

Contents

Executive Summary	vii
Part 1. Increasing the fiscal space of developing countries to achieve the SDGs	1
Part 2. The SDG Index and Dashboards	9
2.1 The 2021 SDG Index	9
2.2 The SDG Index score over time	13
2.3 Impact of COVID-19 on key SDG indicators	20
2.4 International spillovers	26
2.5 The SDG dashboards	28
Part 3. Policy Efforts and Monitoring Frameworks for the SDGs	41
3.1 Political leadership and policy environment: results from the 2021 SDSN Government Effort Survey for the SDGs	41
3.2 The six SDG Transformations scorecards	44
3.3 Data, statistics, and monitoring	58
Part 4. Methods Summary and Data Tables	65
4.1 Interpreting the SDG Index and Dashboards results	65
4.2 Changes to the 2021 edition and main limitations	65
4.3 Methodology (overview)	68
References	87
Part 5. Country Profiles	95