREDERICK A. NORWOOD
- 200 **Dissertation Abstracts**
Delmo Cloyde West, Jr., *Joachimism and Fra Salimbene*
Philip D. Jordan, *The Evangelical Alliance for the United States of America: An Evangelical Search for Identity in Ecumenicity During the Nineteenth Century*

202 Book Reviews

- Werner, Eric, *The Sacred Bridge: Liturgical Parallels in Synagogue and Early Church* William G. Rusch
- Allegro, John M., *The Sacred Mushroom and the Cross* Lindsey P. Pherigo
- Pollard, T. E., *Johannine Christology and the Early Church* Donald F. Winslow
- Sandmel, Samuel, *The Genius of Paul: A Study in History* Henry M. Shires
- Bornkamm, Günther, *Early Christian Experience* William R. Schoedel
- L'Impero e l'imperatore cristiano in Eusebio di Cesarea* Robert M. Grant
- Markus, R. S., *Saeculum: History and Society in the Theology of St. Augustine* Gerard A. Reed
- Evans, David Beecher, *Leontius of Byzantium: An Origenist Christology* Francis Michael Donahue
- Ackroyd, P. R., ed., *The Cambridge History of the Bible. Vol. I, From the Beginnings to Jerome* Norman Perrin
- González, Justo L., *A History of Christian Thought. Vol. I, From the Beginnings to the Council of Chalcedon* J. A. Ross Mackenzie
- Schmithals, Walter, *The Office of Apostle in the Early Church* Massey H. Shepherd, Jr.
- Green, Michael, *Evangelism in the Early Church* Bruce M. Metzger
- Simon, Edith, *The Saints* George L. Smith
- Folz, Robert, *The Concept of Empire in Western Europe from the Fifth to the Fourteenth Century* John E. Lynch
- Chaney, William A., *The Cult of Kingship in Anglo-Saxon England: The Transition from Paganism to Christianity* Milton McC. Gatch
- Cowdrey, H. E. J., *The Cluniacs and the Gregorian Reform* E. Randolph Daniel
- Benton, John F., *Self and Society in Medieval France; The Memoirs of Abbot Guibert of Nogent (1064?-c.1125)* Richard Kay
- Picasso, Giorgiro, *Collezioni canoniche milanesi del secolo XII* E. Randolph Daniel
- Ryan, Sister Frances Rita, trans., *Fulcher of Chartres: A History of the Expedition to Jerusalem, 1095-1127* James A. Brundage
- Segal, J. B., *Edessa: The Blessed City* George T. Dennis, S. J.
- Roscher, Helmut, *Papst Innocenz III. und die Kreuzzüge* Alfred J. Andrea
- Jones, Thomas M., ed., *The Becket Controversy* Richard Pfaff
- Andrewes, Patience, *Frederick II of Hohenstaufen* Carl Volz
- Pacaut, Marcel, *Frederick Barbarossa* Carl Volz
- Runciman, Steven, *The Last Byzantine Renaissance* Walter Emil Kaegi, Jr.
- Blum, Shirley Neilsen, *Early Netherlandish Triptychs, A Study in Patronage* Donald J. Bruggink
- Dahmus, Joseph H., *The Prosecution of John Wyclif* Edith C. Tatnall
- Rosenthal, Joel Thomas, *The Training of an Elite Group: English Bishops in the Fifteenth Century* Rosemary Masek
- Gwynn, A., and Hadcock, R.N., *Medieval Religious Houses: Ireland* B. McGinn

- Domonkos, L. S., and Schneider, R. J., ed., *Studium Generale: Studies Offered to Astrik L. Gabriel* Gerald Christianson
- Dannenfeldt, Karl H., *The Church of the Renaissance and Reformation* Donald D. Sullivan
- Borth, Wilhelm, *Die Luthersache (Causa Lutheri) 1517-1524. Die Anfänge der Reformation als Frage von Politik und Recht* Gottfried G. Krodel
- Winckler, Lutz, *Martin Luther als Bürger und Patriot* George W. Forell
- Stephens, W. P., *The Holy Spirit in the Theology of Martin Bucer* Robert L. Watson
- Prosperi, Adriano, *Tra Evangelismo e Controriforma. G. M. Giberti (1495-1543)* William Gilbert
- Pollet, J. V., ed., *Julius Pflug, Correspondance. Vol. I, 1510-1559* Roland H. Bainton
- Wenger, J. C., trans., *Conrad Grebel's Programmatic Letters of 1524* .. Frank J. Wray
- O'Brien, George, *An Essay on the Economic Effects of the Reformation* Philip A. Nordquist
- Foss, Michael, *The Founding of the Jesuits 1540* William J. Bouwma
- Berry, Lloyd E., intro., *The Geneva Bible: A Facsimile of the 1560 Edition* Allen Wikgren
- Marchant, Ronald A., *The Church under the Law: Justice, Administration, and Discipline in the Diocese of York, 1560-1640* Samuel M. Garrett
- Fatio, Olivier, and Labarthe, eds., *Registres de la Compagnie des Pasteurs de Genève. Vol. 3, 1565-1574* Robert G. Clouse
- Ganoczy, Alexandre, *La Bibliothèque de l'Académie de Calvin. Le Catalogue de 1572 et ses Enseignements* John T. McNeill
- Seaver, Paul S., *The Puritan Lectureships: The Politics of Religious Dissent, 1560-1562* N. K. Clifford
- Schleiner, Winfried, *The Imagery of John Donne's Sermons* Anthony C. Yu
- Armstrong, Brian G., *Calvinism and the Amyraut Heresy: Protestant Scholasticism and Humanism in Seventeenth-Century France* John R. Meyer
- Westfall, Richard S., *Science and Religion in Seventeenth-Century England* John S. Macauley
- O'Brien, Charles H., *Ideas of Religious Toleration at the Time of Joseph II; A Study of the Enlightenment Among Catholics in Austria* Edward T. Gargan
- Greenbaum, Louis S., *Talleyrand: Statesman-Priest* Norman Ravitch
- Vickers, John, *Thomas Coke: Apostle of Methodism* Warren Thomas Smith
- Fleischer, Manfred P., *Katholische und lutherische Ireniker unter besonderer Berücksichtigung des 19. Jahrhunderts* Trygve R. Skarsten
- Moody, Joseph N., *The Church as Enemy: Anticlericalism in Nineteenth Century French Literature* Robert M. Healey
- Mueller, David L., *An Introduction to the Theology of Albrecht Ritschl* Paul Jersild
- DeVries, Simon J., *Bible and Theology in the Netherlands* Henry Zwaanstra
- Vidler, Alec R., *A Variety of Catholic Modernists* Jean-Jacques D'Aoust
- Motschmann, Claus, *Evangelische Kirche und preussischer Staat in den Anfängen der Weimarer Republik* Donald D. Wall
- Anderson, Gerald H., ed., *Studies in Philippine Church History* .. Nicholas P. Cushner
- Müller-Krüger, Theodore, *Der Protestantismus in Indonesien: Geschichte und Gestalt* J. R. Fleming
- Eames, Wilberforce, *Early New England Catechisms* Babette M. Levy
- Rutman, Darrett B., *American Puritanism, Faith and Practice* Larzer Ziff
- Bumsted, J. M., ed., *The Great Awakening: The Beginnings of Evangelical Pietism in America* Keith J. Hardman
- Carroll, Peter N., ed., *Religion and the Coming of the American Revolution* John Lankford
- Wright, Conrad, *The Liberal Christians: Essays on American Unitarian History* Robert B. Tapp
- Meyer, Carl S., trans., *Letters of C. F. W. Walther: A Selection* Leigh D. Jordahl
- Anderson, Hugh George, *Lutheranism in the Southeastern States, 1860-1886. A Social History* E. Theodore Bachmann
- Boren, Carter E., *Religion on the Texas Frontier* Ronald E. Osborn
- Rudolph, B. G., *From a Minyan to a Community: A History of the Jews of Syracuse* S. Joshua Kohn
- McNamara, Robert F., *The Diocese of Rochester 1868-1968* David J. O'Brien
- Barry, Colman J., *American Nuncio: Cardinal Aloisius Muench* David J. O'Brien
- Voss, Carl Hermann, *Rabbi and Minister: The Friendship of Stephen S. Wise and John Haynes Holmes* Edgar E. Siskin
- Beyerhaus, Peter, ed., *The Church Crossing Frontiers: Essays on the Nature of Mission* Robert G. Torbet
- Asheim, Ivar, ed., *Episcopacy in the Lutheran Church? Studies in the Development and Definition of the Office of Church Leadership* E. Clifford Nelson
- Eisenberg, Azriel, *Jewish Historical Treasures* Richard A. Henshaw
- Eisenstadt, S. N., ed., *The Protestant Ethic and Modernization: A Comparative View* James M. Gustafson