Annual Review of Applied Linguistics

An Official Journal of the American Association for Applied Linguistics

Volume 33 2013

Topics in Multilingualism



ANNUAL REVIEW OF APPLIED LINGUISTICS VOLUME 33 • 2013

Topics in Multilingualism

Editor-in-Chief Charlene Polio

An Official Journal of the American Association for Applied Linguistics

Published by CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Editorial Office: Charlene Polio, Department of Linguistics & Germanic, Slavic, Asian, & African Languages, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, 48824.

Publishing, Subscription and Advertising Offices: Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, U.S.A.; or (outside of U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico) Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, England.

Subscription Information: The *Annual Review of Applied Linguistics* (ISSN 0267-1905) is published in one volume per year. Annual subscription rates for Volume 33, 2013: Institutions print and online Prices include postage.

Back Volume Information: All previous volumes are available from Cambridge University Press. Please see the list on the outside back cover.

Members of the American Association for Applied Linguistics receive a subscription to *Annual Review of Applied Linguistics* as part of their annual dues.

Volumes of *Annual Review of Applied Linguistics* are available for course adoption. Cost per issue for this purpose is US \$88.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK \$43.00 elsewhere, which includes shipment via UPS. If interested, please contact our customer service department at:

Cambridge University Press 100 Brook Hill Drive West Nyack, NY 10994-2133 phone: 845-353-7500

toll-free phone: 800-872-7423

fax: 845-353-4141

email: Customer Services_US@cambridge.org

Copyright © 2013 Cambridge University Press. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. *Photocopying information for users in the U.S.A.*: The Item-Fee Code for this publication (0267-1905/13 \$16.00) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance of \$16.00 per article is paid directly to: CCC, 222 Roswood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying. Contact the ISI *Tearsbeet Service*, 3501 Marker Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, U.S.A. for single copies of separate articles.

Printed in the United States of America.

Annual Review of Applied Linguistics

Editor-in-Chief Charlene Polio

Michigan State University East Lansing, MI, USA

EDITORIAL DIRECTORS

Kees de Bot

University of Groningen Groningen, The Netherlands

Patricia A. Duff

University of British Columbia Vancouver, BC, Canada

Kendall King

University of Minnesota Minneapolis, MN, USA

Mary McGroarty

Northern Arizona University Flagstaff, AZ, USA

Tim McNamara

University of Melbourne Melbourne, Australia

Silvina Montrul

University of Illinois Urbana, IL, USA

Merrill Swain

Ontario Institute for Studies in Education of the University of Toronto Toronto, ON, Canada

ADVISORY BOARD

Marilda Cavalcanti

State University of Campinas Campinas, Brazil

Jasone Cenoz

University of the Basque Country Donostia-San Sebastian, Spain

Marianne Nikolov

University of Pécs Pécs, Hungary Bernard Spolsky

Bar-Ilan University Ramat Gan, Israel

Christopher Stroud

University of West Cape Bellville, South Africa

Chuming Wang

Guangdong University of Foreign Studies Guangzhou, China

Annual Review of Applied Linguistics Volume 33, 2013

CONTENTS	
Editor's Introduction Charlene Polio	vi
SECTION A: INTRODUCTION TO MULTILINGUALISM	
Defining Multilingualism Jasone Cenoz	3
SECTION B: INDIVIDUAL AND SOCIETAL MULTILINGUALISM	
Current Issues in Multilingual First Language Acquisition Sharon Unsworth	21
Formal Linguistic Approaches to L3/Ln Acquisition: A Focus on Morphosyntactic Transfer in Adult Multilingualism Jason Rothman and Becky Halloran	51
Multilingualism and the Brain Eve Higby, Jungna Kim, and Loraine K. Obler	68
The Multilingual Lexicon: The Cognitive and Neural Basis of Lexical Comprehension and Production in Two or More Languages Judith F. Kroll, Jason W. Gullifer, and Eleonora Rossi	102
Language Disorders in Multilingual and Multicultural Populations Mira Goral and Peggy S. Conner	128
Multilingualism in the Workplace Britt-Louise Gunnarsson	162
Linguistic Landscapes in a Multilingual World Durk Gorter	190
SECTION C: LANGUAGE POLICY AND EDUCATION IN MULTILINGUAL REGIONS	
Multilingual Education Policy in South Africa Constrained by Theoretical and Historical Disconnections Kathleen Heugh	215

(continued on next page)

Kara D. Brown	238
Multilingualism and Education in South Asia: Resolving Policy/Practice Dilemmas Suresh Canagarajah and Hina Ashraf	258
Multilingualism in Canada: Policy and Education in Applied Linguistics Research Diane Dagenais	286
The Long March to Biliteracy and Trilingualism: Language Policy in Hong Kong Education Since the Handover	
Stephen Evans	302
CONTRIBUTOR BIODATA	325
CONTRIBUTOR INDEX Vols. 23–32	333
AUTHOR CITATION INDEX	
Vols. 23–32 Available: http://journals.cambridge.org/APL/AuthorIndex	